ing and Losing

ESTABLISHED 1887

# 92 Dead After Troops Retake Bogotá Ministry From Rebels



A woman held hostage by guerrillas is led from the Justice Ministry in Bogotá by troops after they retook the building.

# Hussein Calls on PLO To Reaffirm Peace Plan

By Judith Miller New York Times Service

4 (24)

PARIS — King Hussein of Jordan has welcomed a statement by August State Arafat, chairman of the Pal-BOR SAU Stine Liberation Organization, renouncing terrorist acts outside of Israeli-occupied territory. He called it "a positive step."

But Hussein said Friday that the PLO would have to do far more to position itself as an acceptable "partner in peace" with Jordan. He spoke in an interview at the end of

a three-day visit to France. He said that Mr. Arafat would have to declare at an "appropriate" time the PLO's acceptance of United Nations Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338, which implicitly recognize Israel's right to exist, to declare its willingness to negoti-conference, and to renounce all vi-

The king declined to say when he expected Mr. Arafat to make such declarations publicly, but said he asked him to "reaffirm" privately his commitment to joint peace moves.

INSIDE

Anthony Heard, a Cape Town editor, was

charged under security

laws for publishing an in-

terview with a black na-

tionalist leader. Page 2.

■ Bulgaria, beset by econom

et favor.

confidence

art collectors.

ARTS/LEISURE

problems, has fallen from Sovi-

ltaly's coalition government won a second crucial vote of

Dr. Claribel and Miss Etta

Cone, Baltimore friends of Ger-

trude Stein, proved to be canny

The trading will resume on the

London Metal Exchange Nov. 18, the LME said. Page 9.

MONDAY.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

18, the LME said.

HORSE HORSE

THE REAL PROPERTY.

- 1

FOR MOS CLASSIFIE

TRIVEL

ate" time, he replied: "When we see the other side evolve to the point where it is ready to attend an international peace conference, when there is an agreement in principle
— by Israel and the United States - to move towards such a confer-

ence within a set time frame." His remarks appeared to reflect not only determination to prevent the PLO from undermining efforts to win international and Israeli support for an international conference, but also lingering ire over PLO involvement in the hijacking last month of the Italian cruise ship, the Achille Lauro, and the collapse of a meeting between Palestinian representatives and British

The London talks broke down last month after a PLO member of a Jordanian-Palestinian delegation refused to sign a statement recognizing Resolutions 242 and 338 and Israel's right to exist, and renounc-

Soon after, Hussein launched a review" of relations with the PLO. which prompted a tense confronta-

tion with Mr. Arafat in late October in Amman.

The king said Friday that those discussions were "thorough and Jordan had shown its good faith,

he said, by reaffirming privately and publicly its continued commitment to the agreement that Jordan and the PLO signed on Feb. 11 outlining a joint bid for peace. "I stressed the need for the PLO to appear cohesive," he said. "We can't make progress when you pre-

sent different faces of what is supposed to be a common front." "We discussed the need for the PLO to ensure that no actions are taken anywhere that are contrary to our agreement and, hence, self-

defeating." Hussein said.
The king said he had asked for a private reaffirmation of PLO willingness to "do what is needed at the right time" specifically, to endorse UN Resolutions 242 and 338, and its willingness to negotiate with Is-

rael at a peace conference. Asked whether he thought the (Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

BOGOTA — Colombian au-thorities said Friday that at least 92 persons had died during the twoday seiznre of the Justice Ministry by leftist guerrillas that ended when troops blasted their way into the building in central Bogota in a

fourth and final assault.

Army troops, backed by artillery and armored cars, used dynamite and cannon fire to force their entry into the ministry Thursday.

They ended a siege during which

scores of people were held hostage for 27 hours. Police sources, witses and relatives of some of the dead said that 12 of Colombia's 24 Supreme Court justices, including Chief Justice Alfonso Reyes, were among those killed.

Hostages who survived said the rebels decided to kill the judges early Thursday when it appeared their demands would not be met and their situation was hopeless. [Leaders of the nation's 30,000

court workers called a strike and threatened mass resignations Friday, demanding to know why the government had ignored a plea from Chief Justice Reyes to stop firing and negotilate with the rebels, United Press International report-

Army sources said that all 41 of the invading rebels had died, as well as at least 17 soldiers, the 12 judges and 22 other persons.

There were often several hundred visitors in the building, including students who used the library. Officials said it would be some time before the actual death

According to witnesses, the guer-rillas slipped into the building through the basement garage and hid in a stolen government telephone company truck.

They shot police and private

guards with automatic weapons and headed for the fourth floor, where the justices have their of-fices, witnesses said in interviews with radio reporters. A tape recording played over the telephone in a call to a newspaper, El Tiémpo, said the guerrillas want-ed to put President Belisario Betan-

program of trying to get the country's leftist insurgent groups to dis-The recording also demanded that the guerrillas be given one hour a day on all of the country's radio channels and government-controlled television stations, pre-

cur on trial for "betraying" his own

sumably to give the rebel version of the mock trial, El Tiémpo said. The siege began at about noon rillas belonging to M-19, a Colom-bian guerrilla group, attacked and

President Belisario Betancur called the siege a "terrible nightmare." In a speech broadcast on television and radio Thursday (Continued on Page 3, Col. 6)

seized the modern five-story build-



# 4 American Hostages in Lebanon **Appeal to Reagan for Negotiations**

BEIRUT — Four kidnapped Americans sent a letter to President Ronald Reagan on Friday appeal-ing to him to negotiate their release because their Shiite Moslem captors were "growing impatient."

"It is in your power to have us home by Christmas," the four men said in a letter addressed to Mr. Reagan and delivered to The Associated Press office in Beirut along with a package of other letters. "Will you not have mercy on us and our families and do so?"

But the White House spokesman, Larry Speakes, said in Washington, "We do not negotiate with

Mr. Speakes said that Mr. Reagan had been briefed on news re-

By Paul Lewis

New York Times Service

Soviet Union and its East Bloc at-

lies would join Western nations in

opposing a third term of office for UNESCO's controversial director-

general, Amadou Mahtar M'Bow,

when his mandate expires in 1987.

The East Bloc diplomat, who

spoke on condition that he not be

identified further, said Mr

M'Bow's withdrawal in two years' time was necessary to "reconcile"

UNESCO and the United States.

from the United Nations Educa-

tional, Scientific and Cultural Or-

ganization at the end of 1984, com-

plaining of bad management and

The United States withdrew

SOFIA — A senior East Bloc plomat indicated Friday that the

**Against UNESCO Head** 

ports about the letter and that the attempt is made to rescue us they U.S. Embassy in Beirut was exam-ining it to verify that it was genuine. The handwriting of two of the hostages was verified by former co-

workers or relatives in Beirut. The hostages said they would be killed if any attempt was made to rescue them. They also said their physical and mental health was de-

The package contained several at the other letters, including ones to the run. families of each hostage. The letter noted it was U.S. po-

licy not to negotiate with terrorists. but said "there is no alternative." "Mr. President," it said, "how long do you suppose these people

escaping, and our captors say if any

"Two terms is enough," the East

Bloc official told reporters attend-

ing the closing session of UNES-

CO's 23d general conference,

which is coming to the end of a five-week meeting in Sofia. In the past, the Soviet Union and

its East Bloc allies have supported

UNESCO's Senegalese-born direc-

tor-general and the anti-Western

agency's activities. But Friday the

East Bloc diplomat made clear that

the Soviet Union and its allies saw

Mr. M'Bow's departure in 1987 as

necessary to persuade the United

The return of the United States

economic and political reasons.

States to return to UNESCO.

ated Press correspondent for the Middle East; the Reverend Lawrence Martin Jenco, a Roman Catholic priest; David Jacobsen. director of the American University Hospital in Beirut, and Thomas M. Sutherland, dean of agriculture at the American University in Bei-

group, Islamic Jihad, has claimed responsibility for the kidnappings. dated Friday, the day after tele-

# Soviet Said to Join West persistent bias against Western val-

Amadou Mahtar M'Bow

The reference was apparently to the loss of the United States 25percent share of UNESCO's bud-- \$43 million a year - and to the risk that an organization domithe diplomat said, was essential for nated by the Soviet Union would (Continued on Page 3, Col. 6)

French push to encourage joint Eu-ropean high-technology programs. Mr. Mitterrand said Friday in The letter carried the signatures of Terry A. Anderson, chief Associ-Bonn that the need to show a further commitment to European cooperation stood behind the decision to take part in the fighter project. He had met earlier with Chancelior Helmut Kohl as part of biannual French-German talks. "If we want to foster this, we must show good will," Mr. Mitterrand said at a news conference. "So I said France is ready to take part

in the joint plane project." A fundamentalist Shiite Moslem the development of the plane to be The letter to Mr. Reagan was no greater than 10 percent. phone callers in Beirut claimed the Britain and West Germany were

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 2)

#### By Warren Getler gether in joint defense projects" an image that could hurt European uional Herald Tribune credibility abroad, particularly in FRANKFURT - President François Mitterrand, in a major Some sources speculated that reversal of policy, said Friday that France was prepared to participate France's action might have been in a joint project to build a Europe-an combat plane for the 1990s. Britain, West Germany and Italy by Britain and West Germany to provide financial support for the French-proposed program to de-velop European cooperation in had agreed early in August to proceed without France in the project, known as the European Fighter (Continued on Page 5, Col. 1) Aircraft, after France complained "technical disagreements" over the plane's combat role and said it

would develop its own fighter in-

stead. The three countries were joined later by Spain.

France's decision not to take

part was viewed at the time as a

blow to European cooperation and was criticized widely in view of a

The French leader said he ex-

sected his government's stake in

Under the original agreement

each to have 38 percent participa-

tion, while Italy was allocated 24

percent. Since Spain joined, no fig-

ures have been released on the new

Mr. Mitterrand made it clear

that, in addition to joining in the

building of the European fighter, a

heavy plane geared for air-to-air

combat, France would continue to

develop its own fighter. This will be

a lighter aircraft designed chiefly

A West German Defense Minis-

Mr. Mitterrand's announcement.

was taken to avoid creating the

that "Europe cannot get its act to-

division of participation.

for an air-to-ground role.

Fighter Project

# U.S. to Block Departure of Soviet Sailor

By Philip Shenon New York Tunes Service

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Customs Service has announced that it will block the departure of a Soviet freighter from American waters until a seaman aboard is permitted to appear before Congress. The sailor, Miroslav Medvid, a

Ukrainian, was subpoenaed Thursday by a Senate committee in a last-minute attempt to prevent him from leaving the United States aboard the grain freighter, which is in the Mississippi River north of

New Orleans. Mr. Medvid jumped from the ship, the Marshal Koney, into the Mississippi on Oct. 24, but was returned by U.S. border agents.

The Customs Service said it would deny the ship permission to leave until Soviet officials complied with the subpoens, which orders the sailor to appear before the Sen-ate Agriculture Committee.

Under the law, we have to withhold granting clearance" for the ship to depart, said Dennis Murphy, a spokesman for the Customs Service. "Until the subpoena is complied with or something else happens, we don't really have an

try official said of the French an-nouncement: "We're going to look [Congressional envoys tried un-successfully Thursday to serve the subpoena, The Associated Press revery carefully at this proposal, par-ticularly in light of the fact that the four nations that agreed to go ported. The couriers said they shead with the project have deterwould return to the ship Friday to mined a time schedule, a configurameet with Soviet officials who tion plan and operational require-

[David Sullivan, who is an assis-Defense Ministry officials said tant to Senator Jesse Helms and they knew of the French plan to was one of those who tried to serve join the project a few days before the subpoena, said: "The ship's captain indicated he was instructed They said the decision probably by his government not to accept the subpoena until a representative of impression, as one source put it, his government can get down

> [Asked what might happen if the Marshal Konev tried to leave without clearance, Terrance Wear, deputy counsel for the Senate Agriculture Committee, replied: "I understand the coast guard would prevent that."]

> The ship had been expected to leave this weekend.

The subpoena was drafted in English, Russian and Ukrainian and signed by Mr. Helms, a North Carolina Republican who chairs the Agriculture Committee. It ordered Mr. Medvid to appear before the panel for unspecified reasons. Mr. Helms, who has been critical

of the administration's handling of the situation, acted shortly after the full Senate approved a nonbinding resolution urging President Ronald Reagan to use "all legal and legiti-mate means" to bring the incident to a "just resolution."

fairs Committee approved a resolution calling on U.S. officials to seek an additional interview with Mr. (Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

# Gorbachev's Tough Pose Plays to Home Audience

By Serge Schmemann New York Times Service

MOSCOW — Flanked by burly marshals, Mikhail S. Gorbachev stood on the Lenin Mausoleum with a defiant set to his jaw as his defense minister issued the traditionally tough military invocations of Revolution Dav.

"A source of the greatest danger today is the new spiral of the nuclear weapons race unleashed by the United States, its plans to militarize outer space," intoned Marshal Sergei L. Sokolov on Thursday, as the traditional tanks, missiles and troops paraded past under a November drizzle. Diplomats note that Soviet leaders usually retreat into an

aggressive pose when they feel challenged, and the question in Moscow is whether Mr. Gorbachev senses trouble ahead at his meeting in Geneva with President Ronald Reagan, now less than two weeks away. American officials, on their return to Washington from

meetings in Moscow with Mr. Gorbachev, said with annoy-ance that he had been argumentative and combative in his discussion with Secretary of State George P. Shultz. What those officials might not have appreciated is that Mr. Gorbachev also must contend with a domestic audience.

and the marshals standing with him Thursday were an important part of it. The marshals may be wondering why Mr. Gorbachev is heading for the Nov. 19-20 meeting if all he stands to get there is a lecture on human rights and regional conflicts, and no concession on the U.S. program to develop a space-based missile defense. Mr. Gorbachev's bravado may be his response.

In agreeing last spring to meet with Mr. Reagan, Mr. Gorbachev took a calculated risk. For several years, Mr.

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

Reagan had been depicted by the Russians as incorrigibly anti-Soviet and as a hard-line militarist. In going to the summit meeting, Mr. Gorbachev risked appearing to bow before Mr. Reagan's strength and to confirm the notion that the Russians respond only to tough talk.

The Kremlin's gamble was that, politically, Mr. Reagan needed the meeting — and an overall improvement in relations with the Soviet Union — enough to make concessions on his defense program, which has been the main target of recent Soviet diplomacy. The program became the leitmotiv of Soviet preparations for the meeting.

The Soviet buildup for the summit meeting went into high gear after Mr. Gorbachev returned on Aug. 21 from vacation, with an interview with Time magazine, a visit to Paris, the meetings between Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevard-nadze and Mr. Shultz and Mr. Reagan, and the proposal for a 50-percent cut in nuclear arsenals. In the public preparations for the summit meeting, the

agenda has been batted back and forth, arms proposals have been handed out to the press before being proferred formally, and both Mr. Gorbachev and Mr. Reagan have tried to appeal directly to the public through news interviews. The intensity of the maneuvering is illustrated by the suspicion voiced by Mr. Reagan that recent incidents in

which Soviet citizens seemed to make moves to defect and then changed their minds may have been part of a Soviet ploy to embarrass the United States. In this context it was only natural that the return of Vitaly

Yurchenko, the KGB defector, to the Soviet Union should have been seen in Washington as part of the maneuvering. Whether it is, as Mr. Reagan suggested, may never be known. But a senior KGB officer such as Mr. Yurchenko (Continued on Page 5, Col. 2)

In the House, the Foreign Af-

# **AIDS in Africa: The Menace Grows**

#### Scientists Focus on Virus in Heterosexuals and Newborns AIDS appears to be spreading by By Lawrence K. Altman

New York Times Service KIGALI, Rwanda — AIDS has become a major public health con-cern in central Africa, is emerging as one in East Africa, and scientists now generally believe that Africa's experience with the disease will almost certainly contain lessons vital to the health of people throughout the world

These scientists here are involved in two related battles: controlling the incurable disease and fighting suppression of information crucial to the international search for its origin, cause and cure.

Perhaps of greatest long-term importance in Africa, where birth rates are booming, is that an un-checked spread of AIDS among sexually active women has caused many babies to be born with the disease and could lead to many more such births. The AIDS virus can pass from mother to fetus in pregnancy and through breast mik
to an infant after birth.

Cashing in on Wall Street's takeover game takes savvy and luck. Personal Investing. possible health menace of staggerng proportions.

conventional sexual intercourse among heterosexuals in Africa and is striking women nearly as often as men, according to the scientists. Why the pattern of communica-

In Rwanda, children accounted for 22 percent of cases, a proportion that contrasts sharply with that of the

United States. bility seems to differ so drastically in Africa from that elsewhere is one of the major mysteries of one of the most confounding medical stories

of this century. Medical scientists believe that Thus, there is the potential of a far more research, testing and reporting on the disease in Africa need to be done before those pat-

before any conclusions can be drawn from them for people in other parts of the world. Africa has been the focus of at-

tention for some time, in part becanse some scientists have suggested that the disease may have originated there. However, others point out that it was first recog-nized in the United States, and not in Africa. No scientific evidence has proved any theories about where it originated.

The epidemiology of AIDS in Africa, where homosexnality does not seem to be common, contrasts radically with findings elsewhere. Except for Haiti, AIDS has occurred in other areas of the world mostly among homosexual men, although some experts are concerned that it may become an increasing risk among heterosexuals in those areas as well.

. In the United States, more than 70 percent of the more than 14,000 AIDS victims have been homosexual or bisexual men. U.S. authorities attribute only I percent of the (Continued on Page 5, Col. 4)

# In Moscow, Imelda Marcos Played the Soviet Card

By Seth Mydans New York Times Service MANILA - According to pal-

ace gossip, the first lady of the Philippines, Imelda R. Marcos. was inspired to visit the Soviet Union last week by a soothsayer who told her she had a mission to convert the Russians to Chris-But political analysts here say

she had a less exalted mission: to President Marcos agrees to resign, but not until the election is over. Page 2.

play the Soviet card against Matilla's allies, the Americans.

· Back home in Manila, she raised a toast Thursday morning together with the Soviet ambassador, Yuri A. Sholmov, to Soviet-Philippine friendship, on the occasion of the Soviet Union's Revolution Day. Mr. Sholmov, for his part,

seemed pleased to accept her overtures. "The Philippine nation is a happy one to have such a first lady, and we are happy to have such a friend in the Philippines as

Imelda Romualdez Marcos," he

The past two weeks have been rough ones for the Marcos government in its relations with Washington, with almost every day last week bringing some new criticism from U.S. officials. They warned that President Fer-dinand E. Marcos was ill and losing control of the political and military situation.

In apparent response to the U.S. pressure, Mr. Marcos said Sunday that he would call for early elections, a move he had been reluctant to take over recent

But in the pro-government press, the bad news from Washington shared front pages with vivid accounts of Mrs. Marcos's reception in the Soviet Union. While her husband struggled

with his U.S. critics, Mrs. Marcos toured a dairy plant in the Geor-gian city of Tbilisi, discussed improved Soviet-Philippines economic ties, met for 90 minutes with President Andrei A. Gromy ko and sang "Ave Maria" in (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



Imelda Marcos visiting a theological school in Zagorsk, near Moscow, accompanied by Metropolitan Filaret, the head of the Orthodox church for Kiev and Galicia.

# Bulgaria, Once a Soviet Favorite, Faces a Squeeze

Washington Part Service
SOFIA — Long among the most economically successful and politically favored of the Soviet Union's East European allies, Bulgaria is showing signs of faltering under the aggressive new Kremlin leadership of Mikhail S. Gorbachev,

Bulgaria, boosted by Soviet support, had one of the highest economic growth rates in Europe over the past decade. But the country has plunged toward crisis this year as tougher Soviet trade terms have combined with bad weather, poor management and a crumbling industrial infrastructure.

The country's nine million people, accustomed to steady increases in their modest standard of living. now endure austerity measures ranging from daily cutbacks of electricity and curtailed shop hours to large price increases for gasoline. food and drinking water.

Life among the nation's political elite appears little more secure. Last month, the state planning minister was removed from his post and the economic bureaucracy drew sharp criticism from the me

During a visit last month to Sofia, Mr. Gorbachev noted that his discussions with Todor Zhivkov. the Bulgarian leader, had included "ways to cope with the existing difficulties." He said the talks were conducted "without shunning the sharp edges.

In an interview in July with a Bulgarian magazine, the Soviet ambassador to Bulgaria more bluntly criticized the country's sagging la-bor productivity, the quality of its exports to the Soviet Union, and its failure to "proletarianize" the working class.

Bulgaria appears to be entering a difficult period of economic and political adjustment, diplomats in Sofia say.

Its resource-starved industries



Todor Zhivkov, right, with Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, in Sofia last month.

largesse. And challenges may be goods. posed to its Communist leadership, which was long comfortable in its identification with Leonid I. Brezh-

nev, the former Soviet leader. 'There's no doubt that the squeeze is on," one Western diplorationalize the relationship. Zhivkov was close to Brezhnev. Now, it's a different generation."

Economic pressure from Mosever, has been particularly garia began to drop last year and

are being forced to restructure, in vulnerable to increasing prices and part because of a decline in Soviet demands for higher-quality export

In the past, Bulgaria's ability to avoid the energy shortages and for-eign payments troubles of other East-bloc countries was ensured by privileged deals with the Russians; it was allowed, for example, to buy mat said. "The Soviets are out to oil at low ruble prices for processing and resale for dollars in the

The current cutback in Soviet assistance, however, appears to be cow is testing governments as dramatic as Moscow's past genthroughout Eastern Europe, a phe- erosity. Although official figures nomenon that predates Mr. Gorba- are secret, Western experts believe chev's rise to power. Bulgaria, how- that Soviet supplies of oil to Bul-

may be as much as 30 percent lower this year than in recent years. The share of re-exported Soviet

oil in Bulgaria's energy exports fell by 50 percent from 1983 to 1984, and Bulgarian earnings from energy sales in the West decreased almost as much in the same period. Stefan Stoilov, chief of the Eco-

nomics Research Institute of the Bulgarian Academy of Science. said that Sofia and Moscow concluded a new agreement this month limiting Soviet energy exports to Bulgaria to the 1980 level for the next five years.

The Bulgarians also must accommodate the Soviet insistence on higher-quality goods to pay for fuel

the Soviet ambassador's public criticism, the Soviet Union returned a shipment of Bulgarian shoes because of their poor quality. Western sources said.

The new economic strains have mincided with exemplocable had coincided with exceptionally bad weather and infrastructure breakdowns to produce an economic squeeze that was far more severe than planners expected.

Power plants broke down and factories ground to a halt last winter, and a summer drought badly damaged crops and reduced water supplies both for consumption and hydroelectric power.

Prices increased 35 percent in September for gasoline, 41 percent for household electricity and 66 percent for drinking water.

Though government economists cite bad weather and poor world economic conditions, the official press increasingly has blamed planners and managers.

In a recent editorial, the Communist Party newspaper Rabotni-chesko Delo said that planners had handled problems in "a common and routine" manner, allowing "inefficient use of raw materials and

lation in Sofia that the stage may be set for a shake-up in government leadership. Mr. Zhivkov, apparently healthy at 74, is now flanked by several technocrats in their late 40s or 50s, including Prime Minister Grisha Filipov; Ognyan Doinov, the minister of machine building; and Chudomir Alexandrov, a new Politburo member who has been named to head a state energy com-

Some diplomats believe that Mr. Zhivkov could become the first of Eastern Europe's aging leaders to step down as Soviet-bloc countries hold Communist Party congresses early next year.

# Answering Critics, Marcos Will Resign but in His Own Way

By Seth Mydans Von York Times Service

MANILA — In a complicated maneuver, President Ferdinand E. Marcos announced Thursday that he would resign as president to facilitate elections but that he would remain in office during the cam-

He said he would send a letter of resignation to the National Assembly on Monday along with his proposal for an election in January. He said the resignation would take effeet only upon the assumption of office by the winner of the election. in which Mr. Marcos is the favored candidate.

Opening for Talk-Is Seen in Moscow

quirement that he resign before any

Mr. Marcos' current six-year term does not expire until 1987. The Philippine Constitution provides for early elections in the event of the death, incapacitation, removal or resignation of a president.

Jovito Salonga, a former senator who heads one faction of the divided Liberal Party, called Mr. Marcos' move "a masterpiece in absur-

While condemning Mr. Marcos maneuver as a legal gimmick that was probably still unconstitutional, The announcement was designed some opposition politicians indi-

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circumvent a constitutional re- to allow the elections to go ahead. reality and deal with Marcos on his But they said a challenge before the . own terms." Supreme Court was possible from some of the president's other oppo-

> Mr. Marcos said, "If we must be technical, I ask the question: When the constitution says resignation. does it say immediate resignation? It does not. Many opposition politicians ap-peared to accept the fact that Mr.

Marcos could not be persuaded to leave the office he has held for 20 years, even for the election cam-

"We have no choice but to accept it." Assemblyman Homobono nomic crisis.

to counter opposition criticism and cated they might accept it in order. Adaza said, "We have to accept

"He's staying on to ensure that the whole machinery of government is used to his maximum advantage to make him win at all costs," said a former senator, Rene Espina. Mr. Espina is a member of the United Nationalist Democratic Organization, a coalition of a dozen opposition parties.

Mr. Marcos announced Sunday that he planned to call for early elections following two weeks of intense pressure from Washington to institute reforms in the face of a growing insurgency and an eco-

Mr. Marcos called his action on Friday, "A voluntary surrendering of a part of the term of the president because of his deep feeling, his passionate judgment, that the time has come to get a new mandate from the people.

He added, "There has been no pressure from any source including the Americans. They're too good diplomats to be trying to pressure a head of state, especially Marcos."

Mr. Marcos indicated that he was prepared to hold elections slightly later than the Jan. 17 date he is proposing in the face of complaints from some members of the opposition that a date in March would give them more time to pre-

# Imelda Marcos's Mission: Playing Soviet Card

(Continued from Page 1)

Moscow's Roman Catholic church. have entered "a new era of friend- tance to Manila. ship and mutual cooperation," she

Philippine officials concede that most of this was simply for show. Nobody, including Moscow, they say, really expects the Philippines to abandon its traditional allegiance with the United States and invite in the Russians.

"Any leader who did this would be a leader without followers," said a Filipino who attended the national-day reception Thursday morn-

ing.
But neither were people here surprised at the sudden effusiveness toward the Russians. Mr. Marcos has played his Soviet card in the past when he felt under pressure from Washington, most recently

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Stores, etc., if not available, write to:

viet medal at a time when Congress fied earlier." Ties between the two nations was debating a cut in military assiswhen things get rough that this

> is an independent country," said a Western diplomat. The Soviet Union treads carefully in the Philippines, avoiding stri-

dent criticism of the pro-American Marcos regime while taking pains not to be seen to be aiding the change. Communist rebels who are challenging him.
"They know the stakes are high here," a Western diplomat said,

The president generally leaves relations with the Russians to his wife, who has made seven visits to Moscow since 1972,

She has been known to receive Mr. Sholmov in her Malacanang palace study at the same time Mr. Marcos was talking with the U.S. ambassador, Stephen W. Bosworth, in the next room,

Mr. Marcos seems to relish any discomfiture he senses among the Americans. When he received his Soviet medal, he said in an inter- to whisper, "each time, the same view last week. Mr. Bosworth "was speech."

acts as Chile's legislature, in what was seen as one of the most signifi-

ranks since he took power 12 years

The dismissed general, César

orator of General Pinochet since

the 1973 coup and was his interior

minister during the undeclared war

against leftists from 1974 to 1978.

The general is to be succeeded by

General Julio Canessa, the army's

The move, announced late

Thursday, came the day after pro-

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last spring when he accepted a So- a little peeved that he wasn't noti-

The journey by Mrs. Marcos was dubbed "the Moscow miracle" by tures on the home front. The resort town of Baguio was

proclaimed a sister city of the Soviet town of Kislovodsk, and a delegation from Lithuania traveled to Manila as part of a cultural ex-

The reception Thursday morning demonstrated something of the spirit of the relationship: correct and cordial, but with an undersone

"and they are keeping their options of cynicism.

"The last people who can fool us are the Soviets," said a Filipino guest privately. "They have no sub-

tlety about them. When the labor minister, Blas Ople, who is chairman of the Philippine-Soviet Friendship Society, launched into a speech that emphasized the cordial relations between the two countries, one Filipino guest whispered, "you listen to him.
It's always the same polite speech,
and he says nothing."
At the next table, one Russian

leaning toward another, was heard

testers a second day demonstrated

Government sources said the

changes had been pending for sev-

linked to the recent anti-govern-

of the army and holds executive

power as president. His chief of staff, General Santi-

ago Sinclair, was promoted to take General Canessa's post as deputy

commander of the army. General

Sinclair is secretary-general of the presidency, controlling access to the president and the flow of paper

The brief statement announcing

the changes gave no reason for the

removal of General Benavides. He

had denied rumors last month that

Diplomats said the shake-up ap-

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shmere collection

General Pinochet, who turns 70

ment demonstrations.

across his desk.

he was in ill health.

SANTIAGO - President Au- against the military government.

gusto Pinochet has dismissed the Four persons were shot and killed Chilean Army's representative on and at least 100 were injured in the

cant changes in the institution's top eral weeks and were not directly

Benavides, has been a close collab- this month, is commander in chief

the four-man military junta, which Thursday protest.

# South Africa and other imports. Not long after Holds Editor **Briefly Over**

CAPE TOWN - Anthony Heard, the editor of the Cape Times who on Monday published an interview with a banned black guerrilla leader, was detained briefly Friday and charged under the Internal Security Act with quoting a banned person.

Mr. Heard, who was escorted by Cape Times to a local police station, was not asked to plead when he appeared in a magistrates court-Conviction carries a maximum penalty of three years in jail. He was released, ordered to ap-

pear in court again Dec. 9 and was told by Magistrate J.C. Tolken that further charges might be added. The Cape Times on Monday

published a long interview con-ducted by Mr. Heard in London with Oliver Tambo, leader of the outlawed African National Congress guerrilla group. The group is fighting to topple white rule in South Africa. Mr. Tambo, like a number of

Such attacks have spurred specuother leading black activists, is banned, a South African gagging system under which they cannot be quoted without the permission of the law and order minister.

The Cape Times said when it printed the interview that it was "a contribution to peaceful solutions in South Africa in a matter of over-

whelming public importance."

The article was the first substantial interview with Mr. Tambo published in South Africa since the African National Congress was banned a quarter of a century ago. He was quoted in the interview as urging Pretoria to create a climate for talks with his guerrilla organiza-

In another press development, seven journalists, two of them from the Cape Times, and an opposition politician were picked up by police outside a Cape Town township and held for questioning for more than an hour Friday. Last Saturday, South Africa imposed tight restrictions on press coverage of the country's racial unrest.

The eight, who were released without charges being filed, said they had not violated emergency laws that required them to report to the police before entering a township in which there was unrest.

Louis Nel, who heads a special South African information office dealing with the foreign press, alleged that foreign television crews had helped a man to escape arrest, filmed arson attacks staged for their benefit and paid children to burn books.

Mr. Nel also said the government had an informant, a South African working for a foreign television network, who regularly assisted the police in their investiga-

■ U.S. Group Cancels Visit

A group of 18 Americans, in-"I guess he needs to remind him- the pro-government press and was cluding three members of the celed a fact-finding trip to South Africa after the Pretoria government refused to issue visas to all but four of them, The Washington Post reported Friday from Wash-

A South African Embassy spokesman said the visas had not been denied but said "the sensitive and delicate political circumstances prevailing in South Africa would make a visit of the nature contemplated by the Center for Development Policy, however well-intended, inopportune."

The only members of the delegation to receive visas were three Democratic representatives, Mickey Leland of Texas, head of the Black Caucus in the House, and Douglas H. Bosco and George Miller of California.

Mr. Leland said the visit would be called off because the group was "not going to permit the extension of control by the South African government to the United States by selecting who can and cannot be part of a delegation."

cers, a tightly knit body that is the

General Pinochet's main support

now that most civilian parties

General Benavides's departure

from the junta comes just three months after General Cesar Men-

doza, head of the police, resigned

over allegations that members of

Since 1981, General Benavides

has been General Pinochet's per-

sonal representative on the junta,

which also includes the command-

ers in chief of the navy, air force

■ Police Headquarters Bombed

A powerful car-bomb exploded

outside the headquarters of Chile's security police early Friday, Ren-ters reported from Santiago.

The blast blew a hole in the wall

of the building, the National Infor-

mation Center, and shattered win-

dows of surrounding buildings.

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his force murdered three Commu-

openly oppose him.

nists last March.

and police.

# WORLD BRIEFS

# Iran Says It Bombed Mill, Base in Iraq

TEHRAN (Reuters) — Iran said its warplanes bombed a steel mill in southern Iraq and a military base in the north of the country Friday, redays after Iraqi planes attacked a large framan steel mili near the southwest Iranian city of Ahwaz.

The Iranian news agency, quoting a war communique, said the Iraq steel mill is south of al-Amarah, 186 miles (300 kilometers) southeast of Baghdad, and the military installation is east of Erbil, 192 miles north of the Iraqi capital. It was not clear what factory the news agency was

referring to nor whether it was in operation. Meanwhile, in London, LLoyd's Shipping Intelligence said that a Greek tanker, abandoned by its crew after being bit by a mussile on Tuesday, had been forced to head for Iran's Suri Island. A Lloyd's spokesman said he had no further details of the incident. The tanker had

been taken in tow by a tugboat after the missile attack.

### security police from his office at the Tunisia Restricts Top Labor Leader

TUNIS (AP) — The government placed Tunisia's top union leader under house arrest on Friday, and union officials reported that three pro-

union demonstrators had been killed in recent labor protests. Government sources said that Habib Achour, 76, secretary-general of the General Union of Tunisian Workers, the country's only authorized labor federation, had been forbidden to have any outside contacts. They

said the action was aimed at ending "social agitation and violence."

The government and the union have been locked in an intense power struggle for the last week. Union officials claim the government is trying to replace regional union leaders with people close to official circles. The government contends the union has been infiltrated by Libyan agents.

#### Vietnam to Give U.S. More Remains

WASHINGTON (AP) - Hanoi has informed the United States it will soon turn over seven additional remains that may be U.S. servicemen, and a team of U.S. experts will be allowed later this month to conduct a search of a B-52 crash site inside Vietnam for remains, the Pentagon said

In addition Vietnam has agreed to hold another meeting of technical experts from the two countries on Nov. 13 to discuss the continuing search for Americans missing or killed in the Vietnam War.

Richard L. Armitage, the assistant defease secretary for international security affairs, also announced that an army laboratory in Honolulu has identified some more of the remains turned over by the Vietnamese this summer. He also said the Laotian government, which allowed the first excavation of a crash site inside that country in February, has now "agreed in principle" to multiple-site excavations.

#### Seoul Blocks Dissidents From Meeting



Kim Dae Jung

SEOUL (AP) — Kim Dae Jung and several other South Korean dissidents were placed under house arrest Friday before they were to attend a meeting on the alleged torture of people held by the gov-

Aides to Mr. Kim, a former presidential candidate who is barred from political activity because of a suspended jail sentence for sedition, said be was told that he could not attend such "political" meetings. The hearing was one of a series planned by a human rights organization that was formed Mr. Kim serves as an adviser for

the group, the Joint Committee Against Torture and Fabrics Conspiracies. It was not immetately known how many dissidents were placed under house arrest

# Lawmakers Won't Shift on U.S. Budget

WASHINGTON (WP) - Conscress has added to the troubles it will face next week in a showdown over balanced-budget legislation as each chamber voted during the past week to stick by its own budget plan. The Senate and House also expanded the size of their already large team of bargainers who earlier had failed to reach agreement. A House-Senate conference is scheduled to begin work Tuesday on a

compromise on the rival measures to force a balanced budget by the end of the decade. But a debt-ceiling extension is attached, which must be passed by next Thursday or Friday to avoid a possible financial default by the government. Because the two measures are linked, a budget compromise must be achieved before the debt ceiling can be raised to ent a cutoff of the government's line of credit.

Separately, the Senate Finance Committee was sold Thursday that because the Treasury has dipped into Social Security long-term trust funds four times in the past two years amid government debt-ceiling problems, the funds may lose as much as \$1.3 billion in interest payments over the next 15 years.

#### 24th Game Will Decide Chess Match

MOSCOW (Rentets) - A 14-month duel for the world chess champs onship ends this weekend with the final game between the champion. Anatoli Karpov, and his challenger, Gary Kasparov.

After 23 games in their second match, the Soviet world champion needs to win the final encounter Saturday with his challenger or surrender the crown he has held for a decade.

Mr. Karpov, 34, trails 12 to 11 and needs to win the game to end the match at 12 to 12 and retain his crown by virtue of being reigning champion. If the two men draw, the 22-year-old challenger will have 12h points and become the youngest champion. Their first match, which began in September 1984, was canceled after 48 games, 40 of which were

#### For the Record

Spain's air controllers have called a four-day strike for Nov. 13, 14, 19 and 19 for improved working conditions and more pay, the Air Traffs. Controllers Confederation said Friday.

New U.S. rules on waste landfills went into effect Friday, and may force the closure of 30 to 40 percent of the dumps, Environmental Protection Agency officials estimated. The rules will monitor underground water sources and require insurance.

Indonesia has warned three foreign journalists about their reporting on the country's armed forces, the military said Friday. The three were Andrée Feillard of Asiaweek, Lincoln Kaye of the Far Eastern Economic Review and Paul Handley, a free-lance writer for the Review. (UPI)

# Anti-Immigration Party Seeks A Seat in Geneva Canton

Reuters

GENEVA - Rightist parties, campaigning against illegal immi-grants and the large number of highly paid UN diplomats in Geneva, will be testing what appears to be surge of support as local elec-tions are held Sunday.

The Vigilance Party, which made an unexpectedly strong showing in parliamentary elections last month. will make its first attempt to cap-ture one of the seven seats of the executive council, which governs the canton of Geneva.

Arnold Schlaepfer, 69, of the Vigilance Party and a well-known lawyer in Geneva, is one of 11 candidates seeking the seven seats. "Geneva for the Genevans" is the party's slogan, and the platform

calls for the expulsion of illegal

immigrants and for forbidding any more international organizations from using Geneva as their base. Anxiety about the number of foreigners in this country of 6.5 million has risen sharply and is

directed at legal workers and seekers of political asylum in addition to clandestine workers,

The Swiss authorities this month whole.

ordered out of the country 59 Zaireans, 12 Turks and about 70 Chil-

Geneva officials estimate that foreigners comprise a third of the canton's population of 350,000 Many of them are members of the 119 government missions accredit-ed to the UN and 14 major international organizations or are bureaucrais.

Their number often provokes more anger among the Swiss than do illegal foreign workers who catry out menial tasks. The international civil servants.

many of whom are paid salaries that are high even by Swiss standards, have been blamed for driving up rents and the price of houses, and for traffic and parking problems.

In a recent poli for the Tribune de Genève newspaper on the city's most pressing problems, housing, and traffic led the list by wide mar-

However, many commentators say Geneva and the neighboring canton of Vand, with its capital Lausanne, are unique and do not reflect sentiment in the country 25 8

# PARIS 8°

peared to be a move to balance the The police said no one was injured.

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# CIA Believes Defection Was Real; White House Suspects It Was a Plant

By Stephen Engelberg

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The U.S. government is divided over whether Vitaly Yurchenko was a genuine defector or an agent planted as part of a Soviet ploy, according to officials in the Reagan administration.

The officials said the Central

Intelligence Agency and the National Security Council staff were split not only over the intentions of Mr. Yurchenko, but also over the value of the information he provided

The prevailing view in the CIA is that Mr. Yurchenko was a valuable carch, officials said. The agency told Congress that he provided significant information about Soviet intelligence practices before he decided to go

Officials said the CIA would now try to check whether Mr. Yurchenko's information could be verified.

At the White House, staff members of the National Security Council are said to believe that his revelations have proved of minimal use. These officials see this as evidence that the man identified as a deputy director of

the KGB's North American operations may well have been chenko's legitimacy.

"This whole thing was very good theater," a White House official said. "And to me, theater is something that is staged."

In an interview Wednesday, President Ronald Reagan appeared to share the views of members of his National Security Council staff. He said there was a suspicion that Moscow had staged the Yurchenko affair as well as two other incidents in which Soviet citizens seemed ea-

Mr. Reagan also said that Mr. Yurchenko had provided little of value, thus contradicting statements made by William J. Casey, the director of the CIA, to members of congressional intelligence

If the CIA eventually concludes that the KGB man provided nothing new, this would undermine the theory that he was a genuine defector.

Senator William S. Cohen, a Republican of Maine and a member of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, was one of several senators who ex- nothing."

pressed doubts about Mr. Yur

We were told it was very important information," the senator said. "The agency believed he was valid and the information they were receiving was very important. We have said go back and re-examine it in retrospect and see whether it was really important."

Another committee member, Senator Patrick J. Leahy, a Democrat of Vermont, believes Mr. Yurchenko was planted. The committee chairman, Da-

vid F. Durenberger, a Republican of Minnesota, acknowledged the possibility, but maintained that "there is more reason to believe this was a person with a Those who doubt Mr. Yur-

chenko's legitimate defection have noted that he provided details about agents no longer of any use to the Soviet Union. Other sources in the administration and Congress said Mr. Yurchenko had provided leads that, if verified, were more than

"What you see in the public an official said, "is



President Ronald Reagan gesturing during a meeting with Soviet experts at the White House. At left are Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Nina Turmarkin, The others

present at the meeting are Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, Richard Pipes and Robert Gates, deputy director of intelligence of the Central Intelligence Agency.

# Book by Gorbachev Being Rushed to U.S. Stores

By Herbert Mitgang

NEW YORK - On the eve of the summit meeting with President Ronald Reagan, a New York publisher is bringing out a book that identifies Mikhail S. Gorbachev. the Soviet leader, as its author and has the copyright in his name.

- Marchents From Me

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The book, which is being published in English next week by the New York firm of Richardson & Steirman, an independent American publishing company, is called "A Time for Peace." The firm said that negotiations for the book, which has not been published in the Soviet Union, were completed in

September in Moscow.

An advance copy of the galleys shows that most of the book consists of Mr. Gorbachev's speeches and statements this year. But it also

Mr. Gorbachev's introduction and in the biographical section, according to Stewart Richardson, the

company president. The new material includes the following passage, which Mr. Richardson said was added in recent

In it, Mr. Gorbachev gives his goal of the Communist Party and views on the Strategic Defense Initiative and on other arms issues on strated by Mikhail Gorbachev's answer of the nouncement in the name of the Soviet leadership and people, that it will never originate war in the Soviet Union and the Soviet State will never start a war."

> Several of Mr. Gorbachev's speeches and statements, Mr. Richardson said, "have been revised, mainly by shortening for the sake of clarity and readability, by Mr. Gorbachev himself, according to information we have received in the last few weeks."

The Gorbachev contract was signed in Moscow by Mr. Richard-

son and Alexei Pushkov, president wish my American readers prosperof the Novosti Press Agency Pubity and a peaceful future! lishing House.

Mr. Richardson said that he negotiated the book on his own with-out talking to the U.S. Embassy in Moscow or to American officials in

"My answer is that it's important Washington. Michael Guest, a that the head of the Soviet Union, nember of the White House press office, said the White House was be understood. We will have to deal unaware of the Gorbachev book.

In an introduction to the book, dated Oct. 1, 1985, Mr. Gorbachev writes: "The Soviet Union has We shall not conduct nuclear tests and explosions if the United States joins the moratorium we have de-clared. We would like this moratorium to be the first step on the road towards reducing and eventually eliminating nuclear weapons."
Mr. Gorbachev added: "I would

consider my aim achieved if the American reader gains a better understanding of our plans and inten-

Asked if the book might be considered as propaganda for the Sovi-

who will be speaking at the summit, with him for a long time and we had better know what he is saying and thinking."

The book, priced at \$15.95, has a pledged not to deploy weapons in first printing of 25,000 copies and space if other nations do not do so. is to be rushed to bookstores before the summit meeting.

A clause in the contract says that Mr. Gorbachev will receive a royalty of 15 percent of the retail price of e book in American dollars. Mr. Richardson said that Mr. Gorbachev did not receive an advance. Under the terms of the contract, any royalties will be paid to Soviet Life magazine in Washington. This is not the only book about a

tions, and if he feels our desire for Soviet leader published by an will be given to the a peace and cooperation. I sincerely American firm. In 1978, Leonid I. other to Mr. Reagan.



Mikhail S. Gorbachev

Brezhnev had a book about him based on a Soviet manuscript, brought out by Simon & Schuster. The book, titled "Leonid Brezhnev: Pages From His Life," was written by a team of unnamed writ-

Two special copies of "A Time for Peace" are now being bound in leather, Mr. Richardson said. One will be given to the author and the

# Soviet Said to Join West **Against UNESCO Head**

(Continued from Page 1) lose credibility with the rest of the

Recently, Western diplomats at the Sofia conference have become concerned that Mr. M'Bow may be planning to seek a third seven-year term in office after 1987, and is seeking support to that end from African and other Third World na-

In the past few days, he has masavered to place African allies on UNESCO's 50-nation executive board, which screens candidates for the director-general's job.

Western nations, which are critical of the way Mr. M'Bow runs UNESCO, strongly oppose giving him a third term as director-general, a post in which he has already served 11 years. On Friday, France's delegate to UNESCO, Gisèle Halimi, said her government was "completely against" another

The UNESCO conference was

attended by more than 2,000 delegates from 152 nations. It was to wind up Saturday after resolving many of the problems created by the U.S. withdrawal and attempt ing to agree on further reforms de-manded by Britain. The British have threatened to leave at the end

of this year unless UNESCO ac-

cepts more changes. Many other Western countries have warned that they will reconsider their membership in UNES-CO if further reforms were not agreed at the Sofia meeting.

source in London said that little had emerged so far from the Sofia conference to persuade the government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher to reverse its decision of principle to leave UNESCO.

At the start of the general conference. Britain's overseas development minister, Timothy Raison, warned that "without thoroughgoing and comprehensive reform our decision to withdraw will be con-

Much of the general conference has been taken up with strident criticism of the U.S. withdrawal by

However, the conference finally ried an illiempi by inese coun- closed the Monone

**Death Toll** Put at 42 as **Mid-Atlantic** Mops Up

By Robert D. McFadden New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Floodwaters have killed at least 42 persons and left scores of others missing in the Middle Atlantic region this week.

On Thursday, waters surged into Washington; Richmond, Virginia, and other cities and towns along a half-dozen major rivers.

Farther upstream, thousands of flood survivors surveyed lost homes and businesses, fouled water supplies, waterborne health haz-ards, closed shipping routes and other problems.

Damage in Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania and Maryland was estimated at \$350 million.

The four days of heavy rain which ended Wednesday, pushed rivers in some areas to their highest crests in more than a century, About 20,000 people were evacuated. As the Appalachian rivers were receding Thursday, the floodwaters rolled downstream, laying siege to new targets.

President Ronald Reagan declared eight West Virginia counties eligible for federal disaster aid Governor Richard L. Thornburgh said he probably would request a similar declaration, United Press International reported.

The floods killed at least 20 people in Virginia, 20 in West Virginia and one each in Maryland and Pennsylvania, The Associated Press reported.]

The James River, cresting 24 feet above flood stage, surged Thursday onto the cobbled streets of downtown Richmond and turned many low-lying parts of the city into a lake, disrupting commerce and

Virginia officials said nearly 900 roads and 30 bridges had been knocked out statewide.

In Washington, spillover from the Potomac River covered the historic Georgetown section by several feet as merchanis sandbagged fashionable shops and carried ex-On Thursday, a government pensive merchandise to safer ground.

The Washington Monument and the Lincoln and Jefferson memorials were closed, a National Park Service spokesman said, not because they were in any danger but to protect tourists.

Some small riverfront towns in West Virginia's Grant and Pendleton counties were reported to have been washed away.

Several other communities in that state remained isolated, and pealed for federal aid for towns with dwindling supplies of food. medical supplies and safe drinking the Soviet Union and its Third water. National guardsmen stood World allies, coupled with attempts watch in Marlinton, Grantsville to punish the United States for and Petersburg after looting was

In Pittsburgh, federal officials tries to close the diplomatic observ- navigation while they searched for er mission the United States estab- as many as 29 submerged barges lished at UNESCO after it that may have been sunk in the

# **AMERICAN TOPICS**



A view of the mansion in central Washington that the Peruvian government is selling. The estimated price, including the 26-acre embassy estate, is \$10 million.

#### British Flub Facts About an Ex-Colony

Last Sunday, heralding the Washington visit of Prince Charles and Diana, princess of Wales, the British Tourist Authority produced a slick, 116-page magazine on the "Trea-sure Houses of Britain" that was inserted in The Washington

In the magazine was "A Royal Message" over the signatures of Charles and Diana. It began with a sentence containing no fewer than three errors: "Two hundred years ago, John Adams, later to be the United States's third president, was ap-pointed Ambassador to the Court of St. James."

Adams, of course, was the second president. The United States had no ambassadors for more than a century after inde-pendence; its highest-ranking diplomats held the title of minister until the first ambassadors, to Britain, France, Germany and Italy, were appointed in 1893. And the British themselves are sticklers about spell-

#### Short Takes

The New York City subway system paid \$4.5 million over the past 12 years to apply a lire retardant to 3.9 million track ties, only to discover that the substance burns readily and emits thick smoke, according to District Attorney Elizabeth Holtzman of Brooklyn. The transit authority now has discontinued use of the chemical. triphenyl phosphate. David Feeley, a vice president of the authority, said that in any case the substance no longer posed a fire hazard: It washes away within a year of its application.

Of Rhode Island's 1,214 square miles (3,148 square kilometers), only 47 are still under cultivation. To protect the last vestiges of the tiny state's rural character, its taxpayers are buying the development rights of willing farmers. That means the land can never be used for any purpose other than farming. The current rate is \$3,000 an acre, which is roughly the mar-

The Screen Actors Guild, citing "the lack of a clear and consistent medical opinion" on how acquired immune deficiency syndrome, or AIDS, is transmitted, has declared that actors must be told before they are hired if they will be required to perform "open-mouth" kissing scenes. If such notice is not given, the guild said, an actor can refuse to perform such a scene and still finish the production at full pay. Producers are disputing the guild stand, contending that it has no medical or legal basis.

The prosperous Beverly Hills High School, alma mater of such film stars as Jackie Cooper, Mickey Rooney, Rhonda Fleming and Richard Dreyfuss, has an oil well on its grounds that nets nearly \$1 million a year for a school district budget of \$26 million. Asked whether the oil well does not bear out the adage that "the rich get richer," Walther Puffer, an assistant superintendent, said equably, "I think every school ought to have one, and every school administrator."

The economy drives of some Third World countries strapped for foreign exchange extend to their diplomatic staffs. Brazil has told its Washington embassy to cut expenses or face salary reductions. Peru's 26-acre (10.5-hectare) embassy estate in the middle of Washington has gone on sale for an asking price estimated at \$10 million.

Shorter Takes: The 340-mile (550-kilometer) Erie Canal, connecting the Hudson River with Lake Erie, has passed its 160th year with traffic up recently because of a blockage in the St. Lawrence Seaway caused by a collapsed lock. . . . At the start of this year the United States had about 110 million cattle, 10 million sheep and 54 million hogs, the U.S. Agriculture and Commerce departments report, for a total of 174 million head of livestock.

-- Compiled by ARTHUR HIGBEE

# Duarte's Daughter Praised Guerrillas Siege Ends In Rebel Taping, She Said She Admired Their 'Solidarity' In Bogotá;

By Marlise Simons New York Times Service

SAN SALVADOR - Salvadoran guerrillas have made public a tape recording in which the daugh-ter of President José Napoleón DA THE LEDER for 44 days, said she came around to a different view of the rebels

during her captivity.
"My opinion has changed." Ines Guadalupe Duarte Duran said, referring to the members of the Fara-bundo Marti National Liberation Front. "It was completely different. Now I have lived with them, I have seen how they live, the union among them, the solidarity. And really, from what I have talked with them, from what I have seen, they fight with conviction and a high morale.

Mrs. Duarte Durán made the comment, along with others favorable to the guerrillas, in a tape-recorded interview with a rebel before her release.

A copy of the tape was made available to reporters and also broadcast on Wednesday on Venceremos, a guerrilla radio station. Government officials and mem-

known to be concerned about her opinions about the rebels. According to Archbishop Arturo Mrs. Duarte Durán "warmly em-braced" her captors before leaving

President Duarte has said that he and his daughter have been receiving treatment together from psy-

M-19 Is Finished,

BOGOTA - The army assault

that ended the guerrilla occupation of the Justice Ministry dealt a fatal

blow to M-19's top leadership and

was a major setback for the peace process in Colombia, sources said Friday.

"You could say it was the last

spectacular action of a movement

which has come to the end of its road," a diplomat said, "M-19 has

ceased to exist as a structured guer-

Five top leaders of M-19 died in the siege. None of the more than 40

guerrillas inside survived. "In a sui-

cidal game, M-19 played its last

card and lost," the newspaper El

M-19, Colombia's most active

guerrilla group in the past five years, gained notoriety in 1980 when it held 12 ambassadors hos-

tage for two months inside the Do-

minican Republic Embassy. M-19.

diplomats say, has been growing weaker since the death in 1983 of

the movement's founder, Jaime Ba-

teman. Political sources said M-19

has no more than 1,000 fighters

among its 8,000 members.

rilla group."

Tiempo, wrote.

Analysts Assert



but they did not achieve this," Mr.

bers of the Duarte family are symptoms of what is known as the Stockholm syndrome, a tendency Rivera y Damas of San Salvador, of some hostages to sympathize anything," with their captors because of de-

officials have also expressed concern about the fate of the diary Mrs. Duarte Durán wrote during bels to leave the her captivity. Mr. Duarte said that cal treatment. chologists from the United States.

# President José Napoleón Duarte with his daughter, Inés

Guadahupe Duarte Durán, during their visit to Washington.

He said the rebels had tried to turn before her release her captors took his daughter against him.

The kidnappers "tried to destroy the bond between her and myself.

Duarte said. His daughter, he said, was "returning to normalcy little

pendency on them and the pres-sures of confinement. The president and government

it away from her. "I imagine that they are going to said the guerrillas had been "annitry to exploit some of her hilated" by the attack.

thoughts," said the minister of in-formation, Julio Rey Prendes. Asked about the rebel interview with Mrs. Duarte Duran, Mr. Rey Mr. Duarte also said last week Prendes said: "When you tell a kid-that his daughter was showing napped person that she will be retion, I think that anyone will say claims was fraudulent. The group is

> companion, Ana Cecilia Villeda, 23, were kidnapped Sept 10 and freed Oct. 24 after the government released 22 political prisoners and permitted about 100 wounded rebels to leave the country for medi-

#### Major Actions of the M-19 Guerrillas New York Times Service Following is a chronology of the major guerrilla activities of the M-

Feb. 27, 1980 - Guerrillas of M-19 seize 16 ambassadors and 36 others at a reception at the residence of the Dominican Republic's ambassador. They demand \$50 million in ransom and the release of 311 leftists but settle for a promise that observers will monitor trials

and detentions, and, for themselves, passage to Cuba. Jan. 19, 1981 - M-19 abducts Chester A. Bitterman 3d, 28, an American linguist and lay missionary, accusing him of being a CIA spy. He is killed on March 7. July 20, 1981 - Two days before the expiration of a four-month

amnesty offer by President Julio Cesar Turbay Ayala, M-19 guerrillas fire three training mortar shells into the grounds of the presidential palace. Only 20 rebels respond to the amnesty. Jan. 27, 1982 - M-19 guerrillas hijack a Colombian airliner on a flight from Bogotá and force it to fly to another city in Colombia. Aug. 7, 1982 - Belisario Betancur is inaugurated as president and

later signs an amnesty. By December 60 rebels are freed from prisons.

Nov. 22, 1983 — National Liberation Army guerrillas seize Jaime

Betancur, a law professor and brother of the president. He is freed March 28, 1984 — The government signs a cease-fire accord with the Colombian Revolutionary Armed Forces, the largest rebel group. Aug. 10, 1984 — President Betancur installs a commission to begin negotiating a truce with M-19 and the Popular Liberation Army,

another guerrilla group. Aug. 23, 1984 - The Popular Liberation Army and the Workers Self-Defense Force sign the truce. Aug. 24, 1984 — M-19 signs a cease-fire.

not delivering on social reforms.

June 1985 - M-19 breaks the truce, accusing President Betancur of

# 92 Killed (Continued from Page 1)

night, he accepted responsibility for launching the army assault. promised the rebels only that they would not be killed and that they would get a fair trial if they surren-

Details of about how the rebels and their hostages died remained sketchy Priday, but it was widely reported that most had died during the army's final assault.

The police said 17 rebels had been found dead in a bathroom on the third floor of the building. There were unconfirmed reports the guerrillas had killed themselves in a suicide pact during the final troop assault, but police officials refused to speculate about that.

An officer who commanded the assault, Colonel Alfonso Plazas,

Radio stations reported that Andres Alamarales, a leader of the rebel unit, was among those killed. The rebels are part of the group M-19, or the April 19 Movement, napped person that she will be re-leased, but has to make a declara-of a presidential 1970 election it which takes its name from the date

said to number about 8,000. [Reuters, quoting soldiers and surviving hostages, said the dead guerrillas included the chief of the operation, Luis Otero, his second-in-command, Mr. Almarales.

and a woman. Vera Grabe. [Soldiers said Ms. Grabe, who carried a submachine gun with two smaller submachine guns strapped to her shoulders, two pistols at her hips, and loaded down with spare cartridge belts, had played a large 'role in warding off two previous army assaults on the building.]

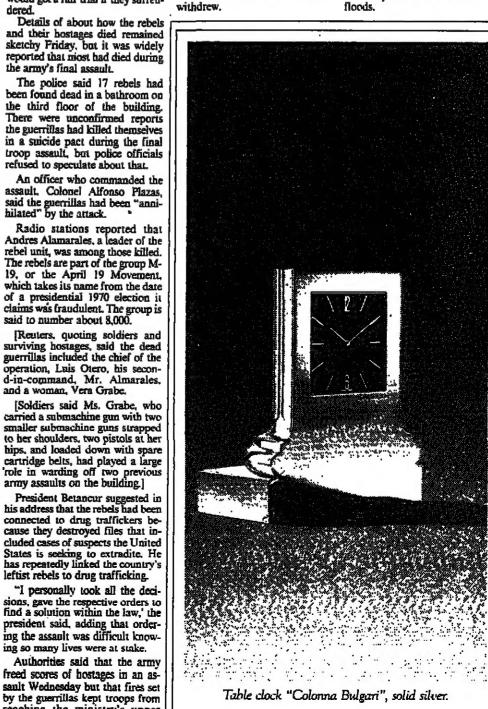
President Betancur suggested in his address that the rebels had been connected to drug traffickers because they destroyed files that included cases of suspects the United States is seeking to extradite. He has repeatedly linked the country's leftist rebels to drug trafficking.

"I personally took all the decisions, gave the respective orders to find a solution within the law, the president said, adding that ordering the assault was difficult knowing so many lives were at stake. Authorities said that the army

sault Wednesday but that fires set by the guerrillas kept troops from reaching the ministry's upper floors, where the rebels were. In another assault Thursday morning, soldiers breached the building and freed up to 48 hos-

tages still inside, radio reporters at

the scene said. Jorge Antonio Reina, a driver for the court who was held hostage, told radio station Caracol that he saw M-19 guerrillas kill four judges, including Magistrate Ma-nuel Gaona Cruz.



### BVLGARI

10 VIA DEI CONDOTTI - ROMA HOTEL PIERRE · NEW YORK 30, RUE DU RHÔNE 1204 GENEVE AVENUE DES BEAUX-ARTS - MONTE CARLO HOTEL PLAZA-ATHÉNÉE · PARIS

# Lift-Off for Eureka

It is not often that a building stone for Europe is dropped into place so quickly. Ministers from 18 European countries — the whole of Western Europe plus Turkey acted with commendable speed in Hannover on Tuesday and Wednesday when they cleared the way for implementing the first 10 projects of Eureka, the European scheme for high-technology cooperation that borrows its name from Archimedes and stands for European Research Coordination Agency.

The idea of Eureka is only six months old. It was put-forward hurriedly by France last April as a defensive reaction to President Reagan's Strategic Defense Initiative. At the time it was little more than a general concept, not yet either fully elaborated or negotiated with potential partners. French officials, while stressing its civilian character and saying it was not meant as an alternative to the SDI, conceded that their purpose in rushing it out was to prevent the SDI from being the only project under discussion for

international high-tech cooperation.

More recently, the anti-SDI aspect of the project has largely been lost, although in West Germany it continues to be debated in those terms. Eureka's most fervent advocate there is Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the foremost opponent of the SDI in the government. Chancellor Helmut Kohl, an SDI backer, remains skeptical. The conviction has been gaining ground that Eureka has become a viable framework to help harness Western Europe's high-tech

potential for civilian and commercial pur-

poses, with possible military fallout later regardless of the future of the SDI. At least two leading companies - Matra of France and Fiat of Italy - are listed among participants in the first adopted Eureka projects, while being on record also as wanting to contribute to the SDI. The British government, which is committed to the SDI. has now given cautious support also to Eureka.

In Hannover, Britain and West Germany made the launching of Eureka possible by dropping their past opposition to state subsidies to the participating companies and research institutes. They did not name the sums they are willing to contribute, however. One of the many remaining uncertainties lies in the fact that even the most supportive governments are not willing to commit large new financial means for Eureka but are falling back on funds previously appropriated for other research and industrial projects.

Other basic difficulties also remain. But there is little doubt that Eureka, as a scheme for enabling Western Europe to enhance cooperation, has taken on a life of its own.

It is a stimulus for industrial cooperation in traditional fields as well. In a spectacular move. President François Mitterrand declared in Bonn on Friday that France would join Britain, West Germany, Italy and Spain in building a European fighter plane that the French had opposed. The impression in Bonn and Paris was that the French reversal responded to the decision of the British and West Germans to help finance Eureka.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

# Alfonsín Needs Friends

President Raul Alfonsin fell short of a faction, built around ultranationalists and lasweeping vote of confidence in Argentina's midterm elections, but his democratic cause gained, while the most backward-looking Peronists lost ground. Still, friends of freedom can scarcely afford to relax. The foreign debt problem remains dangerous and Washington's help on this issue remains essential.

Just getting to the election was a milestone. It has been 20 years since any constitutional government lasted long enough to reach a midterm vote. Politics in Argentina continues to be a rough sport, peopled with demagogic Peronists and undemocratic generals. President Alfonsin has rebuilt his traditionally middle-class Radical Party into a national coalition. He has insisted on legal accountability for leaders from the lawless past. And he has aggressively challenged the hyperinflation that has repeatedly undermined politics.

His greatest success has been on the political front. For the second time now, his Radicals have outpolled the once-invincible Peronists. And this time Peronism's least democratic bor bosses, was thoroughly repudiated. His legal and economic injuistives have had

a rougher time. Rightist terrorists are trying to block the pending verdicts in the junta trials. Unable to count on judges mostly appointed by the military to detain the terror suspects, he was forced to declare a state of siege a few days before the voting. His original economic program was derailed largely by resistance from the Peronist labor hierarchy. He was forced to drastic IMF-style austerity, which has sharply reduced inflation - but also real income. That probably cost the Radicals some votes.

Mr. Alfonsin has gained a little breathing room, but he remains in a tight spot. He has pushed back the ultranationalists, but he still faces the crushing foreign debt. He has confronted but not yet vanquished terrorism, even with a worrisome state of siege. To complete the democratization of Argentina he will need a lot more help from his friends, starting with significant financial relief from Washington. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Doing Right by Medvid

Miroslav Medvid, a Soviet sailor, jumped ship in New Orleans. Sailors do that fairly often, and most are not allowed to stay. But because he was jumping from a Soviet ship, the possibility arose that this seaman was a defector fleeing for a political reason. In those circumstances U.S. law, official policy and public opinion afforded him special opportunity to stay. Unfortunately, the Immigration and Naturalization Service did not give him a reasonable chance to indicate his preference.

As it happened, in the resulting uproar over the forcible return of a struggling seaman to a Soviet ship, the State Department got into the act. It removed him from the ship, conducted overnight political and medical interviews, ascertained to its satisfaction that he wanted to go back and marked the case closed.

What we suspect happened is that, having been returned to his ship the first time, the sailor was, if not drugged then perhaps threatened in a way that made him tell the Americans on the second go-around that he was not seeking asylum. Suspecting as much, however,

the Americans still could not find grounds for detaining him against his expressed will. The way the State Department handled the

Medvid case was instantly tested in the federal courts, which declined to uphold the attempt to reclaim him for yet a third round of questioning. Legal remedies failing, some of those embracing his cause next went to the Senate. whose Agriculture Committee issued a subpoena for Mr. Medvid. But enforcing such a subpoena is going to be extremely complicated within the confines of American law.

The appearance is that Soviet power is being exerted cruelly on a young man who has com-mitted no known offense. It is a case bound to trouble any conscientious person. The immigration officials did damage to a vulnerable individual in the first set of interviews. It is thin consolation that political authorities did what they could to erase that damage in the second set. Given the importance of trying to do right by this young man, the uphili effort to conduct a third set is worth making

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

### Other Opinion

Little to Sign at the Summit?

The message which George Shultz has brought back from Moscow [is that] it will be tough going in Geneva. Not only do "very serious" differences exist across the negotiating spectrum, but he had a "very vigorous" discussion, i.e. a shouting match, with the

Soviet leader. It seems clearer than ever that there will be no arms control agreement ready for signature. Unless there is some astonishing turnaround in the Politburo's thinking not much else will be signed either. Sensibly, Mr. Shultz has observed that life will not come to an end in the middle of November.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

#### FROM OUR NOV. 9 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Riots Erupt at Welsh Collieries LONDON - There were furious rious in parts of the South Wales coalfields [on Nov. 8], fresh attempts being made by the strikers to capture the power of the Glamorgan colliery and to prevent the manager and his staff keeping the pumps going. Fierce baton charges were made by police. Violent disorders also occurred at other collieries. A "Morning Leader" correspondent in Tonypandy wrote: "I have seen street rioting in many European cities, but I have never seen anything like the unbridled disorder here. The market square looks as though it had been through a bombardment." In Cwmbach, the fire hose was first tried on the rioters, but this proved ineffective and the police resorted to their truncheons, the strikers belt in the Middle West and South West has being beaten back to a canal, into which nearly

1935: U.S. Business Activity Surges NEW YORK - Business conditions in all sections of the United States are definitely better than at any time since 1932, with every indication that the trend will continue upward, according to production indices made public [on Nov. 8]. Private industry re-employed 427,000 during September. This is the most important increase since 1933. The upward trend gauges show increased business activity, especially in the central industrial section where the heavy goods industries are situated. Treasury income tax figures show that many businesses began earning profits again during 1933. Pacific Coast, Gulf and Atlantic ports recovered from the drought and the dust a hundred fell, including women and children. storms. Prices are high and crops are good.

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# Real Englishmen Come in Clashing Colors

LONDON — Western Enrope is coming to face a problem of national identity new to the modern age. It has to do with the arrival of huge numbers of migrant workers in the last quarter century. By now, some of them have settled down and have no intention of leaving. The rising generation of their children hold citizenship in their new homes by right of birth.

This is creating problems of assimilation and community frictions that Americans know well but that challenge basic assumptions of old Enropean nations about who they are. It may be the ironic revenge of colonialism. Europeans who were quite content to run other societies in Africa and Asia are finding it hard to deal with what they consider exotic aliens in their own countries. Are young West Indian blacks who riot in

Tottenham and Brixton as English as the football hooligans of Liverpool? Does the symbolic no-tion of France include North Africans who cluster around Montmartre in Paris and what is called the Casbah of Marseilles? Are Turkish youths in Munich and Rotterdam as fully German or Dutch as their neighbors?

Only in France, so far, is the question being put in this harsh, emotional way, and it is going to be an issue in next spring's elections there. But it is looming ahead for much of Western Europe, especially as hopes recede for an encompassing European identity to absorb old nationalisms in an integrated European Community.
In Britain, at this stage, it is seen as a problem

of law and order. Government officials deny that "inner city" riots are clearly linked to high un-

By Flora Lewis

employment and urban decay. Opposition politicians insist that the connection is obvious, that unrest is scarcely surprising among youths with little prospect of ever getting a job and moving into the mainstream. Race is evidently a factor. For now, the riots seem to have been a political plus for Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher. Up-

neaval upsets the British and they tend to see her Tory party as the most determined to restore order. Home Secretary Douglas Hurd is aware, though, that it will not be easy and requires a better effort at multiracial conciliation. Senior British officials show gratitude to the Reverend Jesse Jackson because, when he was

here for an anti-apartheid demonstration recently, he publicly urged more blacks to join the police force. There are no visible black — or, for that matter, Pakistani or Indian -political lead-ers of their communities in Britain, Apart from sports figures, there are not even people of promnent achievements to serve as models.

The importance of the change of faces in American television and advertising generally in the last generation is highlighted by the contrast here. Americans see every day that a face can be Oriental or black or brown and still be undoubtedly American. Britons have come, although often grudgingly, to accept a lot of accents as English, but not a lot of looks.

There seem to be many more punks in London than in any Continental city. They go to great

lengths to look different from the throng and to call attention to themselves. Although they sometimes dress aggressively, they tend to be a peaceable, even a passive group, but they are making clear that they do not belong to the world of other people. They, too, are on the fringe.

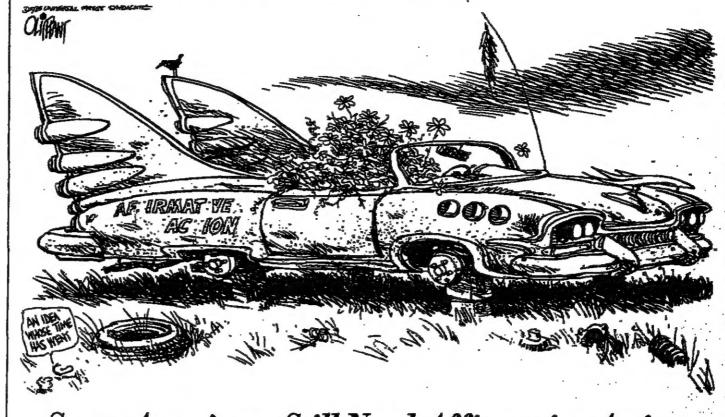
These are more than passing problems and fads. They signal the onset of deep social changes in a society that clings to the reassuring weight of the past. Even socialists say they are particularly glad of the role of the royal family in this period. because as head of the whole Commonwealth it brings a certain cohesive force.

But some in Britain also regret the failure to have moved more energetically with positive measures against racial barriers. Sermons obviously are not enough, although the British and the French see themselves as especially tolerant societies. Legislation and affirmative action are necessary tools to overcome the blockage.

Racism, which many Europeans thought was a peculiar fault of Americans, has developed in countries that believed they were above it. These countries often failed to notice that they took national identity as one race for granted.

The United States has not solved its own problems, but it has surmounted the biggest hurdles of ugly habit. How much that has helped to sustain America's vitality should be remembered when arguments are made to abandon affirmative action now. America has gained a lead, and it is beginning to inspire Europeans who see the same problems ahead for themselves.

The New York Times.



### Some Americans Still Need Affirmative Action Meese are trying to wreck the 20-

B OSTON — One of America's acute problems, by anyone's reckoning, is the existence of a black underclass: underemployed, locked into deteriorating neighbor-hoods and bad schools. The whole society's health depends on breaking the cycle of deprivation. It is a matter not only of justice but of the majority's urgent self-interest.

Most Americans understand all that. For a generation there has been a national consensus in favor of action to undo centuries of discrimination, to help deprived blacks onto the economic ladder. A poll two months ago showed more support than ever for affirmative action programs in jobs and education.

But the attorney general of the United States is not part of that consensus. For years now Ed Meese and the Justice Department's civil rights chief, William Bradford Reynolds, have been working with zealous ferocity to sabotage the

By Anthony Lewis

Wednesday night at a dinner in Washington. Some 500 "conservatives" paid tribute to him, led by Attorney General Meese. The dinner was the perfect symbol of what has happened to conservatism in America. A political philosophy that used to be devoted to cons ing institutions and knitting society together has fallen into the hands of people who divide and wreck.

The extreme views of Mr. Rey-nolds and Mr. Meese have repeatedly put President Reagan in awk-ward political tangles, from which he has had to be rescued by conservatives of the old variety, pragma-tists interested not in ideology but in keeping the system functioning. The Voting Rights Act was a tell-

abandon the whole effort at healing the wound in American society.

Brad Reynolds was honored Wednesday night at a dinner in society to 24. Mr. Reagan was ready to endorse the bill, but Brad Reynolds

The next spring, as obstruction of voting rights legislation became a passed, Mr. Reagan hailed it.

Then there was the episode of tax exemptions for racist schools. Mr. Revnolds tried to slip that through without review in Congress or the courts. Congress was outraged, and the Supreme Court dismissed the Reynolds position by an 8-1 vote.

year-old federal policy of requiring

The New York Times.

# The Sailor Who Went Swimming

By Mary McGrory

WASHINGTON — Miroslav Medvid, a 22-year-old Soviet seaman, jumped into the Mississippi River twice. But that was not enough to convince the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service that he wanted to defect - that he wanted as he is quoted at one point as saying to "live in an honest country."

Although his actions were elo-quent, Mr. Medvid speaks no Eng-lish, and he was unable to jump the language barrier into the freedom he may well have been seeking.

The INS is, by reputation, no ornament to the federal service. Its reflex of turning back political refugees from El Salvador and other Latin American countries has been finetuned to the point of farce. So the INS took Mr. Medvid back to his ship, and he tried again to communicate by jumping out of their boat.
Too late, the State Department en-

tered the picture, instituted proper procedures, filled out the forms and accepted Mr. Medvid's word that he wanted to go home. U.S. doctors noted a cut on his arm, which the ship's captain said was self-inflicted, but they were satisfied with Mr. Medvid's declaration that he did not know if he had tried to commit suicide. The bureaucratic explanation was

that the young seaman had not asked for "formal asylum." Of course he didn't Asylum in Russia means an insane asylum. It is a place where those who denounce the Soviet regime are drugged and abused on the grounds that anyone unhappy with life in a socialist paradise is demented. We can only imagine the tortures he is enduring on board and the hell that awaits him in home port. He might have been better off if

he had simply told the State Department that he was homesick. A 19year-old Soviet soldier in Afghanistan named Alexander Sukhanov took refuge in the U.S. Embassy in Kabul He did not want to go to the



United States, although he was promised asylum, presumably in terms that did not terrify him. He said he wanted to be in Moscow.

He may survive. At least the Soviet ambassador who took him away declared that his wish would be granted. Although the Kremlin certainly does not want its soldiers applying for home leave through the U.S. Embassy, Mr. Sukhanov's crime was so much less than it could have been (he might have said he wished to declaim on Soviet atrocities in Afghanistan)

that they may let him off.

Does Mr. Medvid's wretched expe tience mean that INS guards should be required to learn Russian? Probably not. But they ought to be told at least that certain types of body language are compelling. They should consider that a man who jumps into the water twice is not just interested in swimming. They might recall that avoid linkage between arms control U.S. policy is to welcome people seeking refuge from communism.

Perhaps immigration officers who fish Soviets out of the water should Just such a no-linkage approach was refugees to their owners. Washington Post Writers Group.

be instructed to call some higher au- taken by leading European powers in thority before returning would-be the mid-1930s at a time when Hitler could still have been thwarted.

stepped in and denounced it.

political embarrassment, Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole rescued the administration. He proposed a the Senate overwhelmingly passed it. To the last minute Mr. Reynolds worked to block it. But when the bill

Right now Messrs. Reynolds and

government contractors to set goals for biring minorities and women. What bothers the two men is plain: The policy works. It has actually brought some blacks into the economic system - police officers in Indianapolis, for example. This time the pragmatic conser-

vatives are trying to stop the Rey-nolds-Meese zealotry at an early stage, before it becomes policy and has to be undone. The opponents include Mr. Dole, House Minority Leader Robert Michel, seven cabinet members and the National Association of Manufacturers.

There is no clearer contrast of old and new conservatism than in the domain of civil rights - or of old and new Republicanism. What used to be the party of Lincoln is now, to a significant extent, a party for Brad Reynolds.

alty - and only the death penalty for complicity in a terrorist act. Such a court would put an international imprimatur on the war against terrorism; insulate individual governments from the political and diplomatic backlash they fear from those sympathetic to terrorists; pro-vide an alternative that makes it unnecessary to keep convicted terrorists in prison; spread the risk of reprisal But law alone is not enough. Anyone tempted to join the terrorist un-derground should be on notice that

enlistment is his own death warrant,

exercisable wherever he is caught. No country that gives sanctuary to terrorists should expect immunity from acts of reprisal on its territory. Individual terrorists must be made to hurt. Their organizations and their causes must be made to hurt. Countries that give them support and sanctuary must be made to hurt. © 1985 Raymond Price.

Letters intended for publication hould be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writ-

er's signature, name and full ad-dress. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ments not only in Afghanistan but also, through its Cuban mercenaries,

in Africa and Central America. And

the Soviets and the European govern-

ments under their control ignore the

human rights accords that they them-

foreign policy, would not an arms

control agreement be just another

Without a real change in Soviet

VINTILA BRATIANU.

selves signed in Helsinki.

scrap of waste paper?

#### Union used military might to impose America really have to hurt friends World Law and Order Communist tyranny on half of Europe. Today it has military involve-

By what dictatorial fiat does President Reagan decide, without debate in Congress, to withdraw the United States from the jurisdiction of the World Court? If the American untion truly believes in law and order, it must promote a greater degree of international law, not sabotage it. THOMAS J. MIGLAUTSCH.

Tension Has Real Causes

Oconomowoc, Wisconsin.

I was shocked by George F. Kennan's comments in "The Main Summit Business Is Arms Control" (Nov. 4). He recommends that at the Geneva summit President Reagan should and the actual causes of international tension, namely, Soviet military involvements and human rights abuses.

After World War II, the Soviet

After the Tunis Raid

Regarding "An Erratic United States Hurts Its Allies" (Oct. 28):

Willet Weeks's comment on the Tunis air raid came as quite a relief. He expresses the view of the typical American worker in the field, so different from the opinion of official Washington and the American public

at home. Israelis may have the right

to encourage anti-Semitism, but does

and humiliate staunch supporters? MARK VAN HOUT. Londerzeel, Belgium.

If you harbor a killer in your house, you should expect to take the heat when the cops come around. The elo-quent Mr. Weeks might explain that to Tunisians upset by the Israeli raid on the Palestine Liberation Organization's headquarters outside Tunis.

ALLEN NACHEMAN. Bangkok.

### The Press as Deterrent

In his opinion column "Some Practical Lessons in 'Diplomatic Decep-tion' " (Oct. 26), Charles Krauthammer misses a telling point. One reason why the truth is prevalent in the United States, aside from the Puritan ethic, is the free press - something most of the rest of the world lacks. People are less apt to lie when they know they risk exposure.

JOE G. MOTHERAL

Terrorism:

faith, hope and charity as an expres-

sion of Western virtue. But 10 priests

singing pealms and 20 lawyers recit-

ing the constitution are no match for

one terrorist with a machine gun and

a sack of hand grenades. Anyone who

acts as if they were is going to lose.

capture of the Achille Lauro hijack-

Cherished concepts of

law have to be junked.

had what it considered bigger lish to

fry than the serrorist leader. Moham-med Abbas. Each was driven by lear.

And each, in the final analysis, was more fearful of offending Yasser Arafat than the United States.

With regard to short-term costs

and beachits, each may have calculat-ed correctly. But the affair has long-

term lessons for any nation serious about combating terrorism.

Ways must be found to insulate

the war against terrorism from the in-

ternal politics of individual nations. And the risk of terrorist counter-

to grips with the need, in dealing with

international terrorism, to junk some chearabed concepts of law.

Today's secrorism is distinguished from other forms of violence by its

political mature, its activories of orga-nization and support and the capri-cious ways it selects innocent victims.

Terrorism occupies a gray area be-tween crime and war. It has aspects

of both. But the terrorist under-

ground is a more clusive target than a

uniformed army, and the ordinary strictures of criminal and interna-tional law are wholly inadequate to

deal with terrorist organizations. In war you don't insist on reading

the Miranda rights to the members of an enemy unit before lobbing arti-lery shells at them. You don't agonize

over the admissibility of evidence be-

fore acting on intelligence informs-

tion about enemy movements.

There is need for laws and new

legal institutions specifically de-

signed for the war on terrorism, and

also for a return to the use of extra-

pubilities were gutted in the 1970s

was an open invitation to terrorism. The United States most be able to

deal with terrorists as brutally and as

Terrorists should be given a swift

death penalty, not in vengeance but

as prevention, to avert another inci-

dent demanding their release. By the same token, the world's nations should round up their convicted ter-

rorists, hold them under international auspices and let it be known that

terrorist acts to secure their release

will result in their immediate execu-

tion. Make the terrorists themselves

Together with any other nation

willing to join - two or three would

be enough to start — the United States should take the lead in estab-

lishing a new international tribunal.

It should be a Terrorist Court, with

cases could be referred by sovereign

governments, whether among the court's founders or not. It should be

empowered to impose the death pen-

only this as its jurisdiction, to which

bostages against terrorism.

deviously as they deal with it.

legal procedures. The rosh to purity in which the CIA's covert action ca-

Americans, measwhile, must come 😹

reprisal needs to be spread.

In the tense drama surrounding the

A Case for New Rules By Raymond Price WASHINGTON - "World peace through law" ranks with

ers. Egypt and Italy followed nation, al interest, not law. Each government &

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# Case Crax. PLO Stance. New Rolls PLO Services Gets 2d Vote Of Support

ROME - Italy's five-party government coalition won a crucial vote of confidence in the Senate on Friday, allowing it to continue in power after a crisis over its handling of the Achille Lauro hijack-

Senators voted 180 to 102, with one abstention, to support the gov-ernment, led by Socialist Bettino Craxi, after he toned down remarks made Wednesday defending the Palestine Liberation Organiza-tion's right to armed struggle.

The vote followed a similar motion that the government won in the Chamber of Deputies, the lower house, on Wednesday.

The coalition collapsed three weeks ago after the Republican Party, which is pro-Israeli, withdrew to protest the way the govern-ment dealt with the alleged hijack-ers of the Italian cruise ship.

The prime minister's remarks Wednesday, which preceded the lower-house vote, were regarded by some as a significant departure from a coalition policy document drawn up last week that made the PLO's rejection of violence a condition of any future support for the

On Friday, Mr. Craxi reiterated his opposition to violence and said he would follow the coalition policy document "scrupulously."

BEIRUT: — Here is the text of a handwritten letter addressed to President Ronald Reagan and bearing the names of four Americans held hastage by Shiite Moslems in Lebanon:

An Open Letter to President Reagan

We are appealing to you for action. We have read and heard over the past months of your refusal to negotiate with our captors, and your rationale for it. We understand it, but do not agree. You negotiated over the hostages from the TWA plane, and such negotiations have been held repeatedly and successfully by other countries — Is-

rael, Egypt, El Salvador and the Soviet Union.

You, and they, did so because you believed that saving the lives of innocent hostages should be the primary goal. We are asking for the same consideration. There's no alternative. Our kidnappers say they have no connection with Syria, Iran or local Shine leaders, and will not give in to pressure from them, since no one knows their identity. They say they will not be moved, and are growing impatient. You have tried other routes, but have not won the release of a single hostage in more than 18 months. We have no chance of escaping, and our captors say if any attempt is made to rescue us, they and we will

They believe they have shown in unilaterally releasing Pastor Ben Weir that their intentions are good - they do not wish to harm us, and want to bring this to a rapid and peaceful conclusion. But they say you have so far given no indication, public or private, that you are willing to negotiate. Mr. President, how long do you suppose

these people will wait? We are told William Buckley is dead. Father Lawrence Martin

Jenco has been a hostage 10 months, Terry Anderson 8 months, David Jacobsen 6 months, Thomas Sutherland 5 months. The conditions of our captivity are deteriorating again, as is our physical and mental health.

We are kept in a small, damp [two words scratched out] 24 hours a day, without proper exercise, sanitation, fresh air or balanced diet. We have only intermittent access to outside news. It is difficult to remain cheerful and optimistic when we see no sign anywhere of progress toward our release. -

Mr. Reagan, we thank you for the efforts you have made through these long months, but your "quiet diplomacy" is not [underlined] working. We know of your distaste for bargaining with terrorists. Do you know the consequences your continued refusal will have for us? It is in your power to have us home for Christmas. Will you not have mercy on us and our families and do so? May God be with you.

LAWRENCE MARTIN JENCO, OSM; DAVID JACOBSEN, TERRY ANDERSON, THOMAS SUTHERLAND.

(Continued from Page 1)

Mr. Mitterrand said Friday that lighter plane, expected to be led by the Dassault-Breguet aviation

group of France. given the leadership role for the joint plane's design.

Government sources in Bonn suggested that Mr. Mitterrand had

main contractors are British Aero-space PLC, Messerschmitt-Böl-GmbH of West Germany, Accitalia of Italy and Construcciones Acronauticas SA, or CASA, of Spain.

ject is expected to produce 800 tion."

Athens to Rome. Thirty-nine aircraft, representing orders of Their captors told them that an- American hostages were held 17 about \$30 billion.

# France to Join 4 U.S. Hostages in Lebanon Fighter Project Urge Reagan to Negotiate

(Continued from Page 1)

high technology, which is known as hostages had been killed by firing Islamic Jihad has killed all of us. quarters in Tunisia Obviously this is not true. Our cap-

news agency in Beirut on Thurs-day, who claimed to speak for Isout of the other project because of day, who claimed to speak for Is—
The Reverend Benjamin Weir, a
his insistence that his company be lamic Jihad, said the hostages Presbyterian minister, was freed would be killed because negotiations with the United States had

"reached a dead end." Two later callers claimed the heard over the past months of your since swayed Mr. Dassanlt.

Americans had been killed and refusal to negotiate with our capther Dassanlt and their bodies had been dumped in tors, and your rationale for it.

Undergoing feasibility studies. The Beirut, No bodies were found.

We understand it, but do not

tters to each of their families. er countries — Israel, Egypt, El A letter from Mr. Anderson to. Salvador and the Soviet Union." letters to each of their families.

American diplomat, "is dead," the

letter said Islamic Jihad claimed in a statement Oct. 4 that Mr. Buckley, 57, In a separate letter to the media, was killed in revenge for what the 12 nations had been invited to join also bearing the four signatures, the group called U.S. complicity in 1s-France in the development of the captives said: "We have just been rael's Oct. 1 air raid on the Palestold that someone has claimed that time Liberation Organization head-

The letters did not mention a Marcel Dassault, chairman of tors say it was an attempt by the sixth American, Peter Kilburn, 60, Avions Marcel Dassault-Bréguet U.S. government to spoil negotia-a librarian at the university missing Aviation, was said by industry sources to have played a key role

A telephone caller to a Western news agency in Beirut on Thurs-Kilburn.

Sept. 14 after 16 months. In their letter to Mr. Reagan, the hostages said: "We have read and

main contractors are British Acro-space PLC, Messerschmitt-Böl-ter to two U.S. congressmen; a let-ter to the archbishop of Canter-such negotiations have been held bury, Robert Runcie, and personal repeatedly and successfully by oth-

Development is expected to be- the Beirnt staff of The Associated The reference to Trans World gin next year. West German De- Press said all were "written volun- Airlines was to the hijacking of a jet other hostage, William Buckley, an days and released on June 30.

# Hussein Seeks Gorbachev: Tougher Image For the Domestic Audience?

(Continued from Page 1)

PLO Pledge

PLO should renounce all terrorism inside and outside Israel, he said:
"You can't be involved in serious talks and in violence. A renunciation of violence by the PLO would pave the way for its playing a role." He stressed, however, that the PLO could not be asked to make such a move unless an international conference was likely to be con-

The king appeared to accept the distinction Mr. Arafat drew in Cairo on Thursday between the legitimacy of violence inside and outside of Israeli-occupied land.

"Obviously we differentiate betweez actions taken outside those of Oleg A. Gordievsky, the KGB territories and those that come station chief in Britain. territories and those that come from and reflect the misery of Palestinians living under occupation," the king said. "When a West Banker throws a

tinian people expressing legitimate opposition to 18 years of occupa-tion and denial of their rights." Asked what would happen if Mr.

Arafat did not reaffirm his commitments, Hussein said: "Then I will ments, Hussein said: "Then I will current problem — disarmament, go and tell the people the whole story and the Palestinians will have standoff, an end to the arms race." to decide on further appropriate But suddenly he turned 180 deaction as they see fit"

Aides cautioned that this should not be seen as an indication that Jordan was willing to negotiate with Israel alone.

(Continued from Page 1) would have known that he risked

the death penalty for deserting, and the speculation in Moscow is that he would not have returned without some advance arrangement.

planned, it was a comp that Mr. Gorbachev needed as much for domestic purposes as for any embarrassment it caused to Mr. Reagan. The coverage given Mr. Yurchenko on Soviet television helped the So-viet leadership to recoup from its embarrassment over the chemical dust that the Americans said was being used in Moscow to track Americans and over the defection

On Monday, when Mr. Shultz arrived in Moscow for talks, Pravda published letters from readers accusing Mr. Reagan of refusstone, that is not organized PLO ing to focus on arms control in his resistance," he said. "It is the Palesing with Mr. Gorbachev. One letter, signed by N. Tasen-

kov, a Moscow woman, said:
"It seemed as if President Reagan had been talking of a desire to facilitate the resolution of the main grees. Now he says that this is not the main thing — let's talk about 'regional problems.' Would he really betray the hopes of millions of

The Soviet press also has been accusing the United States of hu-man rights violations. On Wednesday, for example, the bishops of the Russian Orthodox Church published an open letter to Mr. Reagan If the entire episode was charging unspecified reprisals against religious figures and progressive church movements unwelcome to the government."

Diplomats believe that the Soviet press wants to prepare the public for a disappointment at the summit ting after the intensive buildup.

### Reagan to Address Soviet Over VOA

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The White House has announced that a request by President Ronald Reagan to appear on Soviet television had been turned down, and that he would instead try to speak to the Soviet people on Saturday via shortwave radio.

The planned 10-minute address to the Soviet Union is to be carried over the Voice of America. Offi-cials said Thursday it would be about Mr. Reagan's hopes for the summit meeting with Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, in

Geneva on Nov. 19 and 20. The broadcast will be carried in English and simultaneously trans-

# U.S. to Block Departure of Soviet Freighter

(Confinued from Page 1) Medvid to determine whether he Union, the department said. wanted to defect to the United

"It's clear to me that his life is in the high seas," Mr. Helms said.

After Mr. Medvid jumped ship
Oct. 24, border agents returned him
interfere with delicate matters of to Soviet custody following an interview in which they understood him to say that he did not want to defect. He dove into the river again as he was heading toward the freighter in a private launch, but

was recaptured.

The State Department later removed Mr. Medvid from the ship and interviewed him ashore. He was permitted to return to the vest was permitted to return to the vessel after persuading officials that he

wanted to return to the Soviet from Robert J. Dole, the Senate

The decision to seek a subpoena was denounced by some legislators. Several federal judges also have rejeopardy the second that ship hits fused to become involved in the foreign policy.

Senator Alan K. Simpson, Republican of Wyoming and chair-man of a Senate Judiciary subcommittee on immigration, said the Romanian, Stefan Vernea, would subpoena could invite retaliation. be granted political asylum. They "If a Russian citizen is removed described his case as routine, notfrom Russian property," he said, "a ing that seamen from Communist

But the move received support lum.

Republican majority leader, and from Senator Richard G. Lugar, Republican of Indiana and chair-man of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

The Immigration and Naturaltaining that the courts should not ization Service said it knew of no connection between the Medvid incident and the defection Wednesday of a Romanian sailor in Jacksonville, Florida.

> Immigration officials said the United States and are granted asy-

# Text of the Hostages' Letter to Reagan AIDS in Africa: Scientists Probe Transmission Pattern

(Continued from Page 1)

nation's AIDS cases to intimate heterosexual contact, and nearly all these cases involve women who were apparently infected with the AIDS virus through sexual contact with an infected man.

AIDS, which is an acronym for acquired immune deficiency syndrome, was discovered in 1981 and has been known to be a worldwide public health problem since 1983. Countries reporting cases of AIDS to the World Health Organization in Geneva jumped to 71 in October from 40 in August, with the case count nearing 17,000. Although individual doctors

have reported in various medical journals on AIDS cases among resdents of almost 20 countries in Africa, no country in central, East or West Africa has reported any cases to the World Health Organization. So it is not possible to obtain an accurate total count of cases on that continent.

To this reporter, who is also a physician and who has examined AIDS patients and interviewed dozens of doctors while traveling through Africa, the disease is clearly a more important public health problem than many African gov-

ernments acknowledge.
In trying to explain the dimensions of the problem, and his frustrations in dealing with it, one physician picked up two thick packs of green bospital record charts, one for AIDS cases, the other for suspected cases, and said quietly: "They are growing thicker each week." Yet, he said, the director of the hospital has told him to tell officials that he has diagnosed only two cases of the disease

Access to accurate information has been shut off in many cases as are having many babies, perinatal some governments fear an impact on tourism which provides vital foreign exchange. Some expatriates have said they feel threatened with expulsion from their host countries coordinate African research proif they talk freely without govern- jects on AIDS. ment approval. Some African Scientists believe that although on the condition that they would countries have refused visas to the communicable nature of AIDS not be identified, said that AIDS

journalists inquiring about AIDS. in Africa is markedly different ted number of interviews.

Rwanda, although an incom- countries and from continent to plete total, has surged each year continent. since 1982 in a pattern similar to that in the United States and elsewhere. Most cases have occurred in spread the world over. Kigali, the capital, with a prepon-

been among women.

percent of the total.

In some important ways, Rwan- from what it is in the rest of the phenomenon, mainly striking upda is a notable exception to the world, the disease itself is the same. tendency to suppress information. They come to that conclusion pri-Its doctors have been permitted to marily because the virus HTLV-3- ens to spread to the families that publish in journals and grant a lim- LAV seems to be the cause of the disease the world over, although According to new data provided they can detect seemingly minor by one expert, the number of cases variations from within various

> Sexual contact and blood are two of the most common ways AIDS is Doctors here regard heterosex-

derance among those in the middle ual transmission as by far the most and upper class who earn the equiv-important factor in the spread of alent of \$3,000 to \$6,000 each year. AIDS in Africa, and they base About 40 percent of the cases have

The total number of AIDS cases their families. has risen sharply since 1982, when is that most of these countries do a single case was reported. There were six reported cases in 1983, 86 in 1984 and 224 so far this year. Children accounted for 70 of these 317 cases, or 22 percent, a AIDS virus in blood. Specimens proportion that contrasts sharply must be sent to Belgium, France or with that of the United States. The the United States for virus testing, Centers for Disease Control in At-

ed for only 206 the 14,519 AIDS cases in the United States, or 1.4 proper testing is that AIDS-con-taminated blood may often be The childhood afflictions in Rwanda and elsewhere in Africa transfused every day into patients are of particular concern to medi-cal researchers. "Since nearly half who for various reasons are in need of donated blood. According to one the cases of AIDS in Africa occur study of about 100 donors in Rwanda, 20 percent had antibodies among women in their reproductive years, and since these women to the virus and presumably could pass on the virus.

Because of the costs of disposproblem, said Dr. Peter Piot, a pro- able needles and a somewhat less foreign exchange. Some expatriates fessor of microbiology at the Insti-working in central and East Africa tute of Tropical Medicine in Ant-problem, doctors and health workwerp, Belgium, who is helping without sterilizing them.

was now a predominantly urban per-income groups. But the disease affects all social classes and threattoil the steep, lush hillsides of Rwanda.

The small number of prostitutes in Rwanda is believed to be a prime

source of spreading AIDS. A study of 33 women who are prostitutes in Butare, Rwanda, where the national university and an important military camp are situated, found that 29, or 88 percent.

Access to accurate information has been shut off in many cases as some governments fear an impact on tourism.

> these conclusions on studies of victims and interviews with them and One difficulty in blood analysis

not have the expertise and advanced laboratory equipment needed to test for evidence of the which, although a slow process, lanta report that children account- eventually does help in overall research findings. The consequence of the lack of

transmission is a very important

ers in Africa often re-use needles Doctors in Rwanda, who spoke

had been infected by the AIDS virus. The researchers also found that 25 men who were customers had a median number of 31 different sex partners each year with a range from 2 to 119, including a median of 30 prostitutes. Evidence In Kenya, government officials of infection with the AIDS virus was found in 7 of the 25 men. The researchers found little evidence of anal intercourse and concluded with different partners was more central African countries. important than the type of inter-

In another study, prepared earli-er and being published in the Unit-ed States in the Journal of the American Medical Association, several Belgian physicians working in Rwanda and Belgium together with American scientists from the National Cancer Institute in Bethesda, Maryland, also reported finding high incidence evidence of AIDS infection among prostitutes; they said they found the virus in 80 percent of a group of 84 prostitutes

surveyed in Rwanda. The scientists concluded that "female prostitutes are highly susceptible to infections" with the AIDS virus and "could be an important reservoir of the AIDS agent among the heterosexual population of central Africa."

In a study of 90 prostitutes in Kenya by a team of Kenyan, American and Canadian doctors 49, or 54 percent, were infected by the AIDS virus and more than threefourths of these women had evidence of significant illness such as swollen lymph nodes throughout

The figures cited for AIDS cases in Rwanda, as in other African countries, must be regarded as minimal because not all AIDS victims seek medical treatment; physicians do not recognize all cases of AIDS as such: intensive care units either do not exist or rarely meet American standards; few autopsies are performed in most African countries; most doctors in Africa have less chance to compare notes with their colleagues practicing else-where, even in the same country; and it is difficult to keep up with medical advances because American and European scientific jour-

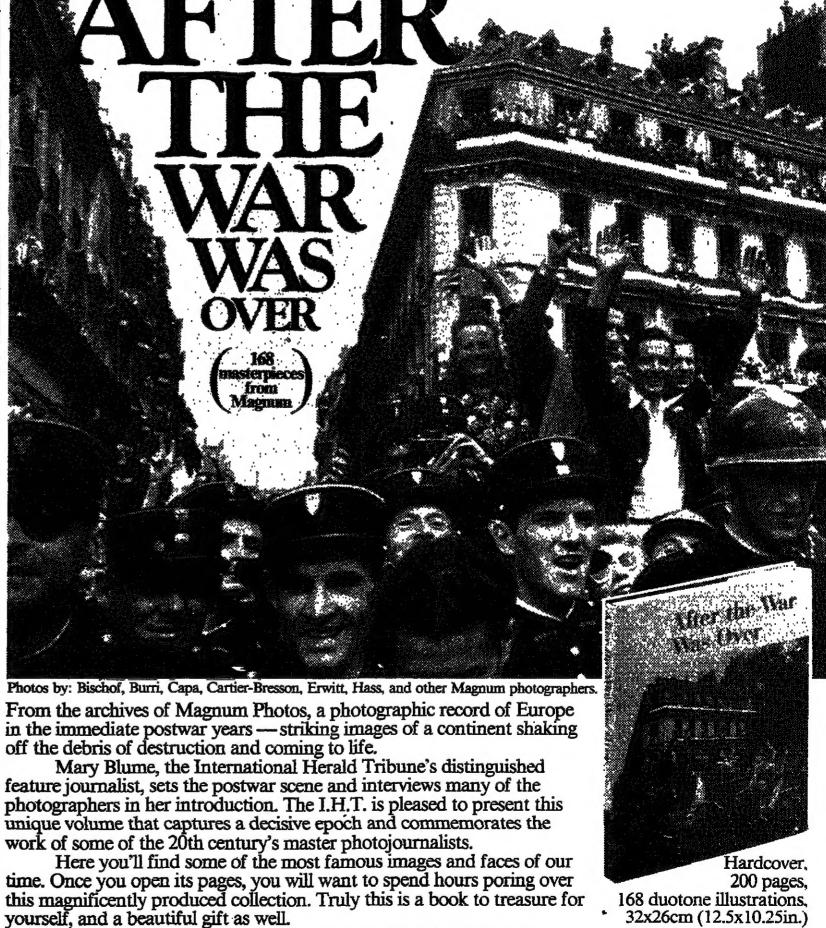
say there are only a few cases of AIDS. But doctors say privately that there are many more, though the numbers do not approach the that frequency of sexual contacts levels in Rwanda, Zaire and other

Among the points being learned in Zaire, according to unconfirmed reports reaching other countries, are these:

• AIDS has had a heavy impact on workers in some of the country's leading institutions. About onehalf the staff of a bank in Kinshasa has been stricken by AIDS.

 Some reports say about 10 new cases of AIDS are being seen each week at a hospital in Kinshasa and that as many as half the patients in

· Doctors are recognizing with increasing frequency that renewed attacks of malaria and fulminant tuberculosis, which are very common infections in Zaire, are additional examples of infections that kill patients with AIDS.



# AFTER THE WAR WAS OVER

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Herald Eribune.

won out. And now, 35 years later, skewers from India, and draped her in any case lived very intensely.

Though near the top of her pro-

Etta," which will be as valuable to in the late 1890s, she became a one of them were ones that might

children, she never married, never

In person, she was majesty per- had a profession and was free, Etta, who was the subject in 1922 of sonified, and all the more so when therefore, to go where she liked, a monumental drawing by Picasso.

the Baltimore Museum has pro- ample figure with either a silk

duced a book, in which not only the shawl from India or a burnoose

detail than ever before. Brenda fession at a relatively early age, she

Richardson, assistant director of had time for other pursuits and

the Baltimore Museum, is the au-other kinds of people. When Ger-

thor of "Dr. Claribel and Miss trude Stein was living in Baltimore

the social historian as to the aes- close friend both of Claribel, with

The Cone sisters did not set out morning, and of Etta, who soon

made that quite clear when she said called "a crush" upon Stein. Intelli-

a collection until people began to - were welcome on Saturday eve-

use the term in talking to me about ning at Claribel's house in Balti-them.") Thanks to a family fortune more, and they came in large num-

that derived in part from owner-ship of the world's largest denim-needed a collection to make them

ship of the world's largest denimmanufacturing plant, they never
had to worry about money. Claribel, born in 1864, was a brilliant
student of medicine who became a
professor of pathology at the age of
31 and president of the Women's

Etta's was, on the contrary, a domake them
minteresting."
Quite obviously, Claribel was
she had often to go to Europe in the
interests of medical scholarship.
Etta's was, on the contrary, a do-

Medical College in Baltimore when mestic existence. The ninth of 13

Conc collection but the lives of the from North Africa.

two sisters are set out in greater

thete. (It is also very amusing.)

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Collectors come in all shapes and sizes. They develop in different ways and at different speeds. Some of them burn out fast. Thereafter and forever they resent the loss of the indispensable something - flair, instinct, appetite or very good advice - that made their first successes possible. In others, the acquisitive instinct hesitates, lies dormant, and then finishes in triumph.

Two slow starters who ended in glory were the Cone sisters. Dr. Claribel and Miss Etta, whose be-

quest is one of the keystones of the from Dec. 14 through Feb. 9, at the Baltimore Museum of Art. Ac-Kimbell Art Museum in Fort known to be one of the most imporpieces of French 18th-century riding private affections that she quired in 1950, after the death of Worth. The show is remarkable not tant private holdings of 20th-centu- paste jewelry, did her hair in a Etta, the surviving sister, it consists only for its representation of Ma-ry art in the United States. But she psyche knot held in place by silver above all of a majestic holding of tisse but for the substantial works Mauisse - 42 oil paintings, 18 by Courbet, Cezanne, Marie Lausculptures. 36 drawings. 155 prints. rencin, Felix Vallotton, van Gogh, seven illustrated books and about Gauguin, Redon and Picasso. 250 items relating to Matisse's illustrated edition of the poems of Stéphane Mallarmé.

Baltimore when the city was Until May 1986, the Cone wing deemed to have fulfilled the condi-in the Baltimore Museum is closed tion laid down, though only as "a tion laid down, though only as "a for renovations, and group of 35 suggestion," in Claribel Cone's items from the collection can be will. She asked Etta to consider seen through Nov. 24 at the Los giving the collection to the Balti-Angeles County Museum, and more Museum in the event the spirit of appreciation for modern to be big-time collectors. (Claribel formed what would then have been art in Baltimore becomes improved." Claribel died in 1929, and in 1928 that "I didn't even know gent people of many kinds—scient was not until 18 anxious years that the things I had could be called tists, musicians, artists and writers proved." Claribel died in 1929, and later that the family's attorneys gave the museum an assurance that Etta Cone had decided to formalize

> the bequest. The decision was due largely to the diplomatic skills of Adelyn E. Breeskin, then director of the Baltimore Museum, who had to overcome an ingrained resistance on Etta's part. Baltimore had always been the sisters' base, and Claribel had long been recognized as one of its outstanding citizens, but they never lost the feeling that Baltimore had no feeling for quality. Both disliked their "cramped

All this makes it clear all over

again that it was a great day for

narrow, crowded, high-above civilization rooms in Eutaw Place." They deplored the tone of H. L. Mencken's views on modern art, as they appeared in the Baltimore Evening Sun. When Henry Cowell came to Baltimore in 1923 as a voung composer, there were discerning individuals who realized at once that, thanks in part to the use of forearm and fists, he drew ounds from the piano that no one had ever drawn before.

So Breeskin had serious competi-tion when Alfred Barr sounded out Etta Cone on behalf of the Museum of Modern Art. Other institu-

Elizabethan Mural Found

United Press International LONDON - Workmen renovating a 600-year-old tavern in St. Albans have uncovered a wall painting believed by some experts depict a scene in Shakespeare's first published work, the narrative

apparently not an optimistic one. pieces judged by the organizers as SOUREN MELIKIAN the most important failed to sell. each failure holding a specific les-

she was only 36.

The first object was a Tang pottery figure of a rider mounting a

nese art conducted by Jean

Louis Picard on Tuesday offered

horse in arrest. The animal is better molded than most, and its head. tilted three quarters with an expectant expression, is quite appealing. The honey-colored glaze, which turns into a deeper rusty brown where it gets thicker, is beautiful but marred by some dirt incrustations. The rider wears an almondgreen cloak with honey-colored lapels and a tall cap, in the fashion spread by the Sogdians, an Eastern Iranian people which lived in present-day Chinese Turkestan and left a deep imprint on Chinese life

Failures of Chinese Art at Drouot Suggest Cautious Mood 150,000 francs (about \$15,000 to It is elaborate but unaccountably seller should do his homework in lustrates a type art historians con-PARIS — A low-key sale of Chi-Diese art conducted by less Position and his part of the experts Guy clumsy in execution. In the upper Portier and his son Thierry was part of the mask, two interlacing high but plausible. Yet there were volutes are terminated with leopard insights into the frame of mind of hardly any bids from the room, heads at one extremity and snarling buyers in this field. The mood is although Picard could be heard dragon snouts at the other. The calling out figures. A French dealer curves of the volutes do not flow. Money is getting scarce. The two based in London raised his finger They are uneven, almost hesitant. at 100,000 francs. Picard countered it by saying 102,000 francs, as if he close to a cartoon. They are topped had a commission bid, and brought by strange manes that look like are getting difficult.

down his hammer, leaving the Tang horse tails stuck in the wrong This explanation fi horse unsold. The fact that some place. professionals suspected the French dealer of being the owner of the

> might have been overcome and the Tang horseman would have been The failure of the second piece presents a different case. This is a iade mask of an animal stylized

> object may explain why they did not take up the bidding: dealers

hate buying a competitor's piece at auction. Had the market been more

buoyant, however, such prejudice

beyond recognition and called too Too tieh masks are often seen on bronze vessels of the late Shang (12th-11th century B. C.) and Chou (10th-8th century B. C.) periods.

The leopard heads are a bit too

formed, sometimes fought against,

sometimes discarded altogether but

remarkable portrait in words of

full in Richardson's book. Though

sibylline in tone, it is full of insights

into the relationship between Clari-

bel and Etta. To begin with there

was the fact that "certainly each

have been better looking," in Stem's view. Of Claribel, she said

that "the older one was more some-

thing than the older one." Of Etta.

she said that "the younger one was

sometimes not with any one and

certainly this was not what this one

It was initially through friend-ship with Stein and her tiresome

and opinionated brother Leo that

from 1905 onward Ena became in-

terested in Marisse and Picasso. It was to Etta, not to Claribel, that

Picasso sent a tiny self-portrait, in-

scribed "Bonjour, Mile, Cone" in

1907. But when the Cone collection began to take its final shape, in the 1920s, Claribel was very much an

equal partner, and it was she, not

Etta, who was the subject in 1922 of

Claribel and Etta, is included in

"Two Women," Gertrude Stein's

When asked whether he thought the mask was authentic, an internahe did not even bother to examine

He will have ample time to do so now. The mask was bought in at 82,000 francs. It may have been a mistake to include it in that auction. When something is so rare

nized authority on archaic Chinese jades for an opinion and say so in the auction catalog. The failure of the mask, however,

after the failure of the Tang horse, also points to an attitude of caution on the part of dealers, which is generally an indication that times

This explanation finds some sup-port in the enthusiasm with which the best pieces in a lower-price bracket were greeted by professiontional dealer with a very good eye als. At the beginning there was a said he "rather thought" it was, but gray earthenware horse of the 4th that it would be difficult to get or 5th century A.D. with faint buyers to believe in it. A well-traces of its original polychromy. buyers to believe in it. A well-known London dealer commented An opening designed like the neck that the estimate — 100,000 to of a bottle rises from the back of 150,000 francs - was so high that the horse, identifying it as a rare animal-shaped wine container. The body is heavy and squat, and the head, bent down as if the animal was refusing to go, anticipates the Tang period horses in arrest. Ex-ceedingly rare, the horse went to a bidder representing Spink of Lon-

Three minutes later came an

other words, first go to a recog- sider to be a "pillow," The type is common but the decoration was unique. The face of a snarling demon - rather than a "dragon" as the catalog says - is flanked by two rows of rosertes borrowed from the Eastern Iranian repertoire.

SELF-PORTRAITS - Pol Bury's multiple image of

himself is among 80 self-portraits by modern artists on view

at the Musée-Galerie de la Seita in Paris through March 1.

The engraved monf painted in yellow and blue under the glaze is outlined in a way that is unusual in pottery. One is reminded of some drawings in India ink on paper found in caches in the Buddhist caves at Tun Huang, the Sogdian outpost on the edges of China proper. The pillow may well hail from such an area, where the Chinese potter's technique might have been applied to execute a piece that is not in the Chinese taste, indeed, the custoel, which is not of the best quality, is flaking off. A unique object of considerable art-histori-cal interest, the pillow was underes-timated at 2,000 to 3,000 francs. Spink's agent, again, got it at 17.500 francs.

It was in the lowest category that bidding was most enthusiastic. The countless pots with banal shapes, ngly giazes and damage not always described in detail, were selling like hot cakes. A little pot 4.5 inches high with a moided lotus chalice on the underside, lotus petals on the shoulder and a neck that had been repaired held no special appeal, and a greasy-looking glaze made the 12th-century object seem wildly over-priced at 4,000 francs. But so was too a creamy glazed bowl with flaring sides knocked down at LUUU francs.

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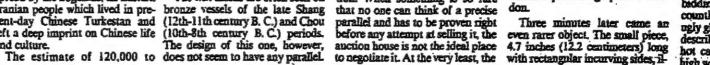
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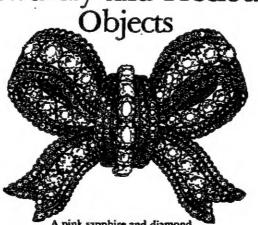
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cordionist" (1924) is among 114 works in "The Circle of Montparnasse: Jewish Artists in Paris 1905-1945" at the Jewish Museum in New York through Feb. 2. The artists include Chagall and Soutine (from Russia). Modligliani (Italy), Pascin (Bulgaria) and Lipchitz (Lithuania).

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# ARTS/LEISURE

# The Wit of Joshua Reynolds

By Michael Gibson anonal Herald Tribune

DARIS - The Pre-Raphaelites, resenting the style Sir Joshua Reynolds had set for the Royal Academy, referred to him as "Sir Sloshua" - but then look at how they painted!

founders of the Royal Academy and its first president, friend of Samuel Johnson and with him founder of "The Club," was the chief English portraitist of his age, and the current exhibition at the Grand Palais shows why this was

Reynolds is a delightful painter, with a keen understanding of social niceties and, it would seem, a pleasant sense of humor. His subjects (68 of them are on view in Paris) afford us a vision of 18th-century English society transfigured and improved by his poetic talent. The women appear pretty and witty, the

#### 'Mousetrap' in London To Start on Its 34th Year

The Mousetrap" celebrates its. 33rd anniversary on Nov. 25 as the

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22 15 7.44 world's longest running play.

The anniversary will mark the 13,731st performance in London of the play, which has been presented in 43 countries and in 23 languages. Richard Attenborough was the star of the first performance.

presence that usually makes them portrays, as we would in historical appear interesting - at least in the theatrical sense.

something one expects of society portraitists, even though one may deplore it. What makes Reynolds Reynolds (1723-1792), one of the so special? Perhaps the fact that other artists of the age (Gainsborough, for instance, and, later, Thomas Lawrence) present portraits of self-contained perfection that idealize - rather naively, in Gainsborough's case - a social style and status, whereas Reynolds, while accepting the style and using it brilliantly, tends instead to idealize character or at least to heighten

> He manages to present his subjects as living and active beings, next to which Gainsborough's fig-ures look like dummies, and his portraits, whose every muscle seems governed by an intelligent intent, appear as models of lucid purposeiulness that the subject might well feel impelled to live up

It was acknowledged, as Nicho-United Press International las Penny points out in in the cata-LONDON — Agatha Christie's log, that Reynolds's "fashionable women were less graceful, his mothers less affectionate, his princes less dignified, his bishops less wise, his commanders less brave than he would lead us to believe." But if this were all, the interest and value of Reynolds's work would be limited to its obvious painterly qualities. Instead we characters transposed to the stage.

There is often a story behind a This idealization of the subject is Reynolds portrait. One arrogantly befeathered young man rejoices in the name of Charles Coote, Count of Bellomont, and also in the Order of the Bath, whose fancy costume (including a hat decked out with a mess of ostrich feathers) he is showing off. The informative catalog reveals that Coote distinshed himself by various duels and scandals, and that he once seduced the daughter of a respectable tradesman by dressing his valet as a priest and having him perform a mock wedding ceremony.

Miss Kitty Fisher, a courtesan, is shown in the guise of Cleopatra, dropping a large pearl into a cup. Cleopaira, as one may recall, dropped the pearl into vinegar, where it dissolved, whereupon, for reasons best known to herself, she drank the lot. As for Kitty Fisher, Casanova reports that she had an excellent appetite for money, once sticking a £20 note into a buttered bun and eating it.

Garrick, the actor, looks delightfully ingratiating, set between an enticing girl representing Comedy and a stern young woman standing for Tragedy. Tragedy grasps the actor by the wrist, but he looks back at her with a disarming and self-deprecating smile as he walks away with Comedy. This, taken with Reynolds's excellent children's portraits, shows how the art-

#### A Great Voice From the Past By Henry Pleasants time, or any other, also was the LONDON — To collectors and connoisseurs of recordings by artist chosen to sing at the funeral in Naples of his younger Neapoli-



"Mrs. Lloyd" (detail), by Joshua Reynolds.

ist worked a playfulness into much ing Cupid and Mercury were paintof his work that saves some of his ed for the duke of Dorset. Cupid is traditional subjects from being shown making a traditionally boringly pretentious. While doing children's portraits, Reynolds told them fairy tales, or cavorted with them through the studio, catching the lively and fleeting expressions found in many of his works. The playfulness is also apparent when he dresses fashionable young ladies in Grecian robes or involves them in a graceful transposition of anfertility rites, which might easily have become ridiculous under the brush of a lesser artist. It is this constant presence of humor, which acknowledges the social code but reads into it an element of

ny today. There are some "naughty" paintings too, though their naughtiness is not apparent at first sight. Two urchins (or "link boys") personify-

play in a lighter vein than that

implied in the Shakespearean axi-

om "The world's a stage," that

makes Reynolds such good compa-

coarse gesture and holding a phallie torch; Mercury, looking a bit wan, holds an empty purse. When the duke once bought a painting of Venus, an English paper remarked that "he had her for four hundred [pounds] while others had cost him much more."

Nearly every painting invites commentary, and presents a facet of a remarkable moment of English society. The social interest must be set on the same level as the artistic here: The portraits themselves were eminently determined by social codes, since they were commis-sioned to serve the social persona of the subject, and were generally hung not in private rooms, but in the rooms in which guests were

"Reynolds," Grand Palais, through Dec. 16, then at the Royal Academy of Arts in London, Jan. 16-

older singers, word of a new series of reissues of records made by the great Neapolitan tenor Fernando de Lucia (1860-1925) was exciting enough. The shocker has been to learn that they are being pressed

and released in England on 78-rpm discs from the original metal plates. It is as if someone had the cotion of providing collectors of old automobiles with newly manufactured Rolls-Royce Silver Ghosts. Most record turntables today revolve at 331/2 and 45 rpm. Even a stylus for playing a 78-rpm record is not easy to come by, although specialist firms can supply both 78 turntables

A daunting prospect, then. But Eliot Levin, founder and proprietor of Symposium Records, a small producer operating from his home in East Barnet, Hertfordshire, is undaunted. Himself a lifelong col-lector of old 78s, he knows his collectors and their appetite for the authentic "unenhanced" sound of the great singers, instrumentalists and conductors of the past.

Symposium Records is, of course, a hobby — or sideline. One does not get rich pressing 78s in the age of the LP and compact disc. Levin is an engineer, lecturing on physics, mathematics, philosophy and music appreciation at the Barnet College of Further Education. His engineering experience has proved invaluable in devising means of making old metal plates suitable for pressing on modern

The de Lucia pressings are only the centerpiece of a still small catalog of reissues that includes Wilhelm Furtwängler, Otto Klemperer and even the pianist and composer Eugen d'Albert (1864-1932), but for me the de Lucia records are the most ear and eye-catching.

The tenor, vividly remembered as one of the greatest singers of his tan contemporary, Enrico Caruso, in 1921. He left about 400 records. the earliest dating back to 1902, many of them available on LP reissues of sometimes indifferent qual-

Other great singers have left a similarly rich recorded legacy — Caruso, McCormack and Tauber among them - but none has included 300 recordings made between the ages of 57 and 62 with voice still in splendid form. These late de Lucias were produced by a small Neapolitan firm, the Phonotype Record Company, in which de Lucia may have had a financial as well as an artistic interest.

Phonotype was, and still is, a family concern, now in the hands of a third generation, and normally devoted to light music. It is from the Phonotype recordings, both operatic and popular, possibly threequarters of them never made available on LP reissues, that Levin is

drawing.
"Original Phonotype pressings,"
he said, "are very rare. Some exist in only one or two known copies. Some were probably never issued. Many of the known copies have been found in the New York area. lt seems that an Italian émigré barber imported a few crates and sold them from the back of his shop.

"The company must, however, have treasured the original plates of the de Lucia records, for they were not handed in as scrap during the war (almost certainly at great risk to the family, which could have been charged with boarding precious copper), and a considerable number have survived. The story goes that they were secreted in a

About a dozen discs, mostly double-sided, have been released by Symposium (distributor: Peter Lack, 3 Grosvenor Gardens, London, N10), displaying a replica of the original label, and including selections from "Pagliacci," "Andrea Chenier." "La Favorita," "L'Elisir d'Amore." "Iris." "L'Amico Fritz," etc., as well as songe by Tosti and Robert Stolz. The arias from Mascagni's "Iris" and "L'Amico Fritz" are especially

noteworthy, as de Lucia created the principal tenor in both operas. "Pressings are made with special dies to give a uniform thickness, which at once reduces any chance of warp - bad enough at 33%, disastrous at 78! - and gives the 'feel' of a traditional shellac record without, of course, its fragility and

noise." Levin said "It should be emphasized that these 78-rpm reissues are from original metal shells. They are not re-recordings. In a few instances the shells have not survived the decades entirely unscathed. The decision to issue rests on the per-

formance value." They are of special historical in-terest because de Lucia is reckoned to have been not only the last representative of an older bel canto style of tenor singing that went out of fashion with Caruso, but also a pioneer in the shaping of the diametrically opposite style now commonly designated verismo.

It seems incredible that a tenor so closely associated with the operas of Rossini, Bellini and Donizetti could also have been the first London and Metropolitan Canio in "Pagliacci," the first London Cavaradossi in "Tosca" and a favorite partner of Emma Calve in "Cavalleria Rusticana" and "Carmen." But he was, and these new pressings tell why.

My own favorite of those I have heard is the "Improvviso" from "Andrea Chenier," one of the most interpretively exacting set pieces in the tenor repertoire.

Henry Pleasants is a Londonbased writer who specializes in music

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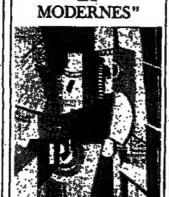
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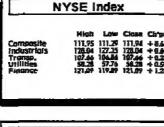


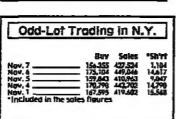
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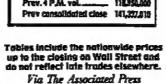
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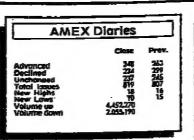




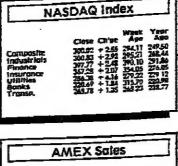


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# Dow Average Hits a New High

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than a 2-1 ratio. Volume totaled 115 million shares, down from 119 million Thursday.

lower interest rate scenario that generates hopes for a better economy," said Wayne Nordberg of Prescott Ball & Turben.

the form of a 20-point pullback in the Dow or a churning in a narrow 10-point range, the market will be above 1,400 by year end," she said. The market, she added, is in a transition

American Standard climbed 115 to 32. The

General Dynamics rose 2½ to 67, aided by a report that the Reagan administration will not agree to cut fiscal 1986 defense spending.

Some retailers improved, Gap Inc. rose 2½ to 49½ and Allied Stores rose 2½ to 63½.

Mills, up 1% to 6514. Campbell Soup, up 1% to l, and William Wrigley, up 14 to 8814. The insurance sector was strong, aided by a

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day. For the week the Dow jumped 14.11 Broader market indicators also advanced.

share added 20 cents. Advances outnumbered declines by more

"The market has been climbing because of a

Trude Latimer of Evans & Co. said the mar-ket is consolidating recent gains. "Whether the consolidation ends up taking

Kemper climbed 1% to 59%.

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12 North High Low Stock Div. Yie. PE 190; High Law Quet. Chies Div. Yic PE 100s High Law Cuts, Origo DIV. YM. PE 73e 3.5 Vinted Press International phase in which activity in the heavily capitalized NEW YORK — Forecasts for lower interest Dow and household name stocks will calm rates, including a possible discount rate cut to 7 "These stocks have had their moves," she percent sent prices on the New York Stock Exchange to a record high close Friday. contended. "Institutional portfolio managers The market maintained a mixed pattern will have to hunt for bargains among issues that through early afternoon as investors taking have performed less well. profits pressured blue chip issues.

The Dow Jones industrial average moved into plus territory in midafternoon trading after Federal National Mortgage Association was the most active NYSE-listed issue, up % to 24. Phillips Petroleum followed, up % to 13%. the chief economist at Salomon Brothers, Henry AT&T was third, adding % to 21%. Kaufman, said "an easing of monetary policy, including a reduction in the discount rate to 7 Among high-tech issues, IBM rose % to 132½, Honeywell % to 64% and Cray Research 4 to 43. Digital Equipment fell 1% to 114%. Digital's president told shareholders that he does not .12 1.2 percent, may be imminent."
The Dow rose 4.82 to 1.404.36, surpassing its previous record close of 1.403.44 set Wednesexpect a revival of the depressed computer

dustry in the near future. Mattel lost another % to 12% in active trading. It reported lower third-quarter earnings

company said it plans to sell off certain businesses with combined annual sales of about

Gainers in the food sector included General

lower interest rate environment. General Re jumped 2 to 964, Aetna gained 5 to 51% and

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COMOMIC

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#### **ECONOMIC SCENE**

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 9-10, 1985

# Fears of a Coming Crash Permeate U.S. Expansion

By LEONARD SILK New York Times Service

EW YORK - A weird paradox haunts the U.S. securities markets: As the stock market mounts - and nothing could have been more dramatic than the way the Dow industrials sailed over the 1,400 barrier this week - so do anxieties that its rise is based on false hopes and cannot last. The commonest question one hears, in whispered tones, from a variety of business executives and investors, is: "Is this another 1929?

The paradox is evident also in the way financial executives regard the business outlook here and abroad. Looking at the conventional indicators, and the forecasts of the economists, they

say economic expansion will continue next year, but they also say they are afraid serious troubles could explode the

Executives, investors worry about budget. conventional expectations. Their worries include the big U.S. federal budget defitrade deficits and cit, the trade deficit, rising inworld debt problems. terest on the public debt, the weakening dollar, the threat

that foreign capital will pull away from or out of the United States, the continuing world debt crisis and the threat it implies to Western banks.

A survey of senior financial executives of large multinational corporations conducted by Business International, a research and consulting organization, provides evidence of this mixture of hope and anxiety in the business mood. Most of the 106 financial executives surveyed expect moderate growth next year in the major industrial countries, but express fears about the world debt

HE MULTINATIONAL executives are most confident about Japan; more than 90 percent predict Japanese economic growth in 1986 of 2 to 6 percent, adjusted for inflation. More than 60 percent forecast that the United States and West Germany will grow by 2 to 4 percent. But nearly half expect Britain to stagnate or grow by less than 2 percent.

Most said the dollar would continue to decline against the

Japanese yen and the Deutsche mark in the coming year. However, more than half think the fall will be 10 percent or less.

The financial executives are not happy about the way international banks are handling problems of world debt. Only 7.5 percent think the banks are doing "a good job," while 92.5 percent rate the performance from adequate to poor. Consequently, most of the multinationals chief financial officers expect the debt crisis to constrain their operations and squeeze the profits of their subsidiaries in developing countries. One chief financial officer warned: "The Number One problem is how we will operate in Third World countries that are more and more starved for foreign currencies."

They are worried that Western banks will try to cut their lending to the developing countries and thereby exacerbate the risks of defaults. It is that danger that Treasury Secretary James
A. Baker 3d is trying to head off by urging the banks to increase their lending to Third World countries by \$20 billion over the

The major U.S. and European international banks are apparently willing to put in that much, but the question is whether the scale of lending Mr. Baker is seeking will be adequate. Much depends on the pace of world economic expansion, and the willingness of industrial countries to keep their markets open to imports from the Third World.

Chief financial officers say they want to invest in "safe" countries, and reject the conventional wisdom that it is necessary

to take bigger risks to get bigger returns.

When asked to rank the countries where they saw the biggest opportunities, they listed, in order of preference, Japan, China, the United States, West Germany, Brazil, Italy, Britain, South Korea. Canada and France. Asked to rank countries by degree of risk, they listed Brazil, Mexico, South Africa, Argentina, Venezu-

ela, Italy, the Philippines, Nigeria, Australia and France.
Thus, only three high-risk countries — Brazil, Italy and France (Confinued on Page 11, Col. 4)

# Fall Seen In Firms' **Spending**

U.S. Poll Shows Lower-Sales Fear

By John M. Berry Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - U.S. companies, expecting a tough year with little growth in sales, are planning to reduce capital spending in 1986 by I percent, according to a survey McGraw-Hill Economics.

If capital-goods prices increase as much as companies expect, how-ever, the decline in real spending for new plants and equipment would be more than 5 percent.

With many forecasters expecting gains in consumer spending to slow next year, a decline in real business investment in new plants and equipment could mean continued slow overall economic growth next year, analysts said.

The forecast, released Thursday, was only the fourth in the 32-year history of the McGraw-Hill survey to predict a decline. The three previous instances came during recessions, and each proved to be accu-

The poll, taken in September and October, drew responses from 540 major companies that account for about 30 percent of capital spend-

ing in the United States.

The companies said they expect to trim capital outlays to \$380.7 billion in 1986, a 1-percent decline from the estimated 1985 level of \$384.4 billion. With inflation in capital-goods

prices taken into account, the companies plan to cut real investment by more than 5 percent, although McGraw-Hill cautioned that companies usually overestimate how fast capital-goods prices will rise.

Factories, mines and utilities are operating at only 80 percent of their production capacity, according to the Federal Reserve, and sesses are rejuctant to invest to increase that capacity.

Other surveys this year have shown a fairly steady trend of cutting back investment plans. A recent poll by Rinfret & Associates, a New York economic con-

Moreover, the latest Commerce Department quarterly survey of investment intentions showed only a 0.5-percent increase for all indus-

Even in the Commerce Department survey, the total planned investment for manufacturing industry was expected to drop by 0.5

mdustries. However, the McGraw-Hill survey found that nonmanufacturing practice of several states of taxing concerns are planning to reduce their investment spending by 1.7 practice of several states of taxing income derived by foreign subsidiaries of multinationals that are percent before adjustment for inflation, while manufacturers are planning to increase theirs by 0.2

percent. But after adjustment for inflation, both sectors will be spending less than in 1985, the McGraw-Hill survey found.

By Olfar Tohamy

ational Herald Tribune

dustry minister, Sheikh Ali Khalifa the way for a series of upstream

al-Sabah, is facing increasing pres-sure to defend his country's acqui-sition and management of Santa Fe

Corp. retail outlets in Europe.

CAIRO - Kuwait's oil and in-

International Corp. of the United

States against the parliamentary

opposition's charges of corruption

Knwait Petroleum Corp. Because of the increased pres-

sures, "the minister of oil and in-

dustry has some time ago expressed his desire to leave his post," Rashed

al-Rashed, the government spokesman and minister of state for cabi-

net affairs, said recently. But Mr.

Rashed added that the crown

prince and prime minister, Saad al-

Abdullah al-Sabah, has "asserted

his confidence in the minister, and

in his capabilities in the vital oil

sector, and asked him to continue

last month, followed weeks of spec-ulation about whether Sheikh Ali,

who had not attended any of the

parliamentary sessions during

which he was criticized last sum-

mer, would step down. Sheikh Ali had requested an in-

vestigation by the attorney general into reports of leakage of informa-

tion to stock traders before the

1981 acquisition of Santa Fe, the

California-based oil conglomerate, by KPC. Official Kuwaiti sources

said that the investigation had

started with questioning of Sheikh Ali and Abdellatif al-Hamad, who

The spokesman's statement, late

his work."

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# Financing the U.S. Deficit Abroad

### Dollar's Decline **May Erode Lure** Of Treasuries

Keith Schneider

New York Times Service NEW YORK — In helping to finance the largest budget deficits in American history, overseas investors have stepped forward with large appetites for U.S. government securities. Without them, interest rates would have been higher, and the economic recovery after the 1981-82 recession possibly less

Now, however, economists say that the delicate balance these investors provide is threatened by the new U.S. policy that aims to lower the value of the dollar against other currencies. And the concern is focusing a fresh look at where overseas buying is coming from, how important it is and to what extent it might dry up if a lower dollar lessens the attrac-

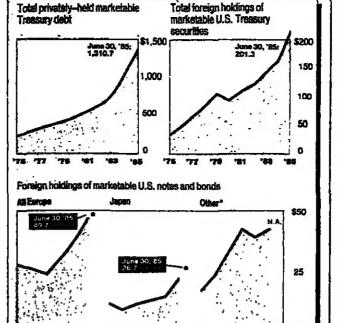
tiveness of Treasury securities.
In the first six months of 1985, net foreign purchases of Treasury securities totaled \$14.3 billion, more than 17 percent of all investment in new Treasury issues. As recently as 1980, net purchases for the full year were only \$10 billion, accounting for less than 10 percent of the increase in Treasury debt.

As E. Gerald Corrigan, president of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, observed re-cently: "We are vitally dependent on foreign savings flows."

Directly or indirectly, he said,
they are "financing half or more of the budget deficit,"

Even when foreign investors put their money into corporate bonds or bank certificates of deposit, the U.S. Treasury benefits because the general level of interest rates remains lower. Economists say that the Unit-

ed States's attempt to lower the value of the dollar could retard foreign investment in U.S. Treasuries if it results in a sharp jump in foreign interest rates and a common perception that the American economy is lacking



Figures as of Jan. 31 each year, in billions of dollars.

strength. Then, the only way that the Treasury could continue fi-nancing the budget deficit would be to raise the level of interest rates it is willing to pay to attract

For now, most economists and financial experts believe that the United States can continue to attract foreign buyers for its debt as it reduces the trade deficit and dollar. The key, they say, is that the fall in the dollar takes place gradually while the federal budget deficit declines, thus reducing the need for huge Treasury

But David Wyss, chief financial economist at Data Resources Inc. in Lexington, Massachusetts, thinks that "the government is walking a tight-

rope" with its new policies.

And Richard D. Rippe, senior vice president and economist at Dean Witter Reynolds Inc., cautioned: "We can't make changes so fast that the appeal of the United States as a stable haven for foreign investment is

Last year, net foreign pur-chases of Treasury notes, bonds and bills totaled \$25.5 billion, the most since 1977. Japan bought nearly 25 percent of all U.S. Treasury securities sold to foreigners. The rest was divided among British investors (\$6.1 billion), oil-producing nations (\$2.2 billion), Switzerland (\$1.1 billion) and others.

The biggest turnabout in recent years has been the sharp decline in purchases by oil-producing nations, and the increase in buying by Japanese investors. Such activity in the past has been dictated, in large part, by the flow of trade-related dollars into their countries, much of which is then put back into the United States as investments.

\*Foreigners are here because a perception that the U.S. (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

# LME Announces Tin Trading to Resume Nov. 18

LONDON - The London Met-

al Exchange decided Friday to take the initiative in the world tin crisis, and announced that trading in the metal will resume on the LME

sence so far of any assurances from the International Tin Council that it will meet its market obligations. Analysts estimate that the ITC

has debts of about £600 million (\$840 million). Approximately half of those debts are owed to 16 financial insti-

tutions. The rest is owed to 14 LME dealers who have bought tin on the council's behalf.

The London exchange suspended tin trading Oct. 24, when the council, a group of consumers and producers, said its buffer stock, or price support system, had run out of money. The buffer stock keeps

prices above free-market levels. Trading was also halted in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, the world's oth-

er major tin trading center. Since then, LME officials have been pressing the ITC and the British government to resolve the crisis, warning that other commodity markets could suffer, with spinoff bankruptcies, if the suspension

LME officials had hoped that an emergency meeting of the ITC Thursday might pave the way for resolving the problem.

But with no firm proposals emerging from those talks, the LME decided to take the lead. Procedures for the resumption of

trading will be announced by the LME at the latest by next Wednesday, one day before the next special meeting of the ITC in London. This will be the council's third attempt to find a solution. Trade sources speculated that

of limits on price fluctuations, similar to the system operating in the

London cocoa terminal market where trading is temporarily sus-

Under that system, the limiting mechanism comes into operation if prices swing £40 a ton or more on the previous close in an upward direction without finding a seller. or in a downward direction without finding a buyer.

A limit on price movements would help to remove current fears of a sudden, price collapse of around £2,000 a ton or more compared with the level of £8,140 just before trading was suspended.

The decline in prices, widely described as "inevitable." would then occur in a controlled and orderly fashion, thus restoring much-needed confidence to the market. sources said.

Meanwhile, the tin council's 16 creditors have formed themselves into a group, under the leadership of the senior deputy chairman of Standard Chartered Bank, Peter

Graham. The group met Friday to decide the next move in their efforts to recover about £300 million they are collectively owed by the council.

Separately, an official of the De-partment of Trade and Industry said that Britain was approaching other member governments of the ITC through diplomatic and political channels to persuade them to accept their share of responsibility for the council's debts.

Despite Friday's decision to resume business on the LME, analysts were still pessimistic about the future for tin trading.

"We are still no clearer as to the eventual outcome," said Stephen Briggs, a metals analyst for the Shearson Lehman commodities trading firm. "The only thing that remains certain is that the price of tin will fall substantially and tin the LME might introduce a system mines around the world are under

(AFP, Reuters)

# ciates, a New York economic consulting firm, also showed a drop in capital spending for next year. Reagan Proposes Bill to Bar States' Unitary Tax

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan on Friday pro-posed legislation to bar states from taxing multinational corporations income derived outside the United States.

Mr. Reagan said he has instructed the Secretary of the Treasury, cast to rise 1.4 percent, largely be-cause of added investment by utili-bar and provide for equitable taxties and communications ation of foreign-source dividends.

The president's action follows a long-standing controversy over the headquartered within their borders. Japanese and Europeans have protested the practice.

The president, in a prepared statement, said his administration

cials. The move mitiated KPC's in-

\$2.5-billion purchase has opened

ternational expansion drive. The

A group of opposition members

of parliament had threatened dur-ing a stormy debate in parliament

on KPC's budget before the sum-

mer recess to push for a no-confi-

dence vote against Sheikh Ali when

parliament reconvened. The subject was brought up again by the

same members when parliament re-sumed its meetings during the last

week of October. Sheikh Ali has been the target of

opposition attacks during the last

five months because of losses in-

curred by several of KPC's subsidiaries. His handling of the crisis following the collapse of the unoffi-

cial Souk el-Manakh stock ex-

change in 1982, when he held the

finance portfolio, was also criti-

cized by the same opposition

The parliament's opposition,

nting groups but not formal

wide unitary method of taxation." "At this time I believe it appro-

priate for the federal government to state its support for the concept of legislation that would effect a requirement that multinationals be of equitable taxation of foreign source dividends," the president

We hoped that by this time these principles would have been enacted by the various states that have unitary taxation," he said.

Earlier, Chyde H. Farnsworth of The New York Times reported from

A proposal to establish a cabinet-level committee to assess the had been working with states, the strategic implications of trade pobusiness community and foreign licy — such as the impact on the Agency, the National Security the chairmanship of the Treasury governments to resolve issues re- American-Japanese defense alli- Council, and the State Department Secretary.

KPC's Purchase, Management of Santa Fe Unit Is Under Fire

sulting from this so-called "world- ance of possible U.S. curbs on and could operate as a rival power semiconductor imports - has been to the Economic Policy Council, on made by Mr. Reagan's national security adviser, Robert C. McFarlane.

The proposal, contained in a recent memo to the secretary of state, taxed by states only on income de- George P. Shultz, is expected to rived from the territory of the Unit-meet significant opposition. Those ed States, and address the question in the government who favor free trade, most of whom are in the Commerce Department and the W. Weinberger. Office of the Trade Representative, fear that such a panel would try to subordinate trade issues to national-security and foreign-policy con-

siderations. However, with the proposal not

on the record. The new committee would be composed of the Defense Depart-.

which sit the trade agencies. What its relationship would be to the policy council is unclear. Those in the latter body see the new

panel as creating a high-level, collective voice for views that until now had been expressed by indi-Asked about the memo, Karna

Small, Mr. McFarlane's spokeswoman, said: "I've been instructed not to comment on this."

Although it was unclear what yet on the president's desk, opponents were unwilling to comment on the record.

Trade policy is now managed by ment, the Central Intelligence the Economic Policy Council under

# **United Places** Order for 250 Engines

PARIS - The 110 Boeing 737 jetliners ordered by United Airvidual agencies or cabinet officers, such as Defense Secretary Caspar by \$800 million worth of engines made by the French-American consortium CFM International SA, a spokesman for the consor-

tium said Friday in Paris. The spokesman said the engine order from United was for 250 CFM56-3 units, the only propulsion plant available for the Boeing 737-300.

The French state-owned aircraft engine maker, Société Nationale d'Études et Construction de Moteurs d'Aviation, or SNECMA, would receive \$500 million and its partner in the consortium, General

Electric Co., \$300 million. The \$800 million is part of the value of more than \$3 billion placed on the United order for the 110 short-to-medium range 737-300s and six 747s, a Boeing spokesman said in Paris.

The consortium spokesman, who is a SNECMA official, said the order was worth more to SNECMA than to GE because it included thrust reversers made by SNEC-MA's. Spanish subsidiary. Hispan-

The Boeing spokesman said United Airlines would have the option to convert some of its orders for 737-300 aircraft to 737-200s, on

would be limited and would have no effect on the engine order.

#### CANADIAN PACIFIC ENTERPRISES LIMITED

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new wholly owned subsidiary of Canadam Pacific Limited.

For this purpose a Special Meeting of Shareholders of Canadam Pacific Enterprises Limited will be held in Gangary. Alberta, on Friday, December 6th, 1985.

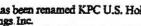
Up to December 2nd, 1985 16.00 hrs. the holders of CDRs Canadam Pacific Enterprises Limited repr. 10 common shares may give tongs instructions to the undersigned under deposit of their CDRs with the undersigned or by surrender of a deposit advice of their bank. If no voting instructions are given the undersigned will vote for the above marken.

Further information for CDR-bolders will be available at the office of Pierson, Helding & Pierson N.V. in Amsterdam and the undersigned. Further announcements will follow soonest after the Special Meeting of Shareholders.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V.

Amsterdam, 31st October, 1985.

# sion letter, which was published by the Kuwaiti newspapers. Sheikh Ali made the denial in a written reply to questions raised in parliahas been renamed KPC U.S. Holdment by Abdullah al-Nafeesi, an



unusual step following an interro- to penetrate the British market. gation in parliament about use of saying that his country was hoping public funds. The minister has been to acquire a share of the market reprimanded by parliament after through investing in petrochemical

While for 1980, Santa Fe reported net income of \$80.9 million, for the period from Oct. 1, 1981, the sition of seven oil tankers by KPC's effective date of Santa Fe's sale to loss-reporting subsidiary, Kuwait KPC, to Dec. 31, 1982, the compa-Oil Tankers Co., at prices that the ny had a net loss of \$28 million. For opposition claimed in parliament calendar year 1983, the last full were much higher than the world year for which final figures are available, Santa Fe posted a net cized in parliament by the same members for expanding KPC's Pet-Sheikh Ali has firmly denied the rochemical Industries Co. unit, opposition's charges that KPC's when the unit's foreign subsidiaries management and other officials as well as its local operations have were involved in insider trading of been incurring losses during the Santa Fe shares before to the take. last few years, as shown by KPC's over, referring to the text of a U.S. reports.
Securities and Exchange CommisIn the

An opposition leader, Ahmed al-



Khatib, was quoted as saying in Insider trading, the use in stock trading of corporate information give up, and the questioning will be harsh" about KPC. The opposition's campaign seems not to have United States. dampened Sheikh Ali's interest in KPC's opening new markets, and political parties, forced a cabinet indicated that it was reviewing its that Kuwait had paid a big premi

having had admitted writing a operations. check valued at \$4.6 million to his KPC's tal

member belonging to the ruling foreign-investment policy in the going minister of justice, Sheikh Duaij Salman al-Sabah, took the said indicated that Kuwait was seeking that KPC has paid \$51 for shares quoted on the New York Stock indicated that Kuwait was seeking Exchange at the time at \$24.75.

KPC's takeover of Santa Fe re-

not generally available to the pub-lic, is illegal in Kuwait and the Sheikh Ali has firmly defended the acquisition price for Santa Fe in the letter, while acknowledging

A response is awaited from KPC

opposition member.

to opposition allegations made in parliament that the parent corporation had subcontracted work to KPC U.S. Holdings on excessively favorable terms without competi-tive bidding, resulting in the waste of large sums. The award to KPC

In the fiscal year ended June 30, 1984, KPC had consolidated profit INSURED DEPOSITS TRUST RES IN DEP on Account for the Cautious Investor to Protect and Increase Capital Insured by U.S. Govt. Entities Competitive Money Market Yields No Market Risk Immediate Liquidity
Absolute Confidentiality CHEMICAL BANK, New York Custodian CAYMAN NATIONAL BANK AND TRUST 1211 Geneva 25, Switzerland Please send prospectus and account application to: Not available within the USA

12-year-old son against money in a mains its largest foreign venture so was finance minister at the time of Gold special fund created by the govern- far, with Santa Fe's assets totaling the takeover. Other members of the committee ment to help Souk el-Manakh's \$4.2 billion at the end of 1983, U.S Holdings of work on the althat had arranged the takeover, in-cluding senior KPC executives, are being questioned. The committee Sheikh Duaij had been supervisor at \$15 billion. The 1983 annual Rawdhatain oil complex in Kuwait has been cited in parliament by Hong Kang 32250 32250
Listemboord 72250 —
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teew York — 33439 opposition members as an examwas headed by Sheikh Ali, who is of the fund. report of Santa Fe, the latest one ple. the state-owned organization's During parliament's last session Opposition members have asavailable, shows that its consolidatbefore the summer recess, members ed revenues rose from \$1.2 billion serted that the contract awarded The flamboyant oil minister put of the opposition bloc had, accord- in 1980, the year preceding the was worth \$145 million, while the together the unprecedented acquiiing to the state-controlled press, takeover, to \$1.6 billion in 1983. amount initially estimated for the project by KPC was less than a third of that sum. 7 13/16 sition, which was opposed by U.S. vowed to pursue questioning oil-industry and government offiSheikh Ali about Santa Fc, which But the report also disclosed a plunge into losses for the company.

# **Currency Rates** 7.995 205.35 2.16

2,267 4,726 1,488,24 2,4877 44,6473 1,8147 281716 4,58351 1,887,98 2,1731 54,978 2,3724 Chapters in Landon and Turket, Suigest in other European century, New York rates at 4.2.44. Other Dollar Values

Key Money Rates Non 8

Vi-day Treasury Bill

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# Sources: Bonque du Benelux (Brussele): Bonça Commerciale Italiana (Milan): Bonque Ilanale de Paris (Paris): Bank of Tokrà (Tokro): IMF (SDR): B.Alf (dinar, rivo), dirha Gosbank (ruble). Other data from Reuters and AP. **Interest Rates**

51sr Rise 51 19-11 % French Swiss Front 376-37/2 4 Ye-4 Ye 4 Ye-4 Ye 4 He-4 Ye ECU SDI 8 %-8 % 7 % 8 %-8 % 7 % 8 %-8 % 7 % 8 %-8 % 8 % renty (dollar, DM, SF, Pound, FF); Lloyds Bank (ECU); Reuters

8 % - 8 % 8 % - 8 % 8 % - 8 % 7½ 7% 9½ 9½ 7.75 7.27 7.21 7.50 7.50 U.S. Money Market Funds West Germany Nov. 8 559 455 470 490 495

Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerala.

**Asian Dollar Deposits** 

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13.1 m 1240

COMPANY NOTES

Borden Inc., the U.S. food and

earnings in 1985 to increase more

than 10 percent from last year's

CSR Ltd. said its subsidiary, Western Collieries Ltd. of Austra-

lia, has signed a contract worth 1

billion Australian dollars (\$662.2

million) to supply the State Energy Commission of Western Australia

with steaming coal.

Gebrueder Suizer AG, the Swiss

engineering group, said orders in the first nine months of this year

rose 9 percent to 3.7 billion Swiss francs (\$1.76 billion) from 3.4 bil-

lion francs a year earlier, and said it

expects to swing back into profit

this year after a 18-million-franc

loss in 1984. Hochtief AG, the West German

construction company, said its U.S. subsidiary, Hochtief Inc., has bought a 40-percent stake in Dames & Moore, a U.S. engineer-

ing company. Financial details

were not given. Messerschmitt-Bölkow-Blohm

GmbH, West Germany's largest

aerospace group, said it is cooperating with Total of France to pro-

duce amorphous silicon for solar

power cells.

restated \$3.39 a share.

# للنا بنه المعل

# Spain's Telefonica Plans Joint Military Ventures

MADRID — Spain's partly sta-month. e-owned telephone company, CTNE, which was listed this year compania Telefonica Nacional de on the London, Paris, Frankfurt Espana SA, plans to move into mil- and Tokyo stock exchanges, planstary communications to cash in on Spain's NATO membership, its rhairman, Luis Solana, said in an interview Friday.

CTNE has also joined a group that is bidding for United Press International, the troubled U.S. news agency, he disclosed.

"We are talking to several potenpartners about supplying mow-bow for military-communications systems," he said. Possible partners include Ericsson Information Systems of Sweden and American Telephone & Telegraph of the United States, he said.

"Spain is making enormous strides to modernize its armed forces, and we want to be in that market," he said, "We also see a market in the export of defense communications systems to Latin America from Spain."

He added: "We aim to become a

serious competitor of U.S. and European firms seeking Spanish de-

affiliate, Telefonia Sistemas SA, we have not decided whether to go was handling the negotiations, for a capital increase," he said.

economy is stable," said Nariman Behravesh, chief U.S. economist

for Wharton Econometries Inc., a Philadelphia-based forecasting

company. "If anything is done to

shake that confidence, it would cre-

ate problems. For instance, if there

is a sudden decline in the value of

the dollar, say 25 percent, I could

foresee interest rates going up by 1

Even so, foreign investors are

still "a small piece of the pie," said

Frank Cavanaugh, director of the

Treasury's office of government fi-

nance and market analysis. He and

other experts note that outstanding

foreign holdings of Treasuries to-taled \$201.3 billion in June, rough-ly \$100 billion more than in 1980.

Yet total federal debt soared by \$864.7 billion, to \$1.779 trillion,

during the same period.

TO greater importance to the Treasury, Mr. Cavanaugh said, is

total foreign investment in the

"This is the figure that needs to

United States this year, which is expected to be about \$130 billion.

be watched," Mr. Cavanaugh said.
"As long as total foreign invest-

interest rates, because the total vol-

would be stable."

chases.

A CHAPTER

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2.75

122 2 -

s ment in the U.S. remains at current levels, or at levels slightly less, there would be little effect on Treasury

- want of dollars in the economy

expect the total foreign investment

The factors that have compelled

foreign investors to buy Treasury

securities and other American fi-

inancial instruments, including low

inflation and the high value of the

bollar, are likely to remain largely

curities because they really do not

funchanged over the next year, they

have a better place to go," said Dan

Napoli, president of Merrill Lynch

Government Securities, "We have

the largest, most dynamic, most liq-uid and safest markets in the world.

Dollar

It's no accident the dollars we're Manhattan Bank in Tokyo.

"Foreigners are briving U.S. se-

in the United States to decline any-

predicted.

Mr. Cavanaugh said he did not

to 2 percent."

which should be concluded by next

to seek a listing on the New York Stock Exchange next year, he said.

"We have not decided whether to float commercial paper in the U.S. first or go directly for a listing,"
Mr. Solana said. "Negotiations with the Securities and Exchange Commission will be completed by the end of the year, so we will be ready to place our shares in New York in 1986."

Mr. Solana also disclosed that Mr. Solana also discussed that CTNE is part of one of the three groups now bidding for UPI. "Our aim is to relicat the company as a working news agency rather than sell off bits of it," he said.

He said the CTNE group included the Russo/Ameriway Network, a Houston-based financial and real-estate group, as well as several smaller companies.

Mr. Solana said that CTNE

would be able this year, for the first time in its corporate history, to finance its capital spending with its own equity. We have enough to cover this year's capital outlay, so affiliate. Telefonia Siromacova.

on Treasury issues offered about 5

Nearly two weeks ago, a move by

the Bank of Japan, the country's central bank, to raise Japanese in-

terest rates stirred concern among

analysis and dealers, because it was

feared that major Japanese inves-tors might withdraw funds from

Yields on Japanese bonds rose

from 5.8, to 6.6 percent, as a result of the central bank's move. At the

same time. U.S. rates have been

fallen, so much so that the interest

differential between comparable

10-year Japanese bonds and U.S. bonds has narrowed to less than 3.5

The total investment in foreign

bonds by Japanese investors, in-cluding American securities, had already slowed from a record high

of \$8.4 billion in July to \$2.6 billion

in September, according to Japan's Ministry of Finance. Most of the

slowdown took place before the

drop in the value of the dollar,

following the Group of Five's an-nouncement Sept. 22 that they

would seek to lower the dollar, and

In recent weeks, Mr. Kagami

said that Japanese interest in all

foreign bonds has been subdued.

jeri, vice president and manager of funding and securities at Chase

Coupon Next Bld Aske

the rise in Japanese rates.

lized against the dollar.

U.S. securities markets.

percent

ment securities.

bonds because they saw them as a bonds as a secure investment.

risk-free investment, said Nobumitsu Kagami, chief economist for by higher interest rates and tended

Nomura Investment Management to use yen funds to buy bonds.

Co. The dollar, he said, had ap- Since they are the most susceptible

peared impervious to efforts to to currency and interest-rate fluc-weaken its value, and interest rates mations, these investors have been

percentage points in higher yields chases in recent weeks.
than comparable Japanese governMr. Banjeri predicted that inves-

equipment.

Financing the U.S. Deficit Abroad

# Sanko Steamship Restructuring Is Deadlocked

TOKYO — Efforts by Sanko Steamship Co.'s receiver to compile a draft reconstruction plan are deadlocked because many trading houses that financed the building of about 100 bulk carriers for the company are refusing to provide additional help, industry sources said Friday.

The receiver, Mitsuhide Miyata, was expected to hand his report to the Tokyo District Court by the end of last month, but will now need more time. the sources said.

Sanko, which has debts of 520 billion yen (\$2.57 billion), received court protection from creditors in August. The trading houses, which want Mr. Miyata to guarantee payment of the ships' bunkering and stevedore charges, include Sumitomo Corp. and Marubeni Corp.

Mr. Miyata asked for 11 billion yen from nine trading houses. The main creditor banks, Tokai Bank Ltd., Daiwa Bank Ltd. and the Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan Ltd., have agreed to extend 20 billion yen.

more reluctant about new pur-

tors would return to the U.S. Trea-

#### Uniroyal to Sell Chemical Unit to Pay Buyout Debt

NEW YORK - Uniroyal Inc. announced Friday that it would sell most of its Uniroyal Chemical Co. unit to help pay off debts incurred in a leveraged buyout of the parent company in September.

A prospectus will be circulated next week to those interested in buying the subsidiary, which will be sold as an entity and not as individual business units, according to a spokeswoman, Renee Potosky. Uniroyal is not negotiating with any potential buyers at this time, she added.

The subsidiary produces agricul-tural chemicals, industrial chemical additives, specialized rubber and plastic products, and other specialty chemicals. Minus its plantation operations, which are not for sale, the unit had \$553 million in sales

during 1984, the company said.

The management of Uniroyal, one of the world's largest rubber producers, and the New York investment firm of Clayton Dubilier Inc., took the company private in September to prevent a hostile takeover by Carl C, Icalm.

In the buyout, Mr. Icahn agreed to accept \$5.9 million in return for dropping his \$18-a-share bid to Uniroyal shareholders.

# Hope, Fear

the biggest opportunities. Even more revealing, nearly a quarter of the respondents said they had reduced or divested themselves of operations in overseas markets because of increased financial risk. while another 20 percent said they were planning to do so.

One major difference now from

#### sury market when they feel that the yen has stabilized against the dol-lar, perhaps at what is believed to be the target level of 200 yen to the

Canadian Mining Unit's Plan ANCOUVER, British Colum-— Erickson Gold Mines Ltd. States budget deficit to the overval-VANCOUVER, British Columsaid Friday that it planned to close used dollar are serious and cannot its Erickson mill for up to three be easily solved. But the problems months starting Nov. 23 to upgrade are well known, and a start has

# Japanese investors in recent trust bank pension-fund managers years have flocked to Treasury who wanted to buy and hold the On Economy

(Continued from Page 9)

made the list of countries with

1929 could well be both the riskaverseness and risk-awareness so widespread among corporate financial officers and institutional investors, as well as in Washington and other capitals of the major industrial countries. The difficulties of dealing with the long list of been made toward solving them.

# Maryland Savings and Loan Is Put Into Receivership

Deposits have been frozen at Old Court since May, when troubles at the Baltimore thrift unit led to a crisis among Maryland's then-privately insured savings and loans.

Other Japanese financial experts said it was too early to tell, but Circuit Judge Joseph H.H. Ka-plan, who has been overseeing noted that interest would return when investors in that country were Maryland's conservatorship of the confident that the yen had stabi-S&L, gave attorneys for Old Court's owner, Jeffrey Levitt, until Japanese investors who purchase Tuesday to try to persuade him to foreign bonds with yen funds are the most skittish, said Lokhi Banadopt a less drastic plan than re-

ceivership, a form of bankruptcy. But, the judge said, "Right now, the alternative is pie in the sky." coming back in security pur- chasers of U.S. government bonds Maryland Deposit Insurance \$395 million a year earlier, the Ecowere life insurance companies and

Coupos Nazi Bid Astel

to depositors ahead of other credi-BALTIMORE — A judge placed tors who normally have priority.

Old Court Savings & Loan Associ
The legislature has asked the The legislature has asked the

ation into receivership on Friday and halted nearly all interest payments on its more than \$500 million plan by the first of next year. is appointed to manage an institution's day-to-day affairs.

The request to place Old Court in receivership was made by the fund, set up to insure temporarily savings and loans that once were privately insured.

The conservatorship status of Old Court was due to expire next Wednesday.

#### Foreign Stakes Up in Taiwan Reuters

TAIPEI — Foreign investment in Taiwan rose to \$509 million in Mr. Kaplan gave the receiver, the the first 10 months of 1985 from Fund, authority to distribute funds nomics Ministry reported Friday.

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Minebea Co. of Japan is wasting The plant is expected to begin prodairy concern, said that it expects its assets in defensive moves and duction in the middle of next year. will face legal moves to stop the Siemens AG of West Germany wastage, the bidding consortium,

said it has agreed with Motorola Trafalgar Holdings Ltd. and Glen Inc. of the United States to create a International has warned. The packaging and mounting standard U.S.-British group offered \$1.4 bilfor certain electrical components. W.R. Grace & Co. has with-

Sanyo Electric Co. of Japan said drawn for "internal reasons" from it would build a plant in Mexico to an agreement that would have produce cadmium-nickel batteries turned over operation of the B. Altintended mainly for U.S. telecom- man stores in New York to Hutzler munication equipment makers. Brothers Co.,

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Via The Associated Press

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A FRENZY OF TAKEOVERS

WALL STREET'S WAVE OF TAKEOVERS, MERGERS AND BUYOUTS HAS BECOME THE SINGLE

ON MONDAY, NOVEMBER 11, PERSONAL INVESTING TELLS HOW HIGH-ROLLING PROFESSIONALS PLAY THE TAKEOVER GAME AND WHAT IT MEANS FOR INDIVID INVESTORS.

PLUS REPORTS ON WHY THE SURGE IN AUSTRALIAN STOCKS MAY BE WINDING AND ON EUROPE'S FRISK

ALL FOR THE INVESTOR WITH AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE.

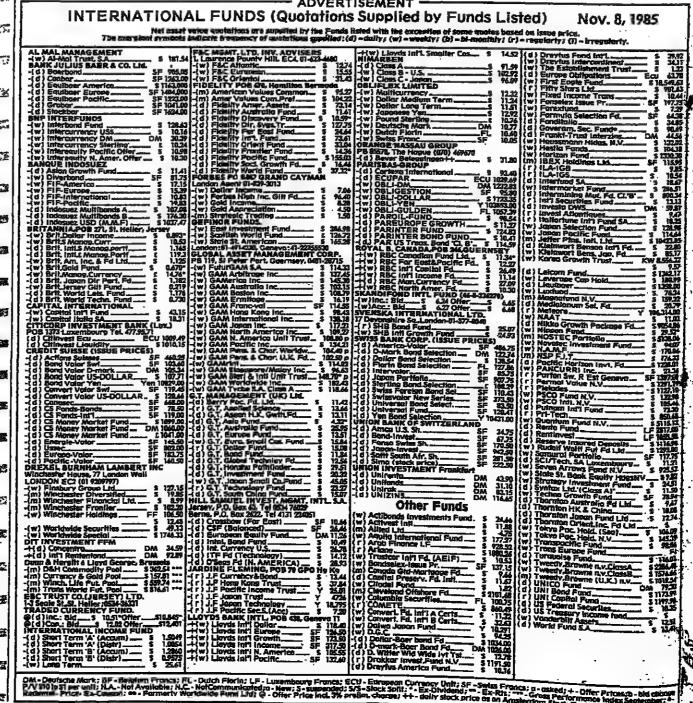
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# BUSINESS PROFILE / Geoffrey T. Boisi, Goldman's Merger Chief

Lining Up the Multibillion-Dollar Acquisitions By John Crudele New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Rows of tiny Lucite blocks are lined up neatly on the end tables flanking the sofa in to run the company — a position and the M&A business.

Geoffrey T. Boist's office at Gold-now shared by Mr. Weinberg and man, Sachs & Co. Encased in the John C. Whitehead.

Goldman does not repr blocks are miniature replicas of ment of Goldman, Sachs, where the lanky, dark-haired Mr. Boisi reigns

as chief merger-maker. -Soon, more mementos will join the ranks: In recent weeks, Mr. arisi's department has unleashed a ship of the department now that string of headline-making transactor. Mr. Boisi will be busy with investtions — representing management in its agreement to buy Texas Oil & Gas Corp., General Foods Corp. in its merger agreement with Philip Morris Cos., Procter & Gamble Co. in its bid for Richardson-Vicks Inc. The super-mergers have had Mr. Boist's mergers and acquisitions teams criscrossing the United States. He declares 1985 his depart-

ment's "best year ever." Smaller transactions, those with orice tags in the mere millions, have also kept the merger squad busy during the past month. The firm has 363 merger transactions to its credit since 1980 — 148 of them so

far in this year alone. Mr. Boisi's labor has brought 38year-old mergers wizard a salary that easily matches those of his viggest client's chief executives, alhough he will not discuss the exact figure. And last month, he was named co-head of investment banking at Goldman, Sachs, where he has spent all of his 14 years on Wall Street.

"We are adding to his responsi-bilities," said John L. Weinberg, Goldman's chairman and senior partner. "M&A is a very visible activity," said Mr. Weinberg, using industry shorthand for mergers and acquisitions. "He's done an out-

vestment banking. Mr. Friedman is

4...7.

now co-chief of the fixed-income large in those days — and though department, along with Robert E. Artex was eventually taken over by General Foods. Rubin, and both men are widely someone else, the experience gave considered to be the top contenders

blocks are miniature replicas of "It's an expansion," said Mr. newspaper advertisements an-Boisi of his new investment banknouncing some of the more breath-ing title, using the understated style taking transactions handled by the that is de rigueur at Goldman, mergers and acquisitions depart- Sachs. Stars are not encouraged at Goldman; team players are.

Teamwork is what Mr. Boisi insists on talking about. How his col-league, Willard J. Overlock, will ably assume the day-to-day leader-Mr. Boisi will be busy with investment banking in addition to working on the bigger mergers. How Goldman, Sachs encourages M&A professionals to use the resources of the entire firm. How at least a dozen managers in the M&A department are qualified to head

merger teams.
Mr. Boisi majored in English at Boston College before graduating in 1971 from the Wharton School at the University of Pennsylvania. He now is on Boston College's board of directors and on the executive board at Wharton.

One of six children in the family of a prominent real estate lawyer and businessman, he joined Goldman. Sachs as a summer intern in 1970, before his final year at Wharton. In 1971, Mr. Boisi returned to Goldman, Sachs.

His intensity pushed him into a partnership in 1978 — he was only 31 - and then into the top merger job in 1980, when corporate raiders and consolidations were making mergers a hotbed of activity.

When I came, there were only four of us in the department," he said. "I grew with the business. I came at a good time."

During his first six months in

M&A, Mr. Boisi recalls, he was entrusted with the job of meeting with the head of Bristol-Myers Co., everything he gets."

Mr. Boisi's predecessor as Goldman's Largest clients, about the company's interest in Artex Hobby Product Co. in Lima, man, also served as co-head of in- Ohio. It would have been a \$20million transaction - considered

Mr. Boisi a feel for Goldman -

Mr. Boisi has often found himself

among others; stay independent

helped a client relinquish indepen-

had warned General Foods that its

line of business - selling well-

known consumer brands - might

soon come under attack from raid-

ers. Contingent strategies were put

into place. Then rumors caused a

sharp rise in General Foods stock

On Tuesday, Sept. 24, rumor be-came reality. Philip Morris offered

\$111 a share for all General Foods

stock in a transaction worth more

than \$5 billion. Over the next 21/2

days of behind-the-scenes scram-

bling, Goldman and a co-adviser,

Morgan Stanley & Co., formulated

a defense that included a far-rang-

In the end, on Friday, Sept. 27, Philip Morris raised its bid to \$120

a share and had itself a food com-

said Mr. Boisi, adding that one of the M&A team's chief goals was to

hold off Philip Morris until alterna-

tives could be investigated. Other

companies did express interest in

General Foods, he said, but "when

General Foods' other investment

12 Morth High Law Stock

High Low 3 P.M. Chiga

We worked round the clock,"

ing search for another buyer.

in June and September.

General Foods is a case in point.

Mr. Boisi calls himself a "naturally aggressive, intense personalwhich he believes is a good fit at Goldman, Sachs.

One thing he learned is that Goldman does not represent cor-porate raiders. On the contrary, Yet it was a perception that Mr. Boisi was perhaps too aggressive that caused embarrassment for his helping to fend off such attacks. department last year, as Goldman During his tenure as M&A chief, he helped Continental Group fight off and his posse helped Scott Paper Co., Mead Corp. and Asarco Inc., Britain's Sir James Goldsmith.

Although such campaigns frequently — and openly — involve more than one investment banking house. Continental's board chose But at other times Mr. Boisi has to secretly hire Morgan Stanley to do essentially the same work that Goldman, Sachs was doing. The Long before takeover rumors about the company began rumbling last summer, Mr. Boisi says, Goldman gossip in investment-banking cir-cles was that Continental, disturbed by the fight-to-death stance proposed by Goldman and Mr. Boisi, brought in Morgan as a mo-derating influence.

In the end, however, it was Goldman — and Mr. Boisi — who arranged for David H. Murdock and Peter Kiewit Sons Inc. to acquire Continental for \$2.75 billion. Mr. Boisi knew Mr. Murdock, a West Coast financier then on the board of Occidental Petroleum Co., from the \$4-billion Occidental-Cities Service transaction handled by Goldman, Sachs in 1982.

Qualified as he is to work on billion-dollar mergers — his big-gest was last year's Texaco Inc. acquisition of Getty Oil Co., Goldman's client, for more than \$10 billion - he, like many Wall Street merger experts, sometimes finds the pace grueling.

"There have been more times than I care to remember when the phone rings, I just pick up my brief-

Canadian Unemployment Up

we ran the numbers, those compa-nies ran out of gas at \$120 a share."

Mr. Boisi got high ratings for his role in the drama, which also fea-tured Sherson Lehman Brothers, OTTAWA - Unemployment in Canada rose to 10.3 percent of the work force in October from 10.1 banker. "Geoff's strongest contri-bution was to help us think ratiopercent in September, compared with 11.3 percent in October 1984, government reported Friday. nally at a time when we might have tended to be emotional," said Irwin The figures are seasonally adjusted.

J2 27

Geoffrey T. Boisi

case and go out to the airport," Mr. Boisi says. "No clothes. No tooth-brush, A couple of days later the clothes arrive. The deal dictates

Still, he says, his wife of 16 years, Rene, is "extremely supportive." A few years back, it was she who tracked Mr. Boisi down - it was Saturday and he was out jogging when a call came from the Pittsburgh headquarters of U.S. Steel

Corp. to the family's home. U.S. Steel wanted to hire Goldman, Sachs, with whom it did not yet have a working relationship, to arrange the acquisition of Mara-thon Oil Co., at the time a choice property. The result for Goldman:

a multimillion-dollar payday. Mr. Boisi recalls that transactions in the \$15-million-to-\$20-million range were once considered big. Today. Goldman, Sachs — like its competitors — pays more atten-tion to the merger field, but generally will not handle mergers or acquisitions worth less than \$25

A department expansion is now under way, and Goldman's M&A international business

Div. Yid. 1905 High Low 1 P.M. Chige

# **Bundesbank Acts to Dampen Dollar Rally**

NEW YORK - West Germaout of a dollar rally Friday by selling an estimated \$140 million on

international currency markets, Dealers said the dollar was also pushed lower on a prediction by Henry Kaufman, the influential chief economist at Salomon Brothers, that a reduction in the Federal Reserve Board's discount rate, its rate on loans to member banks,

"may be imminent." Dealers said the Bundesbank sold nearly \$100 million in the first half hour of trading in Frankfurt and followed up with \$43.4 million at the afternoon fixing. It held back from intervention throughout the afternoon as operators hesitated from testing it once more. The dollar, which had climbed to

2.6450 Deutsche marks early Friday from 2.5990 on Thursday, tack the dollar for more than two ny's central bank took the steam closed in London at 2.6220. Earlier, it was fixed in Frankfurt at 2.6240 lined again the determination of DM, up from 2.5935 at Thursday's

> The dollar also rose to as high as 207.65 yen in Asian trading Friday before the Bundesbank's intervention helped push it slightly lower. In London, the dollar closed at 205.50 yen compared with its opening 206.40 and its finish of 205.15 there on Thursday.

In other European markets Friday, the dollar was fixed in Paris at 7,995 French francs, up from 7,908 on Thursday, and in Amsterdam at 2.9555 Dutch guilders, up from 2.9425. In Zurich, the dollar closed at 2.1600 Swiss francs, up from 2.1418.

The Bundesbank's intervention

the Group of Five nations to enforce an agreement to drive the dollar lower. In later trading in New York, the dollar retreated when Mr. Kaufman wrote in his widely followed "Comments on Credit" that the Fed's chairman, Paul A. Volcker,

weeks, and traders said it under-

had hinted at the possibility of a discount-rate cut in a letter to a The dollar eased in New York trading to 2.6210 DM from 2.6355 on Thu.sday: to 205.10 ven from 210.30; to 2.1520 Swiss francs from 2.1600, and to 7.9825 French francs from 8.0200. The British pound

rose a cent, to \$1,4220.

#### THE EUROMARKETS

# Euroyen Sector Is Hurt by Declines in Japan

By Christopher Pizzey

LONDON - The secondary Eurobond market generally ended little changed Friday from Thursday's closing levels after a quiet day's trading, dealers said. However, the Euroyen sector was weak following the further declines on

overnight, dealers said. In the primary market, activity was also subdued, with only a cou-

The dollar straight was issued by

priced at 101. It is callable after five interest rates in the Japanese mon-

the domestic Japanese market

ple of issues emerging by the end of normal trading. The first was a small, \$35-million floating-rate note that dealers felt would not be trading widely. The second was a \$100-million straight with warrants for a Sumitomo Trust & Banking

Sumitomo Trust Finance (H.K.) Ltd. and uses the warrant formula recently developed by the lead manager. Morgan Stanley Internateams will start to focus more on tional. The host bond pays 10th percent over 10 years and was

12 Month High Low Stock

Under the formula, the warrants. priced at \$17.50 each, are exercisable for 10 years into an identical, non-callable, bond. In the first five years the warrants are exchangable with the host bond, thereafter for cash only.

The warrants rose to \$24 while the host bond was trading just outside the total 2 percent fees at a discount of 2% bid.

The floater was for the Development Fund of Iceland and pays Vs point over the six-month London interbank offered rate. The 12-year issue is retractable after 10 years and it did not trade widely on the market. The issue was jointly leadmanaged by Svenska International and Nordic Investment Bank.

In the secondary markets, Euroyen sector was the feature, with prices declining by between ½ and point after the Bank of Japan again moved to increase short-term

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Div. Yld 100s High Low 3 P.M. Ch'se High Lew Slock

ey market. The action was seen by dealers as an apparent attempt to bolster the yen against the dollar.

Dealers here said that the Bank of Japan's move had shaken some professional and retail operators. "I think this market's got further to fall; my clients don't want to keep guessing when the Bank [of Japan] is going to intervene in Tokyo," a trader commented. Samurai bonds were between 14 and a full point lower Friday, he added.

Dollar-straight bonds were generally unchanged to a fraction firm-er and closed the week showing gains of around in to 14 point compared with the previous Friday's closing levels.

Floating-rate note issues were a shade easier but trading was not active, dealers added. The sterling-straight market was

around 4 point lower following a decline in British-government



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The Daily Source for International Investors.

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Boston, Mass. 02116.

the cat, Mowat gets a book.

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MY DISCOVERY OF AMERICA

By Farley Mowar, 125 pages, \$12.95.

Reviewed by T. H. Watkins

The Atlantic Monthly Press, 8 Arlington Street,

M AKE no mistake about it — Farley Mowat is angry. He is furious. If prose could be made to sputter in rage, this tiny book would sputter. It is

a righteous anger, the kind that bristles with those

powerful satisfactions that come when you have been done dirt and can prove it and now have the

opportunity to tell the world about it in exquisite

detail. Most of us can only yell at the wife or kick

You can't blame him, reall/. On April 23, 1985.

the Canadian author went to Toronto's Lester B.

Pearson International Airport to begin a U.S. pro-

motional tour for his book "Sea of Slaughter," an

account (angry) of the depredations mankind has

inflicted through history on the wildlife of the North

Atlantic coast. After going through a routine cus-

toms check. Mowat's boarding pass was stamped

and he took a seat to wait for departure. Then an

officer of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization

Service appeared at his side and asked him to

"follow me. please" - perhaps the three ugliest

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New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska. DOWN DOWN

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# **BOOKS**

words in the language when they are uttered anywhere near an international border. Mowat followed, only to be told, "You are

excluded from entering the United States." "He issued this stunning dictum with a righteoussinner away from the Pearly Gates.

"You are not permitted to enter the United States of America." He was being patient now but, I

"I, most assuredly, was neither. Why in blazes can't I?"

"'I can't tell you that."

"I could say that! Who will tell me? What in Christ's sweet name is going on here?" What was going on here was the United States of America making a great ass of itself. The immigration agent had run a quick check on Mowat and the He was in the immigration agency's "Lookout Book" as an official Nasty Person not admissible to the United States. The enabling legislation here was the McCarran-Walter Act, that relic of the early Cold War that stipulated any number of reasons. including the theory and practice of anarchy, why a person might be considered dangerous to "the wel-

Mowat, it seemed, had been a member of the Fair Play for Cuba Committee in the 1960s. He had supported the campaign for nuclear disarmament. He had written a book about Siberia. He had once, in 1958, put his name to a slightly drunken manifes-to regarding SAC bombers based in Newfoundland that the press managed to interpret as threatening. Any or all of these were apparently enough to strike consternation in the heart of Benedict Ferro, the immigration agency's district director, who had ordered Mowat's exclusion.

And there it might have rested.

64 Kadiddle-

ness that would have suited St. Peter turning a poor

suspect, enjoying himself.

"You know, but you bloody well won't tell me?" " You could say that."

computer had spat his name out as an undestrable. His name was on a list. There was a folder on him.

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

OPILMES PILAF PLANO

fare, safety or security of the United States."

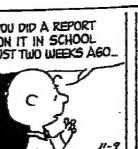
Mowat and his publisher wasted no time getting the word out to the Canadian media. Not since the Fenian Invasion of 1866 had there been such outrage against the United States. The U.S. press was only a little less frenzied. The response of the U.S. government to this flap was a gummy mix of stupidity and bureaucratic waffling that finally ended up in a sort of apology that Mowat sort of rejected.

But no, there had to be a book - or a bookette. "My Discovery of America" is a little longer than a typical John Updike review of an obscure Bulgarian novel in The New Yorker and a lot shorter than a than a badly written magazine article padded out to pass for a badly written book. The padding is in the form of newspaper stories and editorials and radio and television interviews -lots and lots of them, so and television interviews—lots and lots of them, so many that the reader's sympathetic outrage over this insane twitch of frantic anticommunism is soon leached away by an overwhelming boredom. Mowat, who has written some good and necessary books ("Never Cry Wolf" and "A Whale for the Killing" among them), should have strangled the impulse that led to this one, even if it did make him feel better.

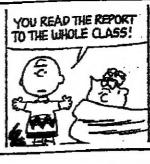
T. H. Watkins is the editor of Wilderness, the magazine of The Wilderness Society. He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

#### **PEANUTS**





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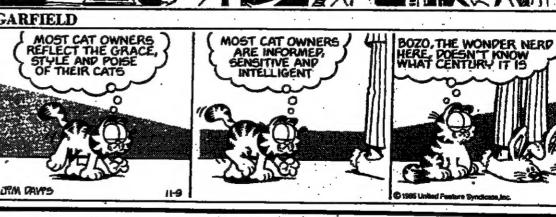












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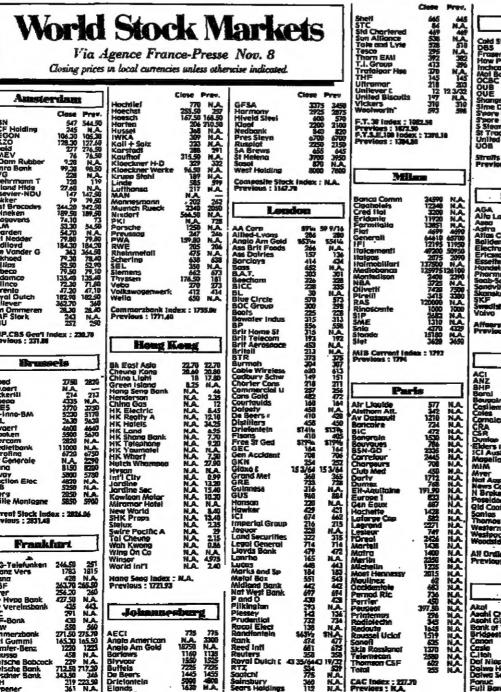


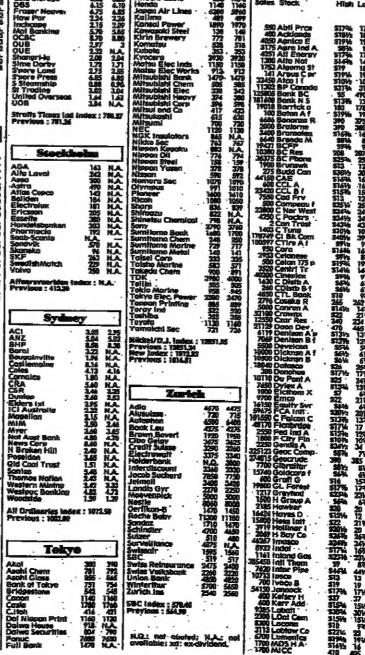
'I didn't eat Dad's cookies...1 Just GOT 'EM STARTED FOR HIM!"

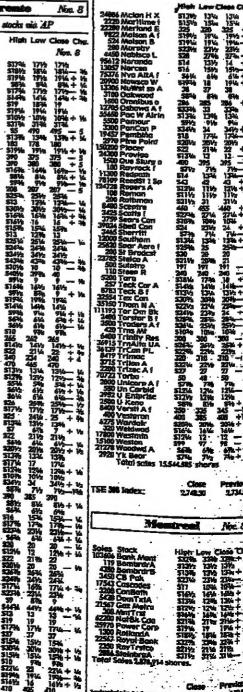
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# World Stock Markets Via Agence France-Presse Nov. 8

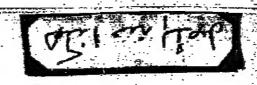






Shirt

Mark



# **SPORTS**

# Cowboys Face Redskins In Up-and-Down Game

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

A CHICA

NEW YORK - Before last weekend's National Football League games, the Dallas Cowboys appeared to be sailing along as the best team in the strong East

Division of the National Conference. The Washington Redskins, on the other hand, were scrambling - to get back into contention for the division lead, or just to make something of what had appeared to be a disap-

pointing season.

Now look: By losing to the St. Louis Cardinals on Monday night, the Cowboys are 6-3 and tied with the New York Giants. The Redskins, at 5-4, with four victories in their last five games, seem to be making a

play Sunday in Washington against the Cowboys. The same Cowboys who beat them in the season's first Monday night game, 44-14. The locker room refrains from that encounter still

half—and I was very close—we might have won 64-14," the Cowboy's quarterback; Danny White, said that night. In Washington, those words were about as likely to be forgotten as the score.

"What did we have, six interceptions?" the Red-skins' defensive end, Charles Mann, said Thursday. "They get the ball in our territory and they score touchdowns, that's 42 points right there. They had 44 points, so you don't have to have very much offense; when you're put in great situations."

The story of the Redskins' defense is best told in

purnovers. In the first four games, the Redskins made to and got just three, for a minus-12 total. In the last ive games, they have made only seven and have taken 18, for a plus-11.

Harrah's Reno Race & Sports Book favors the Redskins by two and one-half points.
NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Los Angeles (8-1) at New York (6-3): These teams are remarkably alike, each relying on its defense for rictory. The Giants, however, appear to have several standard and several standard and several several standard several severa back, has been bothered by a sprained ankle. And at quarterback, Jeff Kemp was replace who had kidney who has started every other game. Brock had kidney stones removed earlier in the week. (The Giants are favored by 3 points.)

Atlanta (1-8) at Philadelphia (4-5): Other than Gerlour games, the Falcons have little to celebrate, and 33-3, to Seattle. Maybe those results are to be expectfour games, the random have more the Eagles, ed. In recent seasons, the Raiders have played well Even though they lost to San Francisco last Sunday, the Eagles are a formidable opponent for any team, especially for one like the Falcons, whose quarterback. especially for one like the Falcons, whose quarterback, 30-10, with — surprise — solid defense. Given the David Archer, has completed barely 50 percent of his erratic nature of the Raiders' offense, a victory by the passes. Worse, the Falcons have given up the most points of any team in the league, (Eagles by 9.)

Detroit (5-4) at Chicago (9-0): The Lions have been

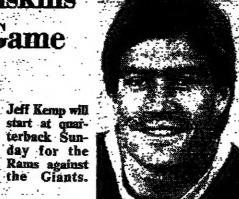
difficult team to track all season. They seem to play etter against strong passing teams, but the Bears offense. The Chiefs are in the midst of a fast fade, with five consecutive losses and two more key players, Art ayton is having a big game, and the Bears get an early ead, Jim McMahon will not have to pass often. The Still, a defensive end, and Henry Marshall, a wide receiver, recently added to the injured list. The Chiefs' one rays are doing everything right on defense, six times one rays of hope in their most recent loss, 23-20 to one rays of hope in their most recent loss, 23-20 to olding an opponent to 10 points or fewer. The Lions, in last Sunday's 16-13 loss to the Vikings, ran for only

9 yards and passed for 84. (Bears by 11.) Green Bay (3-6) at Minnesota (5-9): The Packers ave lost three in a row since beating the Vikings, 20-7. Part of the reason is a stagnating offense and a uccession of quarterbacks, the latest being Jim Zorn. The Vikings have won two of their last three, and over

beiver. Imagine, then, what they could do to the help it (Scahawks by 6.) woobegone Buccaneers, who gave the Giants a fight last Sunday, only to lose, 22-20. Still, the Buccaneers

MONDA have to win some time, and this might be as good a game as any. Green probably will not play, the Buccapeers are at home, and their defense has gotten a little letter week by week. (Cardinals by 1½.) AMERICAN CONFERENCE

New York (7-2) at Miami (5-4): This has become a game of monumental importance for the Dolphins, who have lost three of their last four, with poor defense and, now, inconsistent offense. Dan Marino



But how much the Redskins have improved since has thrown five passes that were intercepted in the last three james, and with Mark Duper injured. Mark Clayton has been the only reliable receiver. True, the Jets have not won in Miami since 1980, but they beat the Dolphins handily last month, 23-7. Another loss by the Dolphins could severely affect their chances to make the playoffs. (Dolphins by 3½.)

Houston (4-5) at Buffalo (1-3): The Oilers and the three other teams in the Central Division each have a 45 record, which makes them all tied for first place, or for last place, depending upon how cynical one is.

During the Oilers' three-game winning streak they have found a way to protect the quarterback, Warren Moon; after being sacked 31 times in the first six games, he has been sacked just four times in the last three, while completing 58 of 96 passes (60 percent) for

708 yards and five touchdowns. There is little good to say of the Bills. They rank second in penalties assessed and have scored the fewest points of any team in the league. Hank Bullough, the coach, has hinted that Vince Ferragamo, the lowest-rated regular in the league, may be replaced at quarterback by Bruce Mathison. (Oilers by 2½.)

Cleveland (4-5) at Cincinnati (4-5): The Bengals have been the better team in recent weeks, winning three of their last four, while the Browns, with the rookie Bernie Kosar at quarterback, have lost their last three. Still, they match up well: Cincinnati has the better offense, Cleveland the better defense. So it falls on Kosar to generate a few touchdowns; the Browns have just one in the last two games. (Bengals by 21/2.)

Indianapolis (3-6) at New England (6-3): The Patriots are on a roll, finally matching emotion and enthusiasm to a chibhouse full of very good players. Most significant in their last victory, 17-13 over Miami, was that they rallied with two touchdowns in the fourth quarter. That does not bode well for the Colts, a sorry group, who the last time trailed the lets, 35-3, at the and never recovered. (Patriots by 91/2.)

Los Angeles (6-3) at San Diego (4-5): The Raiders beat the Chargers two games ago, 34-21, but then lost, against the Chargers and badly against the Seahawks. But the Chargers beat a good Denver club last Sunday, Chargers could be in the works. (Raiders by 21/2.)

Pittsburgh (4-5) at Kansas City (3-6): The Steelers have been stumbling along without their regular quar-terback; Mark Malone, and as a result, without much Houston, is that they ran for more yards, 153, than in any previous game. But the Steelers have held each of their last five opponents to fewer than 135 yards rushing (Chiefs by 11/2) INTERCONFERENCE

Seattle (5-4) at New Orleans (3-6): The Seahawks played their best defensive game of the season Sunday in defeating the Raiders, while the Saints lost for the The Vikings nave won two of their asst and or and defeating the Raiders, while the samts lost for the fourth straight time. The Saints' biggest problem is that because of injuries to their offensive line, they believe the Cardinals handled the Cowboys so easily, have no running game. Their passing game is not all winning by 21-10 without Roy Green, their best re-

MONDAY NIGHT

San Francisco (5-4) at Denver (6-3): The Broncos were clobbered by the Chargers, which may not be so surprising a result, after all. Only one of the teams the Broncos beat now has a winning record. So maybe this one shapes up as a third consecutive victory for the 49ers. Joe Montana is expected back after a week's absence because of injuries to his collarbone and absence because of injuries to his collarbone and bar and was grabbing it again when shoulder, and the 49ers have won their last three her foot hit it, knocking her side-Monday night games. (49ers by 3.)

# The Legacy of Old Gramercy Gym

Famed Boxing Trainer D'Amato Is Dead, but Not the Memories

By Ira Berkow New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The steep walk up the poorly lit, narrow wooden staircase to the shadowed area on the third floor seemed long. The street noises grew muffled and the creak of the stairs became louder.

The climb Tuesday night in the old building at 116 East 14th Street to the Gramercy Gymnasium at the top of the stairs — quiet now, because it is just past closing time, 8 o'clock, and the punching, skipping, snorting fighters have gone home — brought to mind the words of Cus D'Amsto. "Any kid coming here for the first time who thinks he wants to be a fighter, and who makes the climb up those dark stairs," said Cus, "has it 50 percent licked, because he's

Cus D'Amato, the sometimes strange, usually sweet, often aspicious, invariably generous teacher and philosopher and boxing manager and trainer, owned this gym for some 30 years, and, when young slept in a cot in the back with a police dog for a companion. Printed on the front door was the name "Gramacy," misspelled by the painter.

It was here that one returned to recall the celebrated days

licking fear."

of D'Amato, when he was the most successful handler of fighters in the world It was here that D'Amato, short, thick-chested, bushybrowed, nearly blind in one eye from a childhood accident

boxing in the 1950s and 60s. The smell of sweat in the gym seems embedded in the woodwork. On a bulletin board, yellowing newspaper clips. There is, however, a freshly penciled notice. It reads:
"Cus D'Amato. Funeral Services Thursday, 8:30 a.m.,

did battle with the mob-controlled elements of top-level

Catskill, New York." It went on to give driving directions.

Cus D'Amato died Monday night of pneumonia at Mount Sinai Hospital in New York City. He was 77 years old. "His memory is still alive here," said David Bullock, a caretaker of the gym. "Look at what he done. He took two of the boys who came up those stairs, and made champs out of em - world champs."

He referred to Floyd Patterson, who at 21 became the oungest to win the heavyweight championship, in 1956, and ose Torres, who won the light-heavyweight title in 1965.

D'Amato and Patterson developed a father-son relationship even closer than the close relationships D'Amato had with most of his fighters. Then came an estrangement. In later years they reconciled. Last year Patterson said that he would change nothing in his life except the time he was apart from D'Amaio. "It turned out," said Patterson,

that whatever Cus said, worked out to be true." D'Amato had insight into human nature. "People who are born round don't die square." he said of basic character. He asserted. "No matter what anyone says, no matter the excuse or explanation, whatever a person does in the end is what he intended to do all along." He said, "Heroes and cowards feel exactly the same fear. Heroes just react to it differently."

D'Amato had some odd ways. He rarely revealed his home address because he feared snipers, and he never married because he believed a wife might be duped by his enemies into doing him in. But he was principled to the teeth, and so honest that the strangest thing that could befall a fight manager befell Cus. He filed for bankruptey in 1971. Historically, it is the fighters who go bankrupi and their managers who walk away flush. But there is no record of any of his fighters having problems while he was handling them. Torres, in fact, recalls that he earned close to \$1 million in his career, "and Cus never took a penny."



Cus D'Amato, with Floyd Patterson in 1960.

As Cus got older, and had fewer lighters, he began to pend more time in the mountains, where he loved to fish. And about 10 years ago he moved to Catskill, where he opened a boxing club for teen-agers.

D'Amato always worried more about the well-being of his fighters than anything else. Once, shortly before a big fight, Torres, normally a model citizen who now is New York's athletic commissioner, was arrested and taken to the precinct house, where he phoned D'Amato at the Gramercy

"Cus." said Torres, embarrassed and apologetic. "I'm in the police station. I got into a street fight "Jose," said D'Amato, with concern in his voice, "did you keep your chin down?"



Irina Baraksanova of the Soviet Union, with a graceful routine on the balance beam, placed fourth in the individual standings. Her team dethroned the defending champion, Romania.

#### U.S. Gymnast Sey Hurt By Hard Fall From Bars

She was taken to Queen Elizabeth Hospital for emergency surgery. Her coach, Don Peters, said he had never seen a gymnast hurt a knee as seriously.

Sey, 16, of Haddonfield, New Jersey, had released the high bar for a "reverse hecht," had done a twisting half-somersault over the (NYT, WP) ways and to the floor.

Transition

BASEBALL

National League
Named Gene Te
BASKETBALL

augret, will be out of the lineup for onether 12

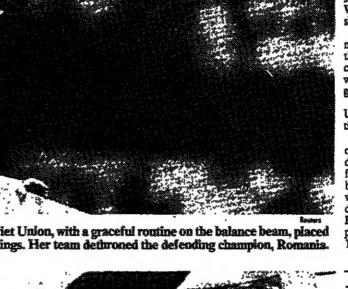
FOOTBALL

EDMONTON-ACTIVITIES ON HOWORS, de bresslye bock, Placed CIMI Toney, detective bock, an injured reserve. Medicadi Football League ATLANTA-Walved Lawrence Pillers, de fensive tockie. Signed Willard Gelf, defensive

HOCKEY
Hoffosel Hockey League
(NESOTA—Assigned Word Kom

American Hockey League,
WASHINGTON—Announced that Scott Ste-

Consider Feetball League EDMONTON-Activated Ron How



# The Associated Press

MONTREAL - The U.S. gymnast Jennifer Sev fell off the uneven parallel bars and dislocated ber left knee Thursday night.



Jennifer Sey screamed in pain after dislocating her knee.

# **SPORTS BRIEFS**

### Europe Routs U.S. in Golf Tourney

KAPALUA, Hawaii (AP) — Sandy Lyle, with an eagle-2 on the 16th hole that beat Calvin Peete, helped Europe defeat the United States in five of six matches Thursday in the Nissan Cup World Championship. The United States, only one shot behind Europe starting the second round, gained only two points in the round-robin, four-team golf tourney. Europe has 38 points, Australia 21, the United States 20 and Japan 8. Australia got second place when David Graham, after hitting out of bounds, sank a par putt on 18 to beat Japan's Tommy Nakajima in the deciding match between those teams. Ray Floyd made up three shots on Gordon Brand Jr. on the 17th and 18th holes for the only U.S. victory.

#### Suit Filed Against Tennis Agents

LONDON (UPI) — The governing body of men's professional tennis declared "war" Thursday on the agents who control 40 percent of the world's top players, charging that the agents were holding the sport bostage and "seeking to strangle it in an illegal web of pervasive conflict, intimidation, fraud and corruption."

The Men's International Professional Tennis Council announced it had filed suit in U.S. District Court in Manhattan against Donald Dell and Raymond Benton and their Washington-based management firm, ProServ; Mark McCormack and his Ohio-based management firm, International Management Group, and the Swedish auto maker Volvo.

Volvo, IMG and ProServ had opened the battle with an action alleging breaches of anti-trust laws and challenging MIPTC's rules requiring players to compete in a minimum number of tournaments.

#### NCAA Announces Drug Test Penalties

STORRS, Connecticut (AP) - Penalties for college athletes who test positive for drugs will range from a warning to the loss of a year's eligibility under a program expected to gain NCAA approval in January, the chairman of a special committee said Thursday.

Drug testing is being performed independently at 96 of the 283 Division I schools and is under consideration at 45. Under the program

developed by the committee headed by a former NCAA president, John Toner, the organization would conduct mandatory tests at selected Division I bowl games and championships starting next August

A positive result for any of about 200 banned drugs or chemicals except marijuana would result in a 90-day suspension of eligibility, with a repeat offender losing eligibility for one year. Only a confidential warning would be issued for a first positive test for marijuana.

#### For the Record

Mart Buomiconti, 19, the son of the former Miami Dolphins star Nick Buoniconti, who was paralyzed by an injury while playing a football game for the Citadel, has undergone surgery to fuse and stabilize his spine. Doctors said it will permit him to begin therapy.

(AP) Jimmy Connors has pulled out of next week's Benson and Hedges tennis tournament in London because of an injury, organizers said. (AP)

#### Ouotable

"If you finish above 500, the NCAA will investigate you. If you finish below 500, the alumni will investigate you." Father Paul L. O'Connor, former president of Xavier University in Ohio.

### Soviet Women Win **Title in Gymnastics** By Anne S. Crowley Daniela Silivas, the tiny Romanian

The Associated Press

MONTREAL - Oksana Omeiantchik and Elena Shoushounova each scored a perfect 10 on the floor exercise Thursday night as the Soviet Union easily won its third straight women's team title at the World Gymnastics Champion-

Écaterina Szabo and ber Romanian teammates, gold medalists at the 1984 Olympics and the world champions in 1979, placed second with East Germany third and Bulgaria fourth. Czechoslovakia was fifth and the

United States, behind strong optional exercises, finished sixth.

Omeliantchik, 16, had the crowd on its feet as she laughed and danced across the carpet to music featuring the sound of chirping birds. Shoushounova, 16, followed with a more mature but equally daring and crowd-pleasing routine. Both times, spectators in the Olympic Velodrome chanted, "10! 10!

The crowd also sought a 10 for and Shoushounova, 78,025.

who performed to Appalachian hoedown music. But the judges deemed her routine worth only a 9.875, and followed that with a 9.9 for a flawless exercise by Szabo. Both marks were booed.

The Soviets, leading after Tuesday night's compulsories, finished with 393.375 points to Romania's 388.850. East Germany had 387.500, Bulgaria 382.650 and Czechoslovakia 382,600. The United States edged out China by fourtenths of a point, with 379.750.

The Soviet team dominated the individual all-around standings. Szabo was first with a score of 78.750 of a possible 80.0, but next were Natalia Yurchenko, Olga Mostepanova and Irina Baraksanova, all of the Soviet Union. Yurchenko, the defending world champion, scored a 78.650; Mostepanova a 78.575, and Baraksanova a 78,500.

Dagmar Kersten of East Germany was fifth with a score of 78.250, followed by Omeliantchik, 78.175,

# Flyers Win 9th Straight, **Dismaying Hawks' Coach**

PHILADELPHIA — The Philadelphia Flyers coasted to their ninth straight victory Thursday night, but the coach of the Chicago

Black Hawks, Bob Pulford, was in no mood to give praise. Approached after the Flyers' 6-2 victory, Pulford said only, "Who

The Flyers spotted the Black Hawks a goal, then reeled off six straight, two in each period, to im-prove their record to 11-2, best in

the National Hockey League.

"Everyone is playing well," said
the Flyers' right wing, Tim Kerr,
who got his 12th and 13th goals. "We're all filling our roles and get-

ting great goaltending."
Pelle Lindbergh had to face only 20 shots to post his sixth victory against two losses. The team's goals-against average is 2,77, best

in the league. The Flyers had played Wednesday night, beating the Rangers, 5-2, in New York, which would have been a good excuse for having a tempo," Keenan said.

an 18-foot wrist shot that beat

Lindbergh just 1:09 into the game, But that was it for Chicago, until Curt Fraser put in a power play goal at 12:58 of the third period. "I think you see our team is ma-turing," said the Flyers' coach,

NHL FOCUS

players, center Ron Sutter, scored the Flyers' third goal and assisted on veteran Mark Howe's two goals. Chicago's goalie, Murray Ban-nerman, who faced 37 shots, said his team gave in too easily after

Mike Keenan. One of his young

allowing the two first-period goals. "You can't say two quick goals and that's it," Bannerman said. There are still two periods left to

Sutter had stolen the puck from Bannerman to score his goal, then dropped off a nice pass less than four minutes later that set up Howe's first goal for a 4-1 lead.

"When they are hounding the puck like they are now, it sets the

sluggish game. And, sure enough, Keith Brown was left wide open for who plays for the Black Hawks: Said Sutter's brother, Darryl, "They just work hard."



# Life Sentence Given London Fan for Attack

LONDON - A soccer fan who Ashed an American on the face and wrists with a broken beer glass and left him permanently scarred was sentenced Friday to life in prison. It was the longest sentence ever handed down by a British court for

Kevin Whitton, 25, fought with

prison officers as he was dragged from the dock at the Old Bailey after sentencing by Judge Michael Argyle. Relatives and friends screamed and shouted protests. Another fan, Stephen Bowden, 23, was given an eight-year sentence for wounding and causing an

Whitton, a tile layer, was among a group of young supporters of the London club Chelsea who terrorized customers at a pub near the team's playing ground before a match against Manchester United last December. Part of one custom-

Neil Hansen, now a personnel director in Seattle, said Whitton shouted at him, "You bloody Americans, coming here and taking English jobs," then slashed him. Hansen spent five days in a hospital for surgery to repair severed

A. Clippers .

pp 18-79 2-6 22 Lloyd 10-13 1-1 27; offh 13-17 9-12 25, Edwards 3-15 3-3 19, Re

Worthy 9-15 &-12 26. Jobbor &-13 9-12 25:

(Williams 13). Assists: Dollas 17 (Horper 5); Denver 30 (Lever 5).

Friet-235-629. Mubbard 5-42-613; Draws-18 2-4 23, Johnson 8-19-6-5 20, Rebounds: Cleve-land 43 (Hinson 10); Sacromento 42 (Thorpe

24 22 23 24 95 24 22 28 29 96 45 25 12; Draw9-18

Bert Millichip, the chairman of the Football Association, welcomed Whitton's sentence and said, "The country doesn't want to put up with these people any more and neither does football." English teams have been banned

from European competition after a

not started by Liverpool fans at the European Cup final in Brussels led to the deaths of 39 persons in May.

A Football Association spokesman said. "We like to see sentences issued by the court which will actively act as a deterrent. I think it is fair to say that in this case the sentences are likely to send shock waves around potential trouble-

# Basketball

**SCOREBOARD** 

**NBA Standings NHL Standings** WALES CONFERENCE Putrick Division WESTERN CONFERENCE

31 18 19 34-92 25 28 18 17-88 Many York 35 25 15 17—85
Annortef 6-11 8-16 21, Cummings 7-19 3-3 17:
Ewins 10-29 4-4 24, Wilkins 10-15 2-3 22, Rehousds: Milwoukee 51 (Cummings 131) New
York 63 (Bonnister 16), Assists: Milwoukee 22

goalle, to New York of the Atlantic Coast Hockey League.
N.Y. RANGERS—Sent Dave Gagne

Hockey

BROOKLYN COLLEGE Annonce signation of Robert For, men's essiskettodi coach, Normed Rich Millione coalstant Perdue women's administrat MONMOUTH-Named Paul Schoff NEBRASKA-Ann

**Gymnastics** 

World Gymnastics Championships

Pleat women's term standings after option-t exercises Thursday night in the World ymnostics Chemplenshies at the Olympic Biodroma, in Montreal; Smith 13-19 - 12 & Edwards 3-15 3-3 ik, re-bounds; Los Angeles 40 (Donoldson, Benin-rolin 81; Houston 51 (Sampson, Otolurson 121, Asultid: Los Angeles 21 (Edwards 77; Hous-ton) 44 (Llovd 7). LA, Latters. 27 24 34 31—114 Utoh 25 33 28 24—186 1. Soviet Union, 373.275. 2. Romania, 388.850. 3. East Germany, 387.500. rie. 202,450 United States, 379,750. ntley 10-19 8-10 28, R.Green 4-10 4-6 14, Re-ads: Los Angeles 57 (Lucus 12): Utah 45 (Jey 17), Assista: Los Angeles 24 (Johnson - 1904) 23 (Green, Noosen 5 24 15:14 46- 99 11. West Germany, 371.075. Denver 28 2 3 -121 English 11-16 2-10 20, Gooper 7-14 4-5-18; Harper 11-16 6-0 22, Aguitte 4-14 4-4 12, Schrempt 4-14 4-5 12, Vincent 3-14 4-10 12, Re-bounds: Dotlos 78 (Perkins 12); Denver 44

12. Spain, 369.975. 13. South Korea, 368.200. 14. Haty, 363.425. 17. Australia, 361,900.

WOMEN'S INDIVIDUAL STANDINGS

Ohje Mosteponova, USSR, 78,575.
 Irine Baraksanova, USSR, 78,590.
 Dogmar Kersten, East Germany, 78,22-2-4. Oktona Omellonichili, USSR, 78,175.

9. Camella Voinea, Ramania. 77.450. 10. Daniela Silivos, 77.400.

14. Berjang Stotanova, Bulgarin, 76.775. 17. Sabrina Mar. USA. 76.759. 18. Diano Dudeva, Bulgarin, 76.700. 18. Eusenia Goice, Romania, 26.700. 20. Iveta Polokova, Czechoslovatia, 76.60

(V-Denotes exclusions from the uncoming All-Around individual Finals because of in-

Leistino Poso, Romania, 77.300.
 Leistino Poso, Romania, 77.300.
 Leora Cirlina, Romania, 77.100.
 Lora Kaleantieve, 1938, 77.950.
 Urita Kietz, Eost Germany, 76.973.
 Jana Fuhrmann, 76.900.

21. Hono Richa, Czechoslovakia, 76.475.

Boideka Demireva, Bulgario, 76.450.
 Jana Vapel, Fost Germany, 74.253.
 Altero Drayfono, Czechostovokio, 76.800.

# POSTCARD Statue of Liberty Fever

By William E. Geist New York Times Service

NIEW YORK - Let others grouse about Christmas coming so early in the year. New Yorkers are frantically making plans for the Fourth of July.

The city's chronic scramble for space - space to walk, space to dine, space to rent - focuses on finding a spot to view the historic. histrionic relighting of the Statue of Liberty and related extravangazas. Frank Sinatra and an armada of tall ships among them.

Some hotels and restaurants are already booked. Rudy Montgomery has been offered \$3.600 - three mates that there will be at least times his monthly rent — to sublet his modest Brooklyn Heights apartment, a short walk from the Promenade and a view of the statue, for the four-day holiday week-

Boats that normally charge \$25 to \$50 per person for trips around the harbor have raised their fees to \$1,000 per person or more. Nieman Marcus has made a Fourth of July harbor excursion one of its extravagant Christmas catalog items. And the scramble for a place at the bar at Windows on the World has be-

Elaine Sexton, a magazine advertising director who lives in Greenwich Village, was recently quoted a predicts "gridlock on the waters," price of \$30 per person for a birthday party of six people to sail around the barbor. But when she told Captain Neal Parker of The Ethyl that she thought it might be more fun to have the party on July 4th, Parker replied: "Are you sitting down?"

And he broke it to ber: The Ethyl's price for an all-day outing on the Fourth of July would be slightly higher: \$50,000 (bring your own food and beverages).

Sexton now thinks she may just want to have the birthday party at a restaurant with a view of the statue, but she may have to think again. "Oh ves." said the reservation clerk at The River Cafe, when asked if reservations for the Fourth of July had started coming in. "we've been receiving calls for reservations on that date for about three years

All three restaurants and all of the World, atop the World Trade through dinner on the Fourth -

ANNOUNCEMENTS

including those restaurants and rooms with no view of the harbor. Reservations are not accepted for bar stools, but Gail Draper, a spokesman for the restaurant, said people are already calling and trying to pull strings for space at the

A lot of people who work at the World Trade Center and other offce buildings with a view will be spending the weekend at the office. according to John Hughes, a spokesman for the building.

One of the unanswered questions is: Is there enough water in the harbor? The Coast Guard esti-25,000 private pleasure boats in the harbor to observe the flotilla and fireworks. "You will be able to walk across the hulls," said one beater. "It will be a bumper-boat situation.

Marilyn Vogel, commodore of the Sebago Cance Club of Brooklyn, said that a boat at the 79th Street Marina that does not run was rented for the holiday weekend

She said the cance club receives requests to rent canoes for that weekend, and that the club is considering becoming part of the fes-tivities. "It would be their last outing," commented Nichols, who

"The only thing they forgot," said O'Keefe, "is that there is nowhere to embark and disembark. You figure 1,000 vachts minimum and maybe, just mayre. Manhattan's three marinas can service 15 extra boats, so what do the other

"This will be 10 times the colossal jam caused by the boats at the Brooklyn Bridge celebration." he said. "That was a New York party. This is national and international, I get five calls a day from Florida. Texas, the Caribbean and everywhere to tie up at our restaurant." "You will see launch services springing up to take people out to the boats," he said.

Parker is leasing some dock space for \$2,500 for the weekend and plans to rent it out at high rates; about \$3,000 for a single 100foot boat to pick up passengers. He will hire security guards to make the private rooms at Windows on sure only customers use the space. Boats will be landing wherever Center, are booked from breakfast they can," he said, "This will look üke Dunkirk.'

# George C. Scott: 'Calmer, More Serene'

New York Times Service

New YORK —He has long been notorious for behavior that ranges from the merely curmudgeonly to the truly alarming, his rages having run to the destruction of entire hotel rooms, not to mention himself, as on one memorable night when he punched his fist into a mirror between acts, gouging his hand so badly he had to finish the play wearing a rubber glove to collect the blood.
But on this day George C. Scott is quite

mild-mannered, or as close to it as one can imagine him coming: as he speaks in that familiar rasp, his cold pale eyes quick and wary, he is reasonable and courteous - although one still gets the feeling it would be unwise to provoke him. Could it be that this legendary terror - he who has routinely cowed co-stars, colleagues, assorted wives and hotel proprietors with his unpredictable ferocity - has mellowed?

When this possibility is suggested, the response is a belly laugh. Has he really stopped tearing up the joint? "We've kept it quiet," Scott said with a grin. But he has just had a birthday, his 58th, and the thought turns him suddenly serious. "I'm much calmer and more serene than I was." he said. "It's a process of aging. I can't go around doing the things I did 25 years uso. Life is - I can see the end, and why expend all that fruitless energy? It's just not that important to me any more, 'it' being anything that upsets you or

allows you to upset yourself." So why, for all those years, did he allow himself to be upset? "I don't know," he said, shaking his grizzled head. "I was aflame with. I don't know, desire, passion to prove oneself, some considerable anger. A desire to achieve, and frustration when that does not occur.

Over the years. Scott has arguably achieved as much as any living American actor. He has taken on Shakespeare and Ben Jonson, Arthur Miller and Noël Coward and Neil Simon; his roles have included Shylock and Richard III. Willie Loman and Scrooge. When Scott wasn't onstage he was becoming a movie star in films like "Patton" and "Dr. Strangelove." Ranging from Broadway to Hollywood to television and back, Scott also won acclaim as a director with such plays as "Design for Living," "Death of a Salesman" and "Present Laughter," starting in the latter two as well as directing.

It is therefore no surprise to find that the coming season will see him playing the title roles in two big television projects as well as starring in a new play. Next month he will be seen in a seven-hour NBC-TV miniseries cailed "Mussolini — The Untold Story." He is also planning another go-round as General Patton in a CBS television drama called "The Last Days of Patton," which will be broadcast next year.

And -lest anyone think he is forsaking his theatrical roots - Scott will soon start re-



The new Scott.

hearsing for a return to Broadway with "Africa." in which he plays what he describes as "a broken-down Hollywood screenwriter on the

verge of insanity."

The miniseries traces the history of the Italian Fascist leader Benito Mussolini, culminating in his death when he was shot by partisans. "He was a psychotic, a ryrant, but he had enormous magnetism," said the actor, who studied hours of newsreel footage to prepare for the role. "He cared nothing for money, but he certainly was power-hungry, omnivorously ambinous. I play him as a functional psychotic."

As for resurrecting Patton, Scott is, characteristically, going back to the role because of the gnawing fear that he did not do it justice the first time around.

"I never felt satisfied, in my own mind," he said. "I didn't think he'd been done fair to. I thought there was too much blood and guts, grab-the-tank-and-kill-the-Germans, and very little about the complicated character he was. He's a fabulous creature, and I felt a kind of longing for him, and a yearning to try to communicate that. We hope to bring in his inner personality, much more than in the first production. I find him bloody interesting: his unbelievable ability to get himself into trou-ble with his mouth, which has a certain charm to it, and a sadness - and his unbelievable courage, with which he faced the most ignominious death."

Both the Mussolini and the Patton dramas will encompass the characters' private as well as political lives - in Mussolini's case, his relationship with his mistress, who died with him, as well as with his family; and in the Patton film, which co-stars Eva Marie Saint, the general's 37-year marriage and a glancing look at his love affair with his wife's niece.



The old "Patton" (1970).

Scott's own marital history has been colorful enough for several plots — he has been married five times, twice to Colleen Deshurst, and has six children, including an illegitimate one he later adopted - but he has just celebrated his 13th wedding anniversary with Trish Van Devere, and he said proudly, That's the longest I've ever been married. She is, to me, irreplaceable. That doesn't mean we live in idyllic splendor, but we try to cope with our problems, and I certainly could not conceive of being married to anybody but

He also copes with his drinking problem: Scott acknowledges having described himself as a "functioning alcoholic," adding, "I've never ducked it — there's no way — but I'm

apparently still functioning."

That he is, despite the fact that he has complained about acting nearly as long as he has been acting, always vowing he was about to give it up for good but somehow never quite doing so. And if the fierce hungers that drive him are tamer now, there are compensations. "Things get to settling down within the psyche," Scott mused. "It's not that you don't want to do well; you do; but the passion seems to diminish, like banking a fire. But then, of course, you have a kind of savings account, a bank of experience that will help you along. So you say to yourself, if it isn't explosive if Halley's comet doesn't go up night, maybe it will go up tomorrow night. You've experienced enough not to expect the universe, and that sort of placates you."

He smiled a crooked, rueful smile, and shrugged. "I've had a pretty good life; I can't moan and complain too much," he said. "Maybe I didn't get all I wanted, but I gave it my best shot, and that's all any ballplayer can

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Joan Collins, the Bride Joan Collins, 52, the sinister ing mankind forward to peace Alexis on the U.S. television series based on protection matter than of Dynasty." married Peter Hoten, retaliation." Among the 13 recipion at Swedish businessman, in Las vegas on Wednesday. It was the fourth marriage for Collins, who has three children. The couple reportedly met in England in 1983, when Holm, a former rock star, was manufacturing and selling glazing significant private or public en marchinery. The American hudeavers, Larry Speakes, the White morist Garrison Keillor is to marry House spekesman, said. Since is a Danish woman he met 25 years was inaugurated by President Harago when she was an exchange sm- ry S. Transan, the medal has been dent at his Minnesota high school. awarded to more than 250 people.

PEOPLE

Keillor, who created public radio's 54 of them by Reagan. "A Prairie Home Companion" and is the author of the best seller The hospitalized Samuely Davis "Lake Wobegon Days," and Ulla Skaerred were reunited in August Jr. will undergo reconstructive surgery Monday to repair an injuly, he suffered during friming of a tele. at the 25-year high school reunion in Anoka, near Minneapolis. They vision film, his publicist said Thursday, Louise McLean said the had not been in touch since 1964. It entertainer sustained injuries will be the second marriage for "typically found in dancers and athletes" while making the movie "Alice In Wonderland" last sum-Kourad Kujau, who fabricated the "Hitler Diaries," has forged a new career — an exhibition at the Œσ.

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The 2-year-old daughter of the Irish rock star Bob Geldof switched on Christmas illuminations Thursterpieces ranging from Rembrandt to Picasso, which, he said Wednesday in Oxford Street, London, to launch "Lights Aid." a new fundday, he copied after his release. raising drive for starving Africans. Geldof, who has helped raise more from prison four months ago. Ku-jan. 47, was sentenced to a 4%-year prison term in July and is free pending an appeal. The centerpiece of his show is a "Self Portrait with Adolf Hitler," which he described than \$80 million for lamine relief, said he hoped to collect £1 million (about \$1.4 million) from shoppers viewing the traditional Christmas lights in central London Ve formed his Band Aid trust in Circitinas by enlisting many of the most popular British rock stars for a hit single record.

Dick Clark returned to Philadel-The singer Julio Iglesias on Thursday became the 1,814th perphia - where it all started - to sign amographs and copies of his book. The History of American son to receive a gold star on the Hollywood Walk of Fame in Los Bandstand." He is also doing his part for literacy - he and his co-anthor, Michael Shore, are donating part of the income to a Phila-President Ronald Reagan awarddelphia literacy organization. Clark, 55, started doing Banded the Medal of Freedom, the United States's highest civilian honor, stand" in Philadelphia in 1956 and, to the veteran arms negotiator Paul despite his boyish looks, he knows Nitze and to Albert and Roberts he will have to give it up some day. Wohistetter, a husband-and-wife That's going to be a remble, team of national security experts wrenching experience for me," he said. "It's like marrying off your who were among President John F. Kennedy's advisers during the 1962 Cuban missile crisis. "They are the daughter or losing a loved one. It isn't going to be a happy day." As for a replacement. Clark, said he engineers and architects of a system that works and has served mankind well," Reagan said, bas "somebody secretly stashed "They are innovators who are lead- away in my head."

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